1 2 3 4 5 6 7	LESLIE A. WULFF (CSBN 277979) MANISH KUMAR (CSBN 269493) MICAH L. RUBBO (CSBN 267465) ANDREW SCHUPANITZ (CSBN 315850) U.S. Department of Justice Antitrust Division 450 Golden Gate Avenue Box 36046, Room 10-0101 San Francisco, CA 94102 Telephone: (415) 934-5300 Leslie.Wulff@usdoj.gov	MAY 16 2018
8	Attorneys for the United States	NORTHERN DIS. DISTRIC
9		SUSAN Y SOONG NORTHERN DISTRICT COURT CALIFORNIA
11	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
12	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
13	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION	
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15	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	R18 0208
16	v.	
17	CHRISTOPHER LISCHEWSKI,	VIOLATION: 15 U.S.C. § 1 Price Fixing
18	Defendant.	The Time
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21	<u>INDICTMENT</u>	
22	The Grand Jury charges that:	
23	I. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>	
24	At all times relevant to this Indictment, unless otherwise indicated:	
25	1. Packaged seafood consists of shelf-stable tuna fish that is sold in cans and is	
26	manufactured in a broad range of sizes and specifications.	
27	2. Bumble Bee Foods, LLC ("Bumble Bee"), was a limited liability company	
28	incorporated in Delaware with its principal place	of business in San Diego, California.

Bumble Bee manufactured, supplied, and sold packaged seafood to customers in the United States.

- 3. Defendant CHRISTOPHER LISCHEWSKI was the President and Chief Executive Officer of Bumble Bee.
- 4. Whenever in this Indictment reference is made to any act, deed, or transaction of any corporation, the allegation means that the corporation engaged in the act, deed, or transaction by or through its officers, directors, employees, agents, or other representatives while they were actively engaged in the management, direction, control, or transaction of its business or affairs.

II. DESCRIPTION OF THE OFFENSE

- 5. The factual allegations in Paragraphs 1 through 4 are re-alleged and incorporated by reference.
- 6. CHRISTOPHER LISCHEWSKI is hereby indicted and made a defendant on the charge contained in this Indictment.
- 7. Beginning in or about November 2010 and continuing until in or about December 2013, the exact dates being unknown to the Grand Jury, in the Northern District of California and elsewhere, the defendant and coconspirators knowingly entered into and engaged in a combination and conspiracy to suppress and eliminate competition by fixing prices for packaged seafood sold in the United States. The combination and conspiracy engaged in by the defendant and coconspirators was an unreasonable restraint of interstate commerce in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act (15 U.S.C. § 1). The defendant knowingly joined and participated in the charged conspiracy beginning in or about November 2010 and continuing until in or about December 2013.
- 8. The charged combination and conspiracy consisted of a continuing agreement, understanding, and concert of action among the defendant and coconspirators, the substantial terms of which were to fix and maintain prices of packaged seafood sold in the United States.

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9. Various corporations and individuals, not made defendants in this Indictment, participated as coconspirators in the offense charged herein and performed acts and made statements in furtherance thereof.

III. MEANS AND METHODS OF THE CONSPIRACY

- 10. For the purpose of forming and carrying out the charged combination and conspiracy, the defendant and coconspirators did those things that they combined and conspired to do, and authorized, ordered, and consented to the participation of subordinate employees in those things that they combined and conspired to do, including, among other things:
 - a) participated in meetings, conversations, and communications concerning prices of packaged seafood to be sold in the United States;
 - b) agreed during those meetings, conversations, and communications on prices for packaged seafood sold in the United States;
 - c) agreed during those meetings, conversations, and communications to limit and restrict competition between the conspirators as to certain types and categories of products, including, but not limited to, competition for products based on certain types of fishing methods;
 - d) collected, exchanged, monitored, and discussed information on prices, sales, supply, demand, and the production of packaged seafood for the purpose of reaching agreements on prices and monitoring and enforcing adherence to the agreements reached;
 - e) issued price announcements and pricing guidance for packaged seafood in accordance with the agreements reached;
 - f) sold packaged seafood in the United States at collusive and noncompetitive prices;
 - g) accepted payments for packaged seafood sold in the United States at collusive and noncompetitive prices; and

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employed measures to conceal their conduct, including, but not limited to, h) using code when referring to coconspirators, meeting at offsite locations to avoid detection, limiting distribution and discouraging retention of documents reflecting conspiratorial contacts, and providing misleading justifications for prices.

IV. TRADE AND COMMERCE

- During the period covered by this Indictment, the defendant and coconspirators 11. sold and distributed substantial quantities of packaged seafood in a continuous and uninterrupted flow of interstate trade and commerce to customers located in states or countries other than states or countries in which the packaged seafood was produced. In addition, substantial quantities of equipment and supplies necessary to the production and distribution of packaged seafood, as well as substantial payments by customers for packaged seafood sold by defendant and coconspirators, traveled in interstate trade and commerce.
- 12. During the period covered by this Indictment, the business activities of the defendant and coconspirators, their corporate employers, and other coconspirators in connection with the sale of packaged seafood that is the subject of this Indictment were within the flow of, and substantially affected, interstate trade and commerce within the United States. //

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ALL IN VIOLATION OF TITLE 15, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 1.

Dated: May 16, 2018 MAKAN DELRAHIM Assistant Attorney General	A TRUE BILL FOREPERSON
BERNARD A. NIGRO, IR. Deputy Assistant Attorney General MARVIN N. PRICE, JR. Acting Deputy Assistant Attorney General	E. KATE PATCHEN Chief, San Francisco Office MANISH KUMAR Assistant Chief, San Francisco Office
Antitrust Division United States Department of Justice ALEX G. TSE Acting United States Attorney Northern District of California	LESLIE A. WULFF MICAH L. RUB3O ANDREW SCHUP ANITZ Attorneys, Antitrust Division U.S. Department of Justice San Francisco Office 450 Golden Gate Ave Box 36046, Room 10-0101 San Francisco, CA 94102 Tel.: (415) 934-5300