1	REMARKS BY
2	THE HONORABLE JANET RENO,
3	ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES,
4	TO THE NATIONAL CONSENSUS BUILDING CONFERENCE
5	ON SCHOOL-LINKED INTEGRATED SERVICE SYSTEMS
6	• • •
7	NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION
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10	Monday, January 24, 1994
11	National Education
12	Association Building
13	1201 Sixteenth St., N.W.
14	Washington, D.C.
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## PROCEEDINGS 1 (8:40 a.m.) 2 GENERAL RENO: It's a privilege for me to be 3 here with you today because it is your colleagues in 4 Florida that have brought me to the point that I am at. 5 I'd like to share with you how I got to where I 6 am, what I think needs to be done, and how we can do it 7 together. I took office as the chief prosecutor in Dade 8 County in 1978, motivated then only by a mother who had 9 been a feature writer for the Miami News and had done 10 stories on the juvenile justice system and how abysmal it 11 12 was. With that motivation in mind, I swore I was 13 going to focus on our juvenile division and do everything 14 I could to make it a model division. But it didn't take 15 me long to realize as I looked at presentence 16 investigations that if I waited until a child was 17 or 18 17 and we were really beginning to focus on him, we would 18 19 never have enough dollars to change all the children's 20 lives at that age if we waited that long. So we started looking at causal connections and 21 22 saw the direct relationship between dropouts and 23 delinquency. And through our Dade County grand jury back 24 in the early eighties we did an extensive study on dropout

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prevention that the school system even published and

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circulated around the State. 1 But it became clear to me as I talked to 2 educators, and it was so interesting to watch educators 3 teaching the prosecutor, that if we waited until middle 4 school, if we waited until 10 or 11 or 12 to start doing 5 6 something about dropout prevention, that that was too 7 late. Already we saw children who'd fallen behind two 8 9 grade levels, who had lost self-esteem because people thought they were dumb, and who were beginning to act out 10 in other ways to attract attention and to make themselves 11 the center of all the focus. 12 So we started in about 1985 an early 13 intervention neighborhood program focused around the Head 14 15 Start years. We had some minimal success and perhaps would have had more. But it was at that point that the 16 17 crack epidemic hit Miami, earlier than most places in the Nation, about 1985. And doctors took me to Jackson 18 Memorial Hospital, our large public hospital, 19 20 obstetricians, pediatricians, child development experts, 21 and took me to the neonatal unit and showed me in very human terms what nurturing and bonding were all about. 22 23 I'd always heard these as concepts, but it's

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nothing like looking at a baby who's been in a bassinet

for six weeks because there's nowhere to take the baby

1	because the mother is a crack addict and the place is
2	overwhelmed with crack-involved children, to see a child
3	who had not been held or talked to except when changed or
4.	fed for six weeks, and then look across the nursery to the
5	child born with severe complications, with tubes coming
6	out of everywhere, but with parents around that child
7	around the clock, and you began to understand what the
8	difference was.
9	The one child was beginning to respond almost
10	like a little animal, the other child was beginning to
11	respond with brightness and laughter amid the pain.
12	Then the doctors took me by the hand and started
13	educating me about child development, again in very human
14	terms, pointing out to me that 50 percent of all learned
15	human response was learned in the first year of life, that
16	the concept of reward and punishment and the conscience is
17	developed during the first three years.
18	Most prosecutors never hear that, but it's
19	imperative that we do hear it, because what good is all
20	the prisons, all the prison cells we ever construct, going
21	to be 18 years from now if the child is indifferent to
22	punishment or doesn't understand it or doesn't have a
23	conscience?
24	Then I looked at that whole sweep of time of
25	zero to 18 years and I began to see what we had done. We

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1	all get on our white horses. The juvenile court judge
2	gets on his white horse and gallops off to tilt with
3	windmill after windmill, and does a wonderful job and
4	designs wonderful programs. But what good is that going
5	to do if he doesn't get a child that can be molded through
6	programs except at inordinate cost that we will never be
7	able to afford?
8	And I see dedicated first and second grade
9	teachers trying their level best and doing remarkable jobs
10	against overwhelming adversity. But what good are their
11	efforts going to have if that child walks out into the
12	streets as he leaves school and into the darkness and
13	despair that too often our streets bring to our children?
14	And I realized that we each focused on our own
15	little world, without looking at a continuum, without
16	looking at the whole picture, and that we each focused on
17	our own little world without becoming an advocate for the
18	child and the child's family as a whole, and without
19	selling it to people in ways that they could understand.
20	About then the Council for Economic Development
21	came out with its wonderful book called Children In Need,
22	and I suddenly found my book for the chamber of commerce
23	and the business people. So I could go to them and say:
24	Look, I as a prosecutor won't be able to build enough
25	prisons 18 years from now unless we make an investment in

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children, and you won't have a work force with the skills 1 necessary to fill the jobs to maintain America and your 2 company as first rate. 3 We all have a responsibility to speak out beyond 4 our narrow disciplines and look at the whole picture. But 5 we also have a responsibility to get out of our jargon and 6 7 start putting it into terms that people can understand. I've got to stop talking legalese and child development 8 people have got to stop talking psychological terms to 9 chamber of commerce executives, and we've got to put it in 10 11 human terms so that they understand. 12 Then I had perhaps one of the greatest occasions of my life to see something that was extraordinary. The 13 Governor of Florida about three years ago asked me to 14 15 serve as chair of a social service task force to make 16 recommendations as to how to revise the delivery of social 17 services in Florida, for he had heard me speak and thought 18 that it might be well for a prosecutor who couldn't be 19 condemned as a bleeding heart, except by Senator Phil 20 Gramm, go look at the picture and make some 21 recommendations. 22 Our task force held nine public hearings from 23 Pensacola to Miami by way of Delglade. The typical 24 hearing went from 9:00 o'clock in the morning until 10:00 25 o'clock at night. In Miami I went to the bathroom once

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1	and ate dinner at the podium, and heard ten-minute after
2	ten-minute presentation by some of the most eloquent
3	individuals that I have ever heard, by people themselves,
4	by people in trouble, by caregivers, by government
5	workers, by private not for profit workers, by just some
6	incredible heros and heroines who put it on the line like
7	it should be and gave me a far better understanding of how
8	we can link social services together.
9	The important feature is to trust people, to
10	believe in people, to believe in them and trust them
11	enough to hold them accountable, but to understand that to
12	hold them accountable we must give them the building
13	blocks to develop a human ability to be accountable.
14	How do we do that? One of the first things that
15	we do is stop waiting for the crisis to occur and start
16	developing prevention programs. America has spent so long
17	now saying we'll wait to build the prisons, we'll wait to
18	provide the costly tertiary treatment, we'll wait until
19	our companies can't find qualified workers before we start
20	responding with remedial programs that are far more costly
21	than if we had made a small expenditure up front that
22	would enable a parent to be self-sufficient.

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the best caregiver of all is a strong family, and as we

look at a child, we've got to look at the child as part of

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The second thing I think we have learned is that

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1	the family.
2	And the third thing that we've learned is that
3	when we talk about prevention we have got to begin at the
4	beginning. But how do we do that, because we've all gone
5	down our little pig trails?
6	I think one of the first steps that I hope you
7	all will undertake as part of this conference is to
8	encourage the centers of higher education and education
9	throughout this country to start designing their graduate
10	schools so that they interrelate to other graduate
11	schools. It was very frustrating for me to see the law
12	school go in one direction, the medical school at the
13	University of Miami going the other direction. But then
14	they started to come together and every time they
15	collaborated in course work or otherwise there was
16	success.
17	I think we've got to understand that we need a
18	community advocate, a person who can cut across lines, who
19	can give people advice on social security law and AFDC and
20	other arcane Federal regulations and know what they're
21	talking about. They don't have to be high-powered
22	lawyers, but they've got to understand the tools that are
23	needed by citizens in the community to begin to get ahead.

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. Lawyers probably have failed most miserably,

because 80 percent of the working poor and the poor in

- 1 America do not have access to legal services. So that's
- one of the reasons I advocate a new concept of community
- 3 advocate, trained in the rudiments of law that affect
- 4 those in poverty, trained in other disciplines, that can
- 5 provide a licensed community advocate that can help people
- 6 become self-sufficient, because they desperately,
- 7 desperately want to.
- And over the years I have taken my knowledge to
- 9 the streets of Dade County, to Miami, to a community I
- 10 love, and I have watched us fragment ourselves. I've sat
- around a table as the Federal Government comes to town,
- sometimes three or four agencies at a time. They don't
- talk to each other, they don't know how their programs
- relate to each other, and they tell us what to do --
- Washington thinking it knows better than Miami what
- 16 Miami's problems are.
- 17 Then I've watched my own community get
- fragmented, with teachers going in one direction,
- 19 prosecutors in another, social workers in another. But
- 20 suddenly they're beginning to come together.
- The time has come for us to form partnerships.
- 22 To that end I came to Washington saying. Okay, kid, the
- 23 buck stops with you now; you can't complain about the feds
- 24 any more, you is the feds.
- 25 And I went to the Secretary of Health and Human

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10 Services, to the Department of Education, to HUD, to 1 Labor, and with the Department of Justice, and said: Let 2 us form a partnership. And my dream is that a city such 3 as Miami would be able to call its number in Washington 4 and, instead of having five separate agencies with five 5 6 separate sections within the five separate agencies respond, have a Miami desk or a Baltimore desk or a Los 7 Angeles desk where communities could work through the 8 problems of Washington through one central point that 9 understood what resources would be available. 10 11 We need to join together to make sure that 12 Congress gives us the flexibility to meet community needs. 13 It is so frustrating to turn around and see a program 14 earmarked for a special effort that is probably obsolete by now. Far better that communities working together come 15 16 up with the plan. 17 But the big challenge is going to be for the communities to cut across the lines of diversity that make 18 us so great, but cause us to squabble, to cut across the 19 lines of disciplines, to bring communities together in one 20 sound plan that addresses the life of children and their 21

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families as a whole, and then with the community saying,

this is what we need, these are our needs and resources,

we've got a strong private not-for-profit group that

addresses this issue, but we need some money for this

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1	piece of our plan, could you do this, could Justice and
2	Education come together to provide us something in terms
3	of conflict resolution, because we don't need the grant
4	the way you framed it, but we could use it in a slightly
5	different way to far better effect.
6	We've got to stop tieing communities' hands with
7	conditions and terms and processes and mechanics and start
8	saying: Look, you set the outcome measurements that you
9	want and we're going to hold you to it. Then as a
LO	partnership, with the Federal Government working with
L1	States and local government, I think we have got to
12	address what I have called that national agenda.
13	When we look at community plans and award
14	moneys, we've got to not dictate what should be in that
15	agenda, but there has got to be an approach to the agenda
16	as a whole.
17	First part of it is to make sure that parents
18	are old enough, wise enough, and financially able enough
19	to take care of their children. We have got to do
20	something about teen pregnancy in America. If we can send
21	men to the moon, if we can do all the things that we've
22	done, we can begin to address this problem.
23	So often, it is the people served that we've got
24	to listen to. I developed a program for teen mothers in
25	Miami and what frustrated me most was the three things

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they wanted. They wanted to get back to school, they 1 wanted child care so they could get back to school and 2 pursue the future that had been briefly interrupted, and 3 they wanted family planning information. Trying to get 4 that as part of a coordinated package was so doggone 5 difficult, but it makes such a difference. 6 We have got to make sure that parents have the 7 skills. Public health nurses told me in the hearings that 8 we held around Florida. 30 years ago, Janet, I used to go 9 sit in the kitchen and talk to somebody about the formula 10 for the child and what was necessary and how to take care 11 of the infant and how to bond, I'm afraid to go now. So 12 we developed a team composed of a community-friendly, 13 14 highly respected police officer, a public health nurse, 15 and a social worker, that went to the family as a whole. We've got to make sure that we have a child 16 support system that works around this Nation. We've got 17 18 to make sure that we do everything possible to implement 19 the family leave policy, the first piece of legislation 20 signed by this new administration. We've got to make sure 21 that workplaces come into the twenty-first century using 22 the technology of today in America so that we design our 23 workplaces so that families are put first. And we have 24 got to do everything we can to make sure that parents

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understand how important it is to be with their children.

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1	Next we've got to explain to everybody that will
2	listen to us and those that won't listen to us, we've
3	got to figure out how we can make them listen to us
4	about how important prenatal care is. In this richest
5	nation in the world, to have parents who are going without
6	prenatal care is a travesty.
7	And if you can't persuade them from common good
8	sense, put it to their pocketbooks and explain to them
9	that for every dollar invested in prenatal care you'll
10	save three dollars down the road in health care costs
11	associated with low birth weights. Get them one way and
12	if you can't get them one way get them another.
13	We've got to do everything we can to make sure
14	that health care reform is a reality. Each of us has
15	particular interests. We cannot let our particular
16	interests dilute our effort to get health care reform in
17	America that provides preventative medical care for all
18	our children and their families, that provides current
19	immunizations.
20	It is a travesty in a Nation where a 70-year-
21	old person can get an operation that extends their life
22	expectancy by three years and yet a child who is a child
23	of a working poor person who makes too much money to be
24	eligible for Medicaid but doesn't have health care
25	benefits can't get preventative medical care.

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1.	And we've got to link the services together so
2	we get those services to them. Too often we found when
3	our team went to a home that there was a mother sitting
4	there, disenfranchised, afraid, alienated from the
5	community, but when that team came in suddenly she began
6	to think that people might believe in her. And when that
7	team provided transportation across town to a clinic that
8	could deal with her child's complicated problem, she began
9	to believe that something might work.
LO	That comes back again. You can't have
11	integrated services unless we address the transportation
12	problems. Yes, you can provide integrated services in a
13	school, but until you address the problem of referrals and
14	how you refer somebody to that counselor who is willing to
15	provide pro bono services, but lives two buses away, we're
16	not going to solve the problem.
17	We have got to change the focus of our school
18	system to recognize that zero to three, zero to five, is
19	the most formative time in a person's life, and that in
20	too many instances now families have just fallen away from
21	that child. For the family that cannot provide proper
22	care and supervision, there has got to be an immediate and
23	automatic, sound, solid educare component built into our
24	systems of education in this country.
25	But then we've got to focus on our schools. I

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- still hear from my elementary school teachers. They've 1 written me telling me how proud they were of me and they 2 remind me of some of the things that I did wrong in 3 elementary school. But they were so much a part and 4 parcel of my life and I remember them so vividly, and I 5 can name all their names. And I want the children of 6 America to have an opportunity at education like I had. 7 8 But look at the burdens we place on teachers. 9 The most unprecedented educational challenge in all of 10 human history is we have had the greatest burst of human 11 knowledge in these last 100 years and yet they have been the agency most responsible for absorbing the social 12 burdens placed on society today by families that are 13 14 falling apart. 15 If we do nothing else, we have got to say to 16 this Nation. Something's wrong with a nation that pays
- 15 If we do nothing else, we have got to say to
  16 this Nation. Something's wrong with a nation that pays
  17 its football players in the six figures and pays its
  18 school teachers in too many States in this Nation what we
  19 do.
- But we have got to look beyond the 9:00 to 3:00
  or the 9:00 to 2:00. We have got to look into the
  afternoons and into the evenings, when too many children
  are simply admift.
- 24 'When I go to a community I like to talk to kids
  25 in detention, to ex-gang members, to kids who have been in

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- trouble, to ask them what could have been done to prevent
- 2 it. And the common theme again and again wherever I go in
- 3 this country, large and small cities, East and West, is if
- 4 I had had somebody to talk to, somebody who understood
- 5 what it was like to try to grow up, and something to do,
- 6 something to be involved in afternoons and in the evenings
- 7 that was positive, that was interesting; I'm not an
- 8 athlete, I couldn't really participate in sports; if I had
- 9 had something else that could involve me.
- These are simple things to do compared to
- building prisons and trying to straighten out people after
- they've gotten off on the wrong foot in the first place.
- But we've got to do everything we can in terms of looking
- 14 at the early signs.
- I don't know about your jurisdiction, but in
- 16 mine we saw all the signs a kid truant 15 days in the
- first 45 when he's in the third grade, nobody does
- anything about it, police pick up a child at nine or ten,
- take him to the school, school calls home, mother doesn't
- 20 come to get the child, school sends child home on the bus,
- 21 nobody follows up.
- If there had been somebody knocking at the door,
- a team of police and social worker and public health
- 24 nurse, you might have found a 25-year-old mother who had
- 25 had that baby, now nine, at 16, who was beginning to slip

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into the abyss of crack addiction, and we might have been 1 2 able to pull her back. Or if we had had earlier signs with better 3 outreach of public health, we could have pulled her back a 4 5 lot quicker at a lot less cost. We wait until the crisis occurs. We've got to 6 put the initiative up front. And one of those initiatives 7 is in the whole concept of public health, of public health 8 nurses going to the streets, going to the streets with 9 community-friendly, highly respected police officers, 10 creating a safe space, creating an intervention that is 11 friendly and not threatening. 12 13 And in some instances they are going to find that mother who has succumbed to crack addiction. You 14 15 offer her treatment. She's going to be worried that she loses those children, and you will not be able to provide 16 her treatment unless you can provide circumstances where 17 18 her children can be with her. 19 That bonding is so strong, it is so wonderful, 20 it is so magnificent. And there are examples where programs are working to provide just that. In New York 21 22 State, the State prison system provides a nursery and a 23 toddler program within the prison whereas those mothers 24 who are now second and third time offenders tell me: For 25 the first time I understand what it's like to raise

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1	children, for the first time I think I can be a good
2	mother, I have lost children on the outside, I have a
3	chance of doing it right now.
4	But it's disciplines crossing together. But one
5	of the major problems that I've already alluded to is the
6	whole issue of safety on our streets and in our schools.
7	It is imperative that we do everything we can to support
8	Secretary Riley's efforts in terms of the Safe Schools Act
9	and to get community policing to the streets in ways that
10	can involve the community in identifying problems, where
11	community and police come together to trust each other,
12	where our streets can be made safe so that you can engage
13	in the collaborative and integrated efforts that are so
14	important.
15	But what keeps our efforts too often from
16	bearing fruition is that we end up doing them in concrete
17	block structures, in neighborhood resource centers, that
18	become dungeons because we cannot go out into the
19	community and involve others.
20	But as part of the process, one of the most
21	important features and I'm not sure how many are
22	represented here today we cannot forget what some
23	social worker once told me. The best social service is a
24	good Job.
25	Our whole job effort in America has too often

ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY, INC 1111 FOURTEENTH STREET, N W SUITE 400 WASHINGTON, D C 20005 (202) 289-2260 (800) FOR DEPO been ill-planned. We take CETA moneys and say to a

- 2 community: Here's \$3 million worth of CETA moneys, you've
- 3 got to spend it in six months or you lose it. So all
- 4 sorts of make-work jobs are put together and kids get jobs
- for six weeks or six months or a year. That doesn't help
- 6 anything.
- 7 What if we develop a system in this country
- 8 where we take the aptitude and interest test at the time
- 9 educators tell us that it's optimum for planning, for
- 10 future planning, and then design with the private sector
- work experience programs in the afternoons and the
- evenings and summers that are tied into school classes,
- and let that child know that if they follow that pattern
- from the seventh grade to high school graduation they will
- graduate with a skill that can enable them to earn a
- 16 living wage.
- There are a lot of jobs available now for people
- who have those skills, but too often children are
- 19 graduating without the skills, without the work
- 20 experience, without the work ethic that can enable them to
- get those jobs and keep them. The school to work program
- 22 can be so important in this effort.
- The national service program can be so
- 24 important. But working together, we can make a
- 25 difference. But what we've got to do is ensure not only

ALDERSON REPORTING COMPANY, INC 1111 FOURTEENTH STREET, N W. SUITE 400 WASHINGTON, D C 20005 (202)289-2260 (800) FOR DEPO that the Federal government and local government come

- 2 together as a partner, not just that the Federal
- 3 government's agencies come together to coordinate, and
- 4 that you come together as integrated services in the
- 5 community, but that we keep a watch out for the child and
- 6 his family as they progress and make sure that there are
- 7 not large gaping cracks in that continuum that they can
- 8 fall between.
- Too often we let those cracks become canyons and
- 10 become great time spans that permit all your good work
- 11 early on or later on to be for naught.
- I have never ever felt so confident as I have
- 13 since the crack epidemic hit Miami in 1985 that we are at
- the time of solution, that we can make a difference. But
- I will tell you that it is the doctors, it is the social
- workers, it is the teachers, it is the child development
- experts, it is that community police officer who
- understands his community, but most of all it is the
- 19 American people themselves who have made a difference.
- In those public hearings, the Mental Health
- 21 Association of Florida organized an effort where mentally
- 22 ill people testified before us, and they were the most
- eloquent in terms of explaining what can be done when we
- 24 bring services together and when we make an investment in
- 25 people and in their self-sufficiency.

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1	This woman had tried to commit suicide several
2	times. She'd been in and out of institutions. People
3	always waited until the crisis occurred. Finally, one
4	physician working with community groups got her into a
5	program and into community-supported living. They
6	provided respite care, they provided a 24-hour hot line.
7	They understood that it wasn't going to be easy, but she
8	had been well for a very long time.
9	The recovery addict who can testify as to trials
10	and tribulations, but the ultimate continuing success, is
11	the best, best advocate.
12	Working together and I join with you in
13	trying to do everything I can to support your efforts I
14	think we can make a difference for our children's future
15	in America.
16	(Applause and, at 9:07 a.m., end of speech.)
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