From: Bill Gates
Sent: Wednesday, February 19, 1997 9:43 AM
To: Jim Allchin (Exchange)
Cc: Nathan Myhrvold; Paul Maritz
Subject: RE: "Losing a Franchise -- The Microsoft Windows Story" (a new Harvard Case study)

I agree that making sure applications are primarily on Windows is something we have lost site of.

I rail against the people who want to just give things away like DirectX. I think exactly the same thoughts in your message.

However I think the problem is much less what we are doing than what we are not doing.

I can cancel every give away and we would still have a major problem.

We need a vision of what a Windows application looks like - for example how can it sometimes run on the server and sometimes on the client. What will we have that the Java Runtime will not have?

Cross-platform demand is not coming from statistics. It is coming from the free-lunch syndrome we have allowed to develop. All of a sudden people think that there is no drawback to being cross platform. No drawback in size, speed, interface, richness, testability. To some degree this is true because machines have enough memory now that a "duplicate runtime" is not overwhelming.

We should have people laughing at the idea of 100% pure Java whether they write in JAVA or not. However we have nothing along these lines. The fact that their runtime is changing, will keep changing, will be subsetted on some machines, will have to make someone money, will have to choose UI, etc...etc.. is just lost because we are not there driving a positive agenda for Windows.

The fact is that applications can be run on the server against an HTML client. I would prefer this to be a Citrix like client but that is not the key issue. Most applications will have very little client code in the future. For example Federal Express giving you their package status.

The fact is there will be lots of machines where HTML/some level of Java is all they will have in common. Cheap devices and old PCs will be like this. It makes it very easy for people to think they should just program to this.

Our installed base not migrating is a major drag on our ability to promote something new.

Lets work together to find the solution to this. Its critical. I can say I am more scared than you are but that is not what will help us figure out where we should go.

-----Original Message-----
From: **Jim Allchin (Exchange)**
Sent: Tuesday, February 18, 1997 5:17 PM
To: Bill Gates
Cc: Paul Maritz
Subject: "Losing a Franchise -- The Microsoft Windows Story" (a new Harvard Case study)

I'm sure this subject got your attention. It's what I worry about every day when I shower, run, eat, etc. Paul knows how worried I am, but I don't think I've told you before.

We all know we have many challenges. I think about the challenges however in two buckets. First, we have challenges that we have a unified strategy for and perhaps an implementation plan underway. Some of these are big issues, like TCO, but they are much less scary to me than the other bucket. You can say we aren't doing things fast enough for TCO or marketing hard enough against the NC (and I'll agree), but our strategy and path is clear. We know that if we can execute fast enough we can stop this disease. The second set of challenges are the ones where we do not have agreement on our strategy within the company and the company is often working cross-wise internally. The cross-platform vision and keeping Windows as the platform and the center of inovation fall into this category. In my opinion, Windows is in the process of being exterminated here at Microsoft.
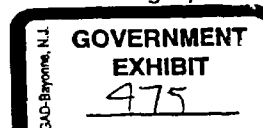
1. Why are we doing so many things cross-platform?   Are there more Macs, OS/2, or Unix clients toda·
as a % or less than a year ago?

I assume the argument is that we have to do things cross-platform because Netscape is (or says they will)
So, we move our innovations cross-platform and dillute Windows.   The alternative is to say "NO" and
push even harder on Windows.   I know that we have to do some things cross-platform.   But, our
default today is to assume functionality needs to go cross-platform instead of assuming it doesn't (and the
later reluctantly moving it when necessary).   I consider this cross-platform issue a disease within
Microsoft.   On our current path IE 4 will not be very integrated into Windows.   The IE team is not
focused on this problem and I was requested to shut down my UI/shell team.   Windows will get what th
other platforms get UNLESS the IE team finds out they can't do it easily on the Mac, etc..   This is the
wrong approach.   We should·be asking for specific innovations to restricted to Windows.   I can't fight
this disease alone.   The problem is the company is not unified on the strategy.

I am convinced the path we're on is the wrong one.   We are playing into Netscape's strengths and
against our own.   I hear lots of words about how the software will of course be "better" on Windows
because we have more people working on Windows, but I can't sell abstract statements like this.   We
focus attention on the browser battle where we have little marketshare instead of focusing the battle at
integrating things into Windows where we have marketshare and a great distribution channel.   When IE
4 first was discussed we were "integrating the browser into Windows".   That is what we told everyone.
That was a strong message for Windows.   That message is now gone since IE 4 is going onto all
platforms.   It won't be as "integrated" (whatever they means technically), but all the words about WebPC
and the like convince me we are determined to put a gun to our head and pull the trigger.

I see the same pattern here as with Novell a few years ago.   Some people believed we should drop our
work in TCP/IP and only do only IPX/SPX work.   It took signficant effort in order to convince the PSD
team to accept TCP for Windows 95.   Why?   Because we were in copy mode of Novell.   We are
doing it again.   There is a time for this clone strategy, but the better long term approach is always to
attack from a more strategic perspective.

2. The platform is Windows, isn't it?   duh.... it would seem obvious.   (But is it a browser/IE?   or
maybe Outlook?)

We are in a head-head competition with Netscape.   They claim the platform is Communicator, etc., so
that's why we say IE is the platform.   However, that fights against our strength and plays to their
strength.   We are marketing IE as a platform.   This is a mistake.   The whole "WebPC" concept will
totally confuse the platform story.   This is another nail the coffin for Windows.   No amount of
marketing will fix this.   The meeting I had with the PR team convinced me of this today.

When Paul asks me what's innovative for developers' in Windows I really struggle.   I finally have a team
working on this in the areas I control, but it isn't enough.   There are two things that are really critical for
code running at the client: UI and storage management.   We are working on articulating directory access
multimedia (whatever remains non-cross-platform), etc, but UI and storage are the key pieces.   We have
done a bad job with storage innovation.   But, we appear to just be giving up on the UI since it's all going
to go cross-platform.   I don't support this.   I believe smart people here could find ways to do things
beyond what AWT or IFC can do if we tie it more into Windows.   Remember these class libraries are
layered.   For example, no one is working on integrating Trident into the OS in a fundamental way.
Maybe this won't amount to much but it's the type of investigation we have to do.   (Actually, I think
there will be many gains in terms of performance and consistency throughout the system.)   We should
move as little cross-platform as possible.   Without a specific UI focus on Windows I think we are in
series trouble.   Davidcol agrees he can't support the OS changes we need and he is suggesting that we
create a team again.   This is not enough if the strategy isn't synchronized -- both marketing and
development-wise.

I am available to talk about any of this.   On our current path, I just don't feel that Windows can win.
Given the exec retreat I thought I would send this to you for your thoughts.

jim