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20	CENTRAL DISTRIC	T OF CALIFORNIA
21		
	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	
22	Plaintiff,	}
23	V.	() (PROPOSED) AGREED ORDER
24		AGREED ORDER
25	LUTHER BURBANK SAVINGS,	
26	Defendant.	
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I. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

This Agreed Order ("Agreement") is submitted jointly by the parties for the approval of and entry by the Court simultaneously with the filing of the United States' Complaint ("Complaint") in this action. The Agreement resolves the claims of the United States that Luther Burbank Savings ("Luther" or "the bank"), has engaged in a pattern or practice of conduct in violation of the Fair Housing Act ("FHA"), 42 U.S.C. §§ 3601-3619, and the Equal Credit Opportunity Act ("ECOA"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 1691-1691f, by implementing and maintaining a \$400,000 minimum loan amount policy in its wholesale lending channel that has resulted in discrimination on the basis of race and national origin in the bank's owner-occupied, single-family residential lending throughout California. The bank denies these allegations.

There has been no factual finding or adjudication with respect to any matter alleged by the United States. Accordingly, the execution of this Agreement is not, and is not to be considered as, an admission or finding of any violation of the FHA or the ECOA by Luther. Rather, the parties have entered into this Agreement to resolve voluntarily the claims asserted by the United States in order to avoid the risks and burdens of litigation. The parties agree that full implementation of the terms of this Agreement shall provide a fair and reasonable resolution of the allegations of the United States in a manner consistent with Luther's legitimate business interests.

All references to "single-family residential loans" throughout this Agreement refer to owner-occupied, single-family residential mortgage loans.

II. <u>BACKGROUND</u>

Luther is a federally-chartered stock institution headquartered in Santa Rosa, California. Luther's principal activity is real estate lending, with an emphasis on apartment and commercial real estate loans. Although its primary focus is on multifamily lending, Luther offers 3- and 5-year hybrid adjustable-rate single-family (defined by the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act ("HMDA"), 28 U.S.C. §§ 2801-2810, as dwellings with 1-4 units) residential mortgage loans through its wholesale and retail channels. From 2006 through 2010, the bank originated 584 single-family residential loans totaling \$793.2 million. As of June 30, 2012, Luther had \$3.7 billion in assets. Luther previously was subject to the regulatory authority of the Office of Thrift Supervision ("OTS"). Since June 21, 2011, Luther has been subject to the regulatory authority of the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency ("OCC").

Beginning in 2009, the OTS conducted an examination of Luther's wholesale single-family residential lending. Based on its examination, the OTS found reason to believe that Luther's minimum loan amount of \$400,000 for its wholesale single-family residential lending program appears to have had a disparate impact on minority borrowers in the Los Angeles CMSA. On March 8, 2010, following the examination described above, the OTS referred the matter to the Attorney General for appropriate enforcement action pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1691e(g).

After conducting its own investigation and reviewing the information provided by the OTS, the United States contends that Luther's \$400,000 minimum loan amount policy had a disparate impact on African-American and Hispanic borrowers and residents of majority-minority census tracts in the primary areas in California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010. The Complaint alleges that from 2006 through 2010, Luther originated very few single-family residential mortgage loans to African-American or Hispanic borrowers throughout California, as compared to other prime lenders with a similar volume of lending as the bank. The Complaint also alleges that from 2006 through 2010, Luther originated very few single-family residential mortgage loans in majority-minority census tracts (with a non-white population greater than 50%) throughout California, as compared to other prime lenders with a similar volume of lending as the bank.

Luther denies all the allegations and claims of a pattern or practice of discrimination in violation of the FHA and the ECOA as set forth in the Complaint.

Luther asserts that at all times it conducted its lending in compliance with the letter and

Unless otherwise stated herein, the provisions of this Agreement apply to the primary areas in California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010. The primary areas in California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010 are defined as follows: Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside Combined Metropolitan Statistical Area ("Los Angeles CMSA"); the San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos MSA; the San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City Metropolitan Division; and the Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta MSA. For the purposes of this Agreement, the term "majority-minority census tract" is defined to mean a census tract with a non-white population greater than 50%. The term "majority white census tract" is defined to mean a census tract whose population is more than 50% non-Hispanic white. Lists of the majority-white and majority-minority census tracts in the primary areas in California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010, based upon the 2010 Census, are attached to this Agreement as Exhibits A and B, respectively.

the disparities alleged in the Complaint were attributable to legitimate,

spirit of the fair lending laws and in a nondiscriminatory manner. Luther maintains that

nondiscriminatory factors. Notwithstanding its disagreement with the allegations of the

United States, Luther has agreed to enter into this Agreement to resolve voluntarily the

claims asserted by the United States in order to avoid the costs, risks, and burdens of

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litigation.

A. General Prohibitory Injunction

1. Luther, including all of its officers, employees, agents, assignees, and successors in interest, and all those in active concert or participation with any of them, is hereby enjoined from implementing a policy or practices similar to the \$400,000 minimum loan amount policy at issue in the Complaint.

B. Minimum Loan Amount Policy

2. In June 2011, Luther lowered the minimum loan amount for its wholesale single-family residential loan program to \$20,000. Under the provisions of this Agreement, Luther has committed to maintaining a nondiscriminatory lending program that does not include a \$400,000 minimum loan amount. Luther also shall implement a number of measures, in a manner consistent with safe and sound practices, to redress the alleged effects of the minimum loan amount policy in the primary areas of California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010. Nothing in the Agreement requires

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Luther to make a loan to a person who is not qualified for the loan based upon lawful, nondiscriminatory criteria.

3. During the term of this Agreement, Luther shall not establish or implement a minimum loan amount policy similar to the prior \$400,000 minimum loan amount policy and shall provide written notice to the United States sixty (60) days prior to implementing any proposed changes that would increase the minimum loan amount in the bank's retail or wholesale single-family residential lending program. The United States shall have a period of thirty (30) days to present any objection that it may have to the bank's proposed changes to its minimum loan amount policy. The parties shall work cooperatively to resolve any disputes they may have regarding the proposed changes to the policy, with either party retaining the right to seek a resolution of any dispute from this Court.

C. Fair Lending Training

4. Luther shall continue to provide periodic training to all bank and bank subsidiary employees with significant involvement in single-family residential lending to ensure that their activities are conducted in a nondiscriminatory manner. This training shall encompass their fair lending obligations under the FHA, ECOA, and responsibilities under this Agreement. In addition, within thirty (30) days of the entry of this Agreement, Luther shall make available to all such employees an explanation and copies of the applicable provisions of this Agreement, and allow an opportunity for

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such employees to have any questions concerning the Agreement answered. Luther shall bear all costs associated with the training.

5. Luther shall offer all mortgage brokers who submit applications to Luther for loans secured by residential real estate the opportunity to undergo fair lending training similar to the training described in Paragraph 4. Luther shall retain for the duration of the Agreement documentation of any training conducted, requests for training, and offers of training made pursuant to this Paragraph, and make such documentation available to the United States upon request.

D. **Community Development and Partnerships**

- 6. Within four (4) months of the entry of the Agreement and for the duration of the Agreement, Luther shall employ at least one Community Development Lender, whose primary responsibilities shall include generating residential mortgage loans to qualified borrowers in majority-minority census tracts within the primary areas of California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010 and facilitating the special financing program described in Paragraphs 13 through 21. The Community Development Lender also shall assist in the preparation of reports to Luther's Board of Directors on the progress of the community lending initiatives described in Paragraph 6 at least quarterly, including recommending adjustments to these programs to increase their effectiveness.
- 7. Luther shall participate in partnerships with one or more community-based organizations that provide credit and financial services to minorities in the primary areas - 7 -

in California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010. Luther may select organizations with which it has a pre-existing relationship. Luther shall spend a minimum of \$450,000 on these partnerships over the course of the Agreement.

8. Luther shall present its initial proposal for the partnership(s) to the United States for its review and approval within four (4) months of entry of the Agreement and a subsequent proposal within nine (9) months of entry of the Agreement. Luther's proposal should include a thorough review of all selected relevant organizations; a summary of the bank's meetings with these organizations; an examination of any relevant federal, state, or local governmental programs that may assist Luther and the organization(s) in serving the specified areas; the basis for Luther's selection(s) for the proposed partnership(s); and a description of how Luther intends to implement the partnership(s) over the term of this Agreement.

F. Advertising and Outreach

- 9. Luther shall develop marketing, advertising, and outreach programs to improve its performance in meeting the single-family residential lending needs of residents of majority-minority census tracts in the primary areas of California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010.
- 10. Luther shall spend a minimum of \$300,000 over the term of the Agreement on the targeted advertising and marketing campaign described in paragraphs (a)-(f) below. This program shall include, at a minimum, the following components:

[PROPOSED] AGREED ORDER

- (a) Print Media. During each year of this Agreement, in addition to any other print advertising, Luther shall place print media advertisements in at least one (1) print media specifically directed to African-American readers and one (1) print media specifically directed to Hispanic readers. These advertisements shall include any special products or services made available as part of this Agreement. Luther retains the discretion to determine the size, content, and frequency of such advertising subject to the standards set forth above.
- (b) Radio. During each year of this Agreement, Luther shall place radio advertisements on at least one (1) African-American-oriented and one (1) Hispanic-oriented Los Angeles County radio stations. These advertisements shall include any special products and services made available under this Agreement. The radio advertising shall be in the languages commonly used by the listeners of the selected stations. Luther retains the discretion to determine the content and frequency of such radio spots subject to the standards set forth above and to place such advertising on additional minority-oriented stations.
- (c) <u>Promotional Materials.</u> Luther shall create point-of-distribution materials, such as posters and brochures, targeted toward the majority-minority census tracts in the primary areas of California in which the bank operated from 2006 through 2010 to advertise any special loan products and services made available pursuant to this Agreement. These materials shall be published in languages commonly used in the

targeted areas. Luther shall place or display these promotional materials in its branch offices and additional, appropriate distribution locations throughout the targeted areas.

- (d) <u>Direct Mailings.</u> Luther also may utilize direct mailing to advertise the special financing program required by this Agreement to residents in the majority-minority census tracts in the primary areas of California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010, so long as those mailings are not targeted exclusively or primarily at existing customers.
- (e) All of Luther's print advertising and promotional materials shall contain an equal housing opportunity logotype, slogan, or statement. All of Luther's radio and television advertisements shall include the audible statement "Equal Opportunity Lender" or an equivalent phrase translated in the languages commonly used by listeners of the selected stations.
- (f) In addition to the targeted efforts described in subparagraphs (a)-(d), during the term of this Agreement, Luther shall conduct a minimum of four (4) outreach programs per year for real estate brokers and agents, developers, and public or private entities engaged in residential real estate-related business in the majority-minority census tracts in one or more of the primary areas of California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010, to inform them of the products and services Luther offers, including those detailed in this Agreement, and to otherwise develop business relationships with them. These programs shall be offered at locations reasonably convenient to the business operations of the attendees.

G. Consumer Education

- 11. Luther shall invest a minimum of \$150,000 over the term of the Agreement to provide credit counseling, financial literacy, and other related educational programs targeted at the residents in the primary areas of California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010. This shall include a total of twelve (12) outreach seminars per year targeted toward residents in the majority-minority census tracts of these areas.
- 12. Luther shall allocate a minimum of one-half of this \$150,000 to sponsor such programs offered by community or governmental organizations engaged in fair lending work. Such programs also shall be offered where appropriate in Spanish and any other foreign languages commonly used in the targeted areas.

IV. SATISFACTION OF UNITED STATES' CLAIMS FOR MONETARY RELIEF

13. In addition to the monetary commitments detailed above, Luther shall make available a minimum of \$1.1 million over the duration of this Agreement in a special financing program designed to increase the residential mortgage credit that the bank extends to qualified borrowers seeking loans of \$400,000 or less within the primary areas of California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010. When combined with the other financial commitments described herein, this special lending

³ In addition, no loan originated under this program shall exceed the conforming loan limit applicable to Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, as determined annually by the Federal Housing Finance Board.

program shall satisfy fully the claims of the United States for damages and other monetary relief in this case.

- 14. Through this special financing program for these categories of loans,
 Luther shall offer residents in majority-minority census tracts in the primary areas of
 California in which Luther operated from 2006 through 2010 who are qualified for its
 loan products interest rates and/or terms that are more advantageous to the applicant
 than the bank would normally provide.
- 15. Luther shall subsidize each covered transaction by one or more of the following means: an interest rate below that which Luther would normally charge, down payment or closing cost grants or assistance, or other financial aid. The following forms of financial assistance may be offered to any applicant qualified for a residential mortgage loan under the bank's generally applicable underwriting standards for loans to be sold to Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac or to be insured by the FHA or VA:
- (a) a single-family residential mortgage loan for a home purchase, refinancing, or home improvement at an interest rate a minimum of 1/2 of a percentage point (50 basis points) below the otherwise prevailing annual percentage rate, provided that if the prevailing annual percentage rate for any such loan exceeds 8% at any time during the term of this Agreement, the interest rate subsidy shall be a minimum of 1%, and if the prevailing APR exceeds 9% at any time during the term of this Agreement, the subsidy shall be a minimum of 1.5% below the market rate for the type of loan offered;

- (b) a direct grant of a minimum of 2% of the loan amount, up to a maximum of 3%, for the purpose of down payment assistance;
- (c) closing cost assistance in the form of a direct grant or discount with a maximum of \$15,000.00; or
- (d) payment of the initial mortgage insurance premium (currently 1.75%) on FHA-guaranteed loans.
- Luther retains the discretion to offer more than one, or all, of the foregoing 16. forms of financial assistance to qualified applicants on an individual basis as it deems appropriate under the factual circumstances of a particular application so long as the maximum total financial assistance provided by the bank on a covered transaction does not exceed \$15,000. Luther shall apply the available funds in a manner which maximizes the likelihood that it shall originate a loan to a qualified applicant, consistent with applicable underwriting guidelines, investor guidelines, and safety and soundness standards.
- 17. Luther shall have discretion to provide the loan subsidy among its singlefamily residential loan products.
- 18. No provision of this Agreement, including this special financing program commitment, requires Luther to make any unsafe or unsound loan or to make a loan to a person who is not qualified for the loan based upon lawful, nondiscriminatory terms. Nor does any provision of this Agreement require Luther to alter its standards for underwriting mortgage loans that are regularly applied to make loans saleable to Fannie

Mae or Freddie Mac or comply with the provisions applicable for FHA or VA insurance. The bank's underwriting standards applied to applicants that qualify for the special financing program shall be no less favorable than the standards that are applied to all other applicants. At the same time, no provision of this Agreement imposes an obligation on the bank to apply underwriting standards to applicants that qualify for the special financing program that are more favorable that the standards otherwise applied by the bank.

- 19. The \$1.1 million made available under the terms of the special financing program shall be the sum total to the bank of providing below-market financing and the dollar amount of any grants or other payments made pursuant to Paragraph 14.
- 20. The special financing program is intended to afford its benefits to qualified applicants who respond to the bank's marketing program or otherwise seek residential mortgage credit from the bank. Nothing herein shall be construed to require the bank to take any action other than what is expressly provided for in this Agreement.
- 21. During the term of this Agreement, Luther shall assess the effectiveness of this special financing program in achieving its remedial goal and shall recommend to the United States any changes it reasonably believes are necessary and appropriate to increase the program's effectiveness.

V. EVALUATING AND MONITORING COMPLIANCE

22. For the duration of this Agreement, Luther shall retain all records relating to its obligations hereunder, including its single-family residential lending activities, as

well as its advertising, outreach, special programs, and other compliance activities as set forth herein. The United States shall have the right to review and copy such records upon request.

- 23. Luther shall provide to counsel for the United States the data it submits to the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council (FFIEC) pursuant to the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act and the CRA. The data shall be provided in the same format in which it is presented to the FFIEC within thirty (30) days of its submission to the FFIEC each year for the duration of this Agreement, including the record layout.
- 24. In addition to the submission of any other plans or reports specified in this Agreement, Luther shall make an annual report to the United States on its progress in fulfilling the goals of this Agreement. All reports submitted by the bank pursuant to this paragraph shall include a summary of Luther's actions to comply with each requirement of this Agreement during the previous year, an objective assessment of the extent to which each quantifiable obligation was met, and an explanation of why any particular component fell short of meeting the goal for that year. Luther shall submit this report each year for the term of this Agreement within forty-five (45) days of the anniversary of the date of the entry of this Agreement. In addition, Luther shall attach to the annual reports representative copies of training material and advertising and marketing materials disseminated pursuant to this Agreement.

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ADMINISTRATION

- 25. The Agreement shall terminate (a) three (3) months after the submission of Luther's third annual report to the United States, if Luther has fully complied with all its terms, including the following investment requirements: (i) \$450,000 in community development partnerships as described in Paragraphs 6-8; (ii) \$300,000 in targeting advertising and marketing as described in Paragraphs 9-10; (iii) \$150,000 in consumer education as described in Paragraphs 11-12; and (iv) \$1.1 million in the special financing program as described in Paragraphs 13-21; or (b) if the bank has not completed its investment requirements as described in subsection (a) within three (3) years from the date of entry of the Order, three months after the submission of the bank's final report to the United States, which shall be submitted after the bank completes its investment requirements. It shall only be extended further upon motion of the United States to the Court, for good cause shown.
- The parties agree that, as of the date of the entry of this Order, litigation is 26. not "reasonably foreseeable" concerning the matters described above. To the extent that either party previously implemented a litigation hold to preserve documents, electronically stored information (ESI), or things related to the matters described above, the party is no longer required to maintain such litigation hold. Nothing in this paragraph relieves either party of any other obligations imposed by this Order.
- Any time limits for performance fixed by this Agreement may be extended 27. by mutual written agreement of the parties. Other modifications to this Agreement may - 16 -

be made only upon approval of the Court, by motion by either party. The parties recognize that there may be changes in relevant and material factual circumstances during the term of this Agreement that may impact the accomplishment of its goals. The parties agree to work cooperatively to discuss and attempt to agree upon any proposed modifications to this Agreement resulting therefrom.

- 28. In the event that any disputes arise about the interpretation of or compliance with the terms of this Agreement, the parties shall endeavor in good faith to resolve any such dispute between themselves before bringing it to this Court for resolution. The United States agrees that if it reasonably believes that Luther has violated any provision of this Agreement, it shall provide the bank written notice thereof and give it thirty (30) days to resolve the alleged violation before presenting the matter to this Court. In the event of either a failure by Luther to perform in a timely manner any act required by this Agreement or an act by Luther in violation of any provision hereof, the United States may move this Court to impose any remedy authorized by law or equity, including attorneys' fees and costs.
- 29. Luther's compliance with the terms of this Agreement shall fully and finally resolve all claims of the United States relating to the bank's alleged violation of the fair lending laws by means of discriminating on the basis of race or national origin, as alleged in the Complaint in this action, including all claims for equitable relief and monetary damages and penalties. Each party to this Agreed Agreement shall bear its own costs and attorney's fees associated with this litigation.

[PROPOSED] AGREED ORDER

30. The Court shall retain jurisdiction for the duration of this Agreement to 1 enforce its terms, after which time the case shall be dismissed with prejudice. 3 SO ORDERED, this 12th day of October, 2012. 4 5 6 The undersigned hereby apply for and consent to the entry of this Agreement: For the United States: ANDRÉ BIROTTE JR. THOMAS E. PEREZ United States Attorney **Assistant Attorney General** 11 Central District of California Civil Rights Division 12 13 STEVEN H. ROSENBAUM LEON W. WEIDMAN Civil Chief, Civil Division 14 Central District of California 15 16 17 SEKRET SNEED DONNA M. MURPHY Assistant United States Attorney Principal Deputy Chief Calif. Bar No. 217193 COTÝ R. MONTAG Trial Attorney Calif. Bar No. 255703 Central District of California Federal Building, Suite 7516 300 North Los Angeles Street United States Department of Justice Los Angeles, CA 90012 (213) 894-3551 (phone) (213) 894-7819 (fax) Housing and Civil Enforcement Section 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. – G St. Washington, D.C. 20530 21 È-mail: Sekret.Sneed@usdoj.gov (202) 305-0122 (phone) 22 (202) 514-1116 (fax) E-mail: Coty.Montag@usdoi.gov 23 24 25 26 27 28

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[PROPOSED] AGREED ORDER