1 | BENJAMIN B. WAGNER United States Attorney 2 ROBIN TAYLOR FILED RUSSELL CARLBERG 3 Assistant U.S. Attorneys 501 "I" Street, Suite 10-100 Sacramento, California 95814 Telephone: (916) 554-2700 JUN 24 2010 BARBARA J. NELSON 6 RICHARD B. COHEN ALBERT B. SAMBAT Trial Attorneys U.S. Department of Justice Antitrust Division 450 Golden Gate Avenue, Room 10-0101 San Francisco, CA 94102 Telephone: (415) 436-6660 11 12 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 13 FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 14 2:10 - CR - 0239 WS 15 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, No. 16 Plaintiff, VIOLATION: 15 U.S.C. § 1 - Bid 17 Rigging ٧. 18 JOHN R. VANZETTI, 19 Defendant. 20 21 INFORMATION 22 The United States Attorney charges 23 JOHN R. VANZETTI 24 defendant herein, as follows: 26 Beginning in or about April 2009 and continuing until in or

about October 2009, the defendant JOHN R. VANZETTI and co-

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conspirators entered into and engaged in a combination and conspiracy to suppress and restrain competition by rigging bids to obtain selected real estate offered at San Joaquin County, California public real estate auctions in the Eastern District of California, in unreasonable restraint of interstate trade and commerce, in violation of the Sherman Act, Title 15, United States Code, Section 1.

- 2. The charged combination and conspiracy consisted of a continuing agreement, understanding, and concert of action among the defendant and coconspirators, the substantial terms of which were:
- to suppress competition by agreeing to refrain from full competitive bidding against each other to obtain selected real estate offered at San Joaquin County, California public real estate auctions:
- b. to make payoffs to one another in return for suppressing competition for the selected real estate offered at the public real estate auctions; and
- to obtain title to real estate sold at noncompetitive, rigged prices.
- For the purpose of forming and carrying out the charged combination and conspiracy, the defendant and co-conspirators did those things that they combined and conspired to do, including, among other things:
- agreeing, during meetings, conversations, and communications, to rig bids to obtain selected real estate offered

at San Joaquin County, California public real estate auctions;

- b. designating, in various ways, which conspirator would bid for the selected real estate at the public real estate auctions for the group of conspirators;
- c. bidding at reduced, noncompetitive amounts or refraining from bidding for the selected real estate at the public real estate auctions;
- d. in many instances, holding secret auctions, open only to members of the conspiracy, to rebid for the selected real estate obtained at the public real estate auctions;
- e. awarding properties to the conspirators who submitted the highest bids at the secret auctions; and
- f. distributing the proceeds of the secret auctions as payoffs, based upon a predetermined formula agreed upon by the members of the conspiracy.
- 4. Various corporations and individuals, not made defendants in this Information, participated as coconspirators in the offense charged in this Information and performed acts and made statements in furtherance of it.
- 5. During the period covered by this Information, the business activities of the defendant and coconspirators that are the subject of this Information were within the flow of, and substantially affected, interstate trade and commerce. For example, mortgage holders located in states other than California held mortgages, appointed trustees, and received proceeds from the public auctions

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