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LOU ALEKSICH, JR. TICH

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE LAND DISTRICT OF MONTANA

BILLINGS DIVISION

Benuty Clark

LOU ALEKSICH, JR. CLERT

STATES OF AMERICA, Plaintiff,

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ROOSEVELT COUNTY, MONTANA; DEAN HARMON, FERRIS A. TOAVS, and GARY A. MACDONALD, in their official capacities as members of the Roosevelt County Board of Commissioners; and CHERYL HANSEN, in her official capacity as Clerk and Recorder and Superintendent of Elections for Roosevelt County, Montana,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 00-50-BLG-JDS

CONSENT DECREE

The United States filed this action to enforce Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965, as amended 42 U.S.C. §1973 ("Section 2"). The complaint alleges that the current at-large system for electing the members of the Roosevelt County Commission results in American Indian citizens having less opportunity than non-Indian citizens to participate in the political process and to elect candidates of their choice to the county commission in violation of Section 2.

FACTUAL STIPULATION OF THE PARTIES

The parties stipulate as follows:

Defendant Roosevelt County is a political and geographical subdivision of the State of Montana established under the laws of that State.

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years. Elections for positions on the County Commission are partisan with the party primaries held in June and general elections held in November of even numbered years. Candidates for the County Commission qualify to run from one of three districts in which the candidates must reside, but voting in both the 8 9 primary and the general election is at large, §7-3-401-422,(1999), M.C.A. 10

Roosevelt County is governed by a three-member county

- The three members of the Roosevelt County Commission are party-Defendants in their official capacities.
- Defendant-Clerk and Recorder and Superintendent of Elections for Roosevelt County is the official under the laws of the State of Montana responsible for the preparation and conduct of elections for the Roosevelt County Commission, §7-4-2601-2635, M.C.A. This county official is a party-defendant in her official capacity.
- According to the 1990 Census, Roosevelt County has a total population of 10,999 persons, of whom 5,355 persons (48.6 percent) are Indians. The total voting age population of the county is 7,123 persons, of whom 3,023 (42.4 percent) are Indians.
- The parties agree that there is a substantial factual and legal basis for Plaintiff's claims and a strong likelihood that Plaintiff could present evidence sufficient to establish a prima facie showing that the Indian population in Roosevelt

County is sufficiently numerous and geographically compact to constitute a majority of the voting age population in at least one reasonably compact voting district under a commission plan that contains three single member voting districts.

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- 7. The Parties agree that there is a strong likelihood that Plaintiff could present evidence sufficient to establish a prima facie showing that in elections involving Indian preferred candidates and non-Indian candidates in Roosevelt County, Indian voters vote for Indian preferred candidates and non-Indian voters usually vote sufficiently as a bloc to defeat the Indian voters' candidates of choice.
- 8. Plaintiff could present evidence sufficient to establish a prima facie showing the Indian citizens in Montana and Roosevelt County have suffered from a history of racial discrimination in voting and other areas. There is a likelihood that Plaintiff could show that in Roosevelt County, the effects of this past discrimination continue to hinder Indian citizens' present-day ability to participate effectively in the political process.
- 9. The parties agree there is a substantial basis in evidence sufficient to establish a showing that under the totality of the circumstances, the existing at-large election system for the members of the Roosevelt County Commission results in Indian citizens having less opportunity than non-Indian citizens to participate in the political process and elect candidates of their choice to the county commission.

Based on the foregoing, the parties agree that while there

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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 resolution of this action.

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is a very strong basis in law and fact to support a prima facie case under Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act, the interests of the parties and of the citizens of Roosevelt County are best served by entering into this consent decree and thus avoiding protracted, costly and potentially divisive litigation, See e.g. Lawyer v. Dept. of Justice, 117 S.Ct.2186,2193 (1997). Accordingly, the parties have entered into the following agreement in accordance with federal law and as an appropriate

Accordingly, it is hereby ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED that:

- This Court has jurisdiction of this action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1973j(f) and 28 U.S.C. 1345.
- There is a strong likelihood that Plaintiff would 2. prevail if this matter were forced to trial, i.e. that Plaintiff could show the at-large method of electing the Roosevelt County Commission operating in the totality of circumstances described above, violates Section 2.
- 3. The defendants, their agents and successors in office, and all persons acting in concert with them, are permanently enjoined from administering, implementing or conducting future elections for the Roosevelt County Board of Commissioners under the current at-large election method.
- Beginning with the 2000 elections, elections for the Roosevelt County Commission will be held on the basis of a single-member district plan. Only voters residing in a particular voting district will be allowed to cast a ballot in the primary

- and general election for the county commissioner from that voter's district. All candidates for commissioner must reside in the district in which they run for commissioner.
- 5. Nothing in this consent decree will be construed as prohibiting state or local officials from reapportioning the commission voting districts after receipt of the 2000 census data or after receipt of any other decennial census data to comply with the one-person, one-vote requirement of the United States and Montana Constitutions or any other legitimate purpose under state and federal law. Future redistricting shall not cause a dilution of Indian or other minority voting strength.
- 6. Plaintiff and Defendants have stipulated that Plaintiff could present evidence which more likely than not would be found by this Court sufficient to establish a prima facie case of a violation of Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act. The parties have indicated their desire to settle this lawsuit without further litigation by adopting a new method of single member district elections for the Board of County Commissioners. Single member districting is the usual and appropriate remedy for Section 2 violations where existing voting is at large.
- 7. The Court recognizes that the defendants have the authority to settle litigation in good faith where further expenditure of public funds in defense thereof is not likely to be in the best interest of the public, and that this Court has the power to impose a remedy otherwise contrary to applicable state statute under the Supremacy Clause of Article VI of the Constitution of the United States, without requiring a full

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adjudication that the current method of election of county commissioners is unlawful. Lawyer v. Department of Justice, U.S. 117 S. Ct. 2186, 2193 (1997).

- Defendants have a substantial interest in avoiding 8. continued litigation to establish liability under Section 2. Although the defendants have not admitted liability, all parties have concurred that there is a legal basis for Plaintiff's claim.
- 9. There is a reasonable or strong basis for concluding that the factors identified in Thornburg v. Gingles, 478 U.S. 30 (1986) as probative of a vote dilution claim under Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act could be shown, i.e., that Indians are sufficiently numerous and geographically compact that they can form an effective voting majority in a single member district, that Indian voters generally vote for Indian preferred candidates and non-Indian voters generally vote for non-Indian candidates. Therefore, under Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act, Roosevelt County has a compelling interest in the implementation of a plan for the election of its County Commissioner that does not dilute Indian voting strength.
- In full and final settlement of this lawsuit, the parties have agreed to implement a remedial single-member districting plan for the 2000 elections.
- A map showing the boundaries of the three new districts is attached hereto as Exhibit A and descriptions of the three districts are attached hereto as Exhibit B. If there is any conflict between the district voting boundaries shown on Exhibit A and the descriptions of those boundaries set forth on Exhibit

- 12. These boundaries are reasonably compact and are not in derogation of traditions redistricting principles. The local deviations in populations are less than 10 percent, and therefore these districts comply with the one person, one vote requirement of federal law. Reynolds v. Simms, 377 U.S. 533 (1964).
- 13. Each of the commissioners will reside in his or her district. The terms of the commissioners will be six years, and the elections will take place in the following districts at the following times:
 - a. District 2 (Poplar), presently represented by
 Commissioner Macdonald, will be open for election in 2000;
 - b. District 1 (Culbertson), presently represented by Commissioner Harmon, will be open for election in 2002;
 - c. District 3 (Wolf Point), presently represented by Commissioner Toavs, will be open for election in 2004.
- 14. To assure fullest participation in the elections, the defendants assure that full notice and disclosure will be made to all voters of the new districts, so that each voter will have adequate notice of any change in his or her district, the polling places, and the schedule of elections.
- 15. In order that candidates who wish to qualify to run in the June 6, 2000 primary elections in Commissioner District 2 shall have an opportunity to qualify to run in the up-coming primary, the qualification period for that position only shall not close on March 23, 2000, as provided in Montana law, but instead shall be extended until 5:00 p.m. on the tenth business

day after this consent decree is approved by the District Court Judge and filed by the Clerk of this Court. Persons who previously qualified to run in the June 6, 2000 primary for the open seat on the Roosevelt County Commission who satisfy the residency requirement for County Commission position, as set forth in paragraph 4, page 4 supra, and in Montana law, shall not be required to re-qualify for the June 6 primary. Persons who previously qualified to run in the June 6, 2000 primary for the open seat on the Commission and who do not satisfy the residency requirement for Commissioner District 2 shall not have their names placed on the June 6 primary ballot.

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Defendant Superintendent of Elections for Roosevelt County is to make a good-faith effort to comply with all of the other deadlines under Montana law pertaining to the June 6, 2000 primary, including, but not limited to, the April 21, 2000 deadline for having absentee ballots available for voters for the June 6 primary. However, in the event the extension of the deadline for qualifying to run for Commissioner in District 2, as provided in paragraph 15 supra, results in any election deadline applicable to the June 6 primary not being complied with notwithstanding the good-faith efforts of Defendant Superintendent of Elections, such a failure to meet election deadlines shall not be a grounds to challenge the validity of the June 6 primary as long as the activity required by the missed deadline is carried out in sufficient time so as not to interfere with the opportunity of voters to participate in the June 6 primary.

- 18. Except as specifically altered by the terms of this consent decree, all state law shall continue to govern the method of elections for the County Commissioners of Roosevelt County. Nothing in this consent decree shall proscribe or alter in any way the validity of any action taken by the Board of County Commissioners. The present members of the County Commissioners shall continue to serve their terms as set forth in the schedule above, and they shall continue to serve in their offices until they are succeeded pursuant to the terms of this Order. And during their tenure they shall posses and exercise all the powers and duties conferred upon them by State law.
- 19. This consent decree shall be binding upon the parties and their successors. Future redistricting as required by state law to comply with one person, one vote requirement, shall be done in a manner that complies with the terms and intent of this consent decree, continue to provide for single members districting and comply with the Voting Rights Act. Further, future redistricting shall not cause a diminution of Indian voting strength in Roosevelt County from the voting strength enjoyed by Indian voters under the plan provided for in this

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consent decree, unless demographic changes in Roosevelt County reasonably require that such a diminution in minority voting strength occur.

- 20. Defendant-county officials shall request their Montana legislators to amend Montana's Code to permit the County to adopt single-member district voting for the Roosevelt County Commissioners.
- 21. The defendants shall take all steps necessary and proper to implement the terms of this consent decree.
- 22. The Court shall retain jurisdiction over this matter to enforce the provisions of this consent decree and for such further relief as may be appropriate, until the implementations of the redistricting after the receipt of the 2000 census.

Entered this 24^{4} day of March, 2000.

JACK D. SHANSTROM

Chief Judge

United States District Court / for the District of Montana

APPROVED AS TO FORM AND CONTENT:

ATTORNEYS FOR THE UNITED STATES:

By: BILL LANN LEE

Acting Assistant Attorney General

Civil Rights Division

1 2 3 4 SHERRY SCHEEL MATTEUCCI United States Attorney 5 for the District of Montana BILL MERCER 6 Assistant United States Attorney P.O. Box 8329 7 59807 Missoula, MT (406) 542-1899 8 9 10 Acting Chief 1.1 CHRISTOPHER COATES Special Litigation Counsel -12 SABRINA WHITEHEAD JENKINS Trial Attorney 13 Voting Section Civil Rights Division United States Dept. of Justice 14 P.O. Box 66128 15 Washington, D.C. 20035-6128 (202) 307-2932 16 17 ATTORNEY FOR ROOSEVELT COUNTY 18 AND ITS OFFICIALS: 19 20 21 County Attorney for Roosevelt County, Montana 22 Office of the County Attorney P.O. Box 1079 23 226 3rd Ave. South Wolf Point, MT 24 (406) 653-2653 25 26 27 28

User: Salvatore LiCausi

Room: 937

Plan: ROOSEVELT_12A

Date: 03/06/00 Time: 12:12 PM

Report: popsum12a.rep

Population Summary Report

Dist	:	TOTAL D	EVIATION	DEV%	WHITE%	WHITE18+%	AMERIND%	AMIND18+%	
1	:	3621	-45	-1.23	62.00	67.21	37.42	32.37	
2	:	3728	62	1.69	34.66	40.34	64.78	59.19	
3	:	3650	-16	-0.44	55.67	61.99	43.42	37.27	•
	:===			******	**********		40003270 :		
Total Population			:	10999					
Ideal	Po	pulation		:	3666				
Mean Deviation is			:	-0					
Mean	Mean Percent Deviation is			:	0				
Large	st	Positive D	eviation is	:	62				
			eviation is		-45			,	
			eviation is		107				
		_	eviation% is		2.92			•	

ROOSEVELT COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT NO. 1

Beginning at the Northeast corner of Roosevelt County, at the Northeast corner of Section 4. Township 30 N, Range 59 E, thence in a Southerly direction to the Southeast corner of Section 14, Township 26 N, Range 59 E being the Southerly Point of Roosevelt County, thence following the Missouri River West to the intersection of the North bank Missouri River with the East boundary line of Lot 6, of Section 18, Township 27 N, Range 51 E, thence North along the easterly boundary line of said Section 18 and Section 7, Township 27 N. Range 51 E to the railroad tracks, thence West to the Southeast corner of 5th Avenue East. Walking Eagle Addition to Poplar, thence North to the Southwest corner of Block 18, Walking Eagle Addition to Poplar, thence East to the Southeast corner of 6th Avenue East, thence North along 6th Avenue to its intersection with D Street, thence proceed Easterly along said D Street to 9th Avenue East and North to U.S. Highway #2, thence East along said U.S. Highway #2 to the Southern most corner of County Road #1054, thence North approximately 3/5 of a mile. thence in a Northwesterly direction to County Road #C 102, thence West along County Road #C 118 approximately 1 mile, thence proceed Northerly along Section line 7 miles North to beginning point of County Road #2053, follow said Road to South 1/4 corner of Section 30. Township 29 N, Range 50 E, proceed Northerly on County Road #1056, 1 mile to County Road #2052 which is the North 1/4 corner of said Section 30, Township 29 N, Range 50 E, thence West on County Road #2052 approximately 2 miles to the North 1/4 corner of Section 26, Township 29 N, Range 49 E, thence South 1 mile to creek bed, thence Westerly along said creek bed ½ mile to road crossing in Section 35, Township 29 N, Range 49 E, thence in a Southerly direction along said creek bed to County Road B 135 E, thence following said road Westerly to County Road #1060, thence in a Southerly direction 5 ½ miles to U.S. Highway #2, thence West along said highway approximately 5 miles to Southwest corner of Section 31, Township 28 N, Range 49 E, thence North 6 miles to Northwest corner of Section 6, Township 28 N, Range 49 E, thence East 2 miles to Southeast Corner of Section 36, Township 29 N, Range 48 E, thence North 24 miles to Northwest corner of Section 1, Township 32 N, Range 48 E, which is also Northerly County boundary, thence East along said County line 30 miles to Northeast corner of Section 1, Township 32 N, Range 53 E, thence South along County line 6 miles to the Northeast corner of Section 1, Township 31 N, Range 53 E, thence East 6 miles to Northeast corner of Section 1, Township 31 N, Range 54 E, thence South 6 miles to Northeast corner of Section 1, Township 30, Range 54 E, thence East 27 miles to point of beginning.

Exhibit B, p.1

ROOSEVELT COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT-NO. 2

Beginning at the intersection of the North bank Missouri River with the East boundary line of Lot 6, of Section 18, Township 27 N, Range 51 E, thence North along the easterly boundary line of said Section 18 and Section 7, Township 27 N, Range 51 E, to the railroad tracks. thence West to the Southeast corner of 5th Avenue East, Walking Eagle Addition to Poplar. thence North along 6th Avenue to its intersection with D Street, thence proceed Easterly along said D Street to 9th Avenue East and North to U.S. Highway #2, thence East along said U.S. Highway #2 to the Southern most corner of County Road #1054, thence North approximately 3/5 of a mile, thence in a Northwesterly direction to County Road #C 102, thence West along County Road #C118 approximately 1 mile, thence proceed Northerly along Section line 7 miles North to beginning point of County Road #2053, follow said Road to South 1/4 corner of Section 30, Township 29 N, Range 50 E, proceed Northerly on County Road #1056, 1 mile to County Road #2052 which is the North 1/2 corner of said Section 30, Township 29 N. Range 50 E, thence West on County Road #2052 approximately 2 miles to the North 1/2 corner of Section 26, Township 29 N, Range 49 E, thence South 1 mile to creek bed, thence Westerly along said creek bed ½ mile to road crossing in Section 35, Township 29 N, Range 49 E, thence in a Southerly direction along said creek bed to County Road B135 E, thence following said road Westerly to County Road #1060, thence in a Southerly direction 5 ½ miles to U.S. Highway #2, thence West along said highway approximately 5 miles to Southwest corner of Section 31, Township 28 N, Range 49 E, thence North 6 miles to Northwest Corner of Section 6, Township 28 N, Range 49 E, thence West 2 miles to U.S. Highway #13, thence South along said highway approximately 4 miles to County Road #2058, thence West 3 miles to County Road #1070, thence North on said County Road #1070, 2 miles, thence 2 miles West to County Road #1072, thence South approximately 5 ½ miles to Southeast corner of Section 2, Township 27 N, Range 47 E, thence following WAPA Electric Easement line in a Southwesterly direction to the South 1/8 corner on the Western boundary of Section 10, Township 27 N, Range 47 E, thence South approximately ¼ mile to 6th Avenue North in Wolf Point city limits, thence East 1 Block to Northeast corner of Burke Ball Field, thence South to Northwest corner of Block 14, Johnson First Addition to Wolf Point, thence East 1 block to North beginning point of 4th Avenue North, thence South to Indian Street, proceed Easterly 2 blocks to 2nd Avenue North, thence South 1 block to Hill Street, thence East 1 block to 1st Avenue North, thence North 1 block to Indian Street, continuing East on Indian Street to the Northwest corner of the "Tribal Enterprise" Tract, being a point 1,528.6 feet more or less, from the Northeast corner of Section 15, Township 27 N, Range 47 E, thence proceeding South to U.S. Highway #2 which is on the Southwest corner of said "Tribal Enterprise" Tract. Proceed Southwesterly along U.S. Highway #2 to the Southeast corner of the North Addition to Wolf Point, proceed Southerly to the Southeast corner of City limits in First Addition to Wolf Point, thence Westerly to 5th Avenue South, thence South to the intersection of Jackson Street and 5th Avenue South, thence west along Jackson Street to its intersection with the extended 5th Ave South, thence South along said extended 5th Ave between Blocks 2 and 3, Fifth Addition to Wolf Point to the Southerly end of said extended 5th Avenue South, thence along the Southern boundary of Block 10, Fifth Addition, Wolf Point, to 4th Avenue South, thence South to the Northern bank of Missouri River, thence Easterly along said Northern bank of Missouri River to point of beginning.

Exhibit B, P.2

ROOSEVELT COUNTY COMMISSIONER DISTRICT NO. 3

Beginning at the Northeast corner of Section 1, Township 32 N, Range 48 E, being the Northerly boundary of Roosevelt County, thence proceed Southerly along Range line approximately 24 miles, thence West 4 miles to U.S. Highway #13. Proceed South 4 miles along said U.S. Highway #13 to County Road #2058, thence West approximately 3 miles to County Road #1070, thence North along said County Road 2 miles, thence West 2 miles to County Road #1072, thence South approximately 5½ miles to the Southeast corner of Section 2. Township 27 N, Range 47 E, thence in a Southwesterly direction along WAPA Electric Easement line to the South 1/8 corner on the Western boundary of Section 10, Township 27 N. Range 47 E, thence South approximately ¼ mile to 6th Avenue North in Wolf Point city limits, thence East 1 block to the Northeast corner of Burke Ball Field, thence South to Northwest corner of Block 14, Johnson First Addition to Wolf Point, thence East 1 block to North beginning point of 4th Avenue North, thence South to Indian Street, proceed Easterly 2 blocks to 2nd Avenue North, thence South 1 block to Hill Street, thence East 1 block to 1st Avenue North, thence North 1 block to Indian Street, continuing East on Indian Street to the Northwest Corner of the "Tribal Enterprise" Tract, being a point 1,528.6 feet more or less, from the Northeast corner of Section 15, Township 27 N, Range 47 E, thence proceeding South to U.S. Highway #2 which is on the Southwest Corner of Tribal Enterprise Tract. Proceed Southwesterly along U.S. Highway #2 to the Southeast corner of the North Addition to Wolf Point, proceed Southerly to the Southeast corner of City limits in First Addition to Wolf Point, thence Westerly to 5th Avenue South, thence South to the intersection of Jackson Street and 5th Avenue South, thence west along Jackson Street to its intersection with the extended 5th Ave South, thence South along said extended 5th Ave between Blocks 2 and 3, Fifth Addition to Wolf Point to the Southerly end of said extended 5th Avenue South, thence along the Southern boundary of Block 10, Fifth Addition, Wolf Point, to 4th Avenue South, thence South to the Northern bank of Missouri River, thence West along said riverbank to Southwest corner of said County, thence North to the Northwest corner of Section 6, Township 28 N, Range 46 E, thence East approximately 2 miles to the Southwest corner of Section 31 Township 28 N, Range 46 E. thence North approximately 24 miles to the Northwest corner of Section 6, Township 32 North, Range 46 East, thence East approximately 18 miles to the point of beginning.

Exhibit B, P. 3