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8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA SAN ERANCISCO DIVISION			
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11	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA $\mathbb{CR}_{)}$	0.6 0819		
12))			
13	v.)	INFORMATION MMC		
14 15	YOUNG HWAN PARK,)	VIOLATION: Title 15, United States Code, Section 1 - Price Fixing		
16 17	Defendant.)	San Francisco Venue		
18 19	The United States of America, acting through its attorneys, charges:			
20	I.			
21	DESCRIPTION OF THE OFFENSE			
22	1. YOUNG HWAN PARK is made a defendant on the charge stated below.			
23	2. From on or about April 1, 1999 until on or about June 15, 2002, the defendant's			
24	corporate employer, Samsung Electronics Company, Ltd. ("Samsung"), and coconspirators			
25	entered into and engaged in a combination and conspiracy in the United States and elsewhere to			
26	suppress and eliminate competition by fixing the prices of Dynamic Random Access Memory			
	INFORMATION Park			

("DRAM") to be sold to certain original equipment manufacturers of personal computers and servers ("OEMs"). The combination and conspiracy engaged in by the defendant's corporate employer and coconspirators was in unreasonable restraint of interstate and foreign trade and commerce in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act (15 U.S.C. § 1). The defendant joined and participated in the charged conspiracy at various periods of time from as early as April 1, 2001, until on or about June 15, 2002.

- 3. The charged combination and conspiracy consisted of a continuing agreement, understanding, and concert of action among the defendant, his corporate employer, and coconspirators, the substantial terms of which were to agree to fix the prices for DRAM to be sold to certain OEMs.
- 4. For the purpose of forming and carrying out the charged combination and conspiracy, the defendant, his corporate employer, and coconspirators did those things that they combined and conspired to do, including, among other things:
 - (a) participating in meetings, conversations, and communications in the

 United States and elsewhere to discuss the prices of DRAM to be sold to
 certain OEMs;
 - (b) agreeing, during those meetings, conversations, and communications, to charge prices of DRAM at certain levels to certain OEMs;
 - (c) issuing price quotations in accordance with the agreements reached;
 - exchanging information on sales of DRAM to certain OEM customers, for the purpose of monitoring and enforcing adherence to the agreed-upon prices;
 - (e) authorizing, ordering, and consenting to the participation of subordinate employees in the conspiracy.

DEFENDANT AND COCONSPIRATORS

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During the time period covered by this Information:

- (a) Samsung was a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the Republic of Korea; its wholly owned subsidiary Samsung Semiconductor Inc. ("Samsung Semiconductor") was a corporation organized and existing under the laws of California. Samsung and Samsung Semiconductor were engaged in the business of producing and selling DRAM to customers in the United States and elsewhere.
- (b) Young Hwan Park was employed as Vice President of Sales for Memory Products for Samsung.
- 6. Various corporations and individuals, not made defendants in this Information, participated as coconspirators in the offense charged in this Information and performed acts and made statements in furtherance of it.
- 7. Whenever in this Information reference is made to any act, deed, or transaction of any corporation, the allegation means that the corporation engaged in the act, deed, or transaction by or through its officers, directors, employees, agents, or other representatives while they were actively engaged in the management, direction, control, or transaction of its business or affairs.

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TRADE AND COMMERCE

- 8. DRAM is the most commonly used semiconductor memory product. DRAM provides high-speed storage and retrieval of electronic information in personal computers, servers, and other devices. All references to DRAM in this Information include semiconductor memory devices and modules.
- 9. During the period covered by this Information, the defendant, his corporate employer, and coconspirators sold and distributed DRAM in a continuous and uninterrupted flow

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1	ALL IN VIOLATION OF TITLE 15, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 1.	
1	ALL IN VIOLATION OF TITLE 13, UNITE	D STATES CODE, SECTION 1.
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