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**From:** Adam Davison </O=THEFACEBOOK/OU=EXCHANGE ADMINISTRATIVE GROUP (FYDIBOHF23SPDLT)/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=ADAMDAVISONCE8>  
**To:** Zoheb Hajiyani; Matthew Idema; Adam Davison; Brian Boland; Richard Sim; David Jakubowski  
**Sent:** 1/29/2016 4:07:05 PM  
**Subject:** Re: Cross Publisher Buyer Interfaces Sync  
**Attachments:** Buyer Interfaces\_Jan2016\_v8.pptx

Hey All,

Thanks for your time today- deck attached that Zoheb and I have been socializing. Let us know if you have questions and we will be sure to keep everyone in the loop as we kick off an alpa.

-Adam

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**From:** [zohebhajiyani@fb.com](mailto:zohebhajiyani@fb.com)  
**When:** 3:30 PM - 4:00 PM January 29, 2016  
**Subject:** Cross Publisher Buyer Interfaces Sync  
**Location:** [MPK0012.02] Bottle episode

When: Friday, January 29, 2016 3:30 PM-4:00 PM. (UTC-08:00) Pacific Time (US & Canada)  
Where: [MPK0012.02] Bottle episode

\*~\*~\*~\*~\*~\*~\*~\*~\*~\*

+David J  
+Richard

Hi all,  
  
Putting down some time to walk through the product plan for cross publisher buyer interfaces. Lmk if this time doesn't work and I'll reschedule.  
  
Thanks!  
Zoheb

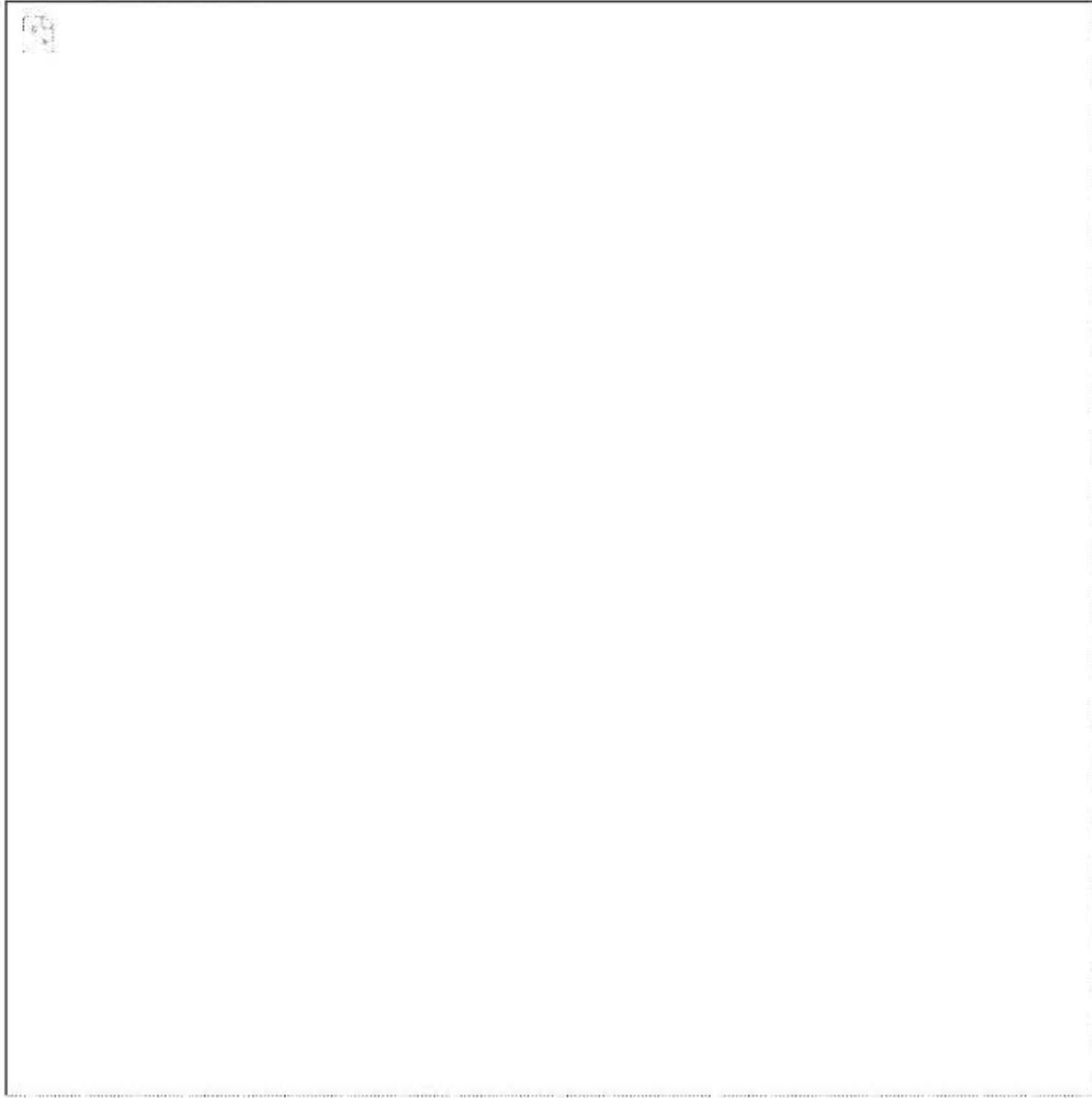
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**Locations**  
[MPK0012.02] Bottle episode:

**PTX1524**

**1:23-cv-00108**

## Locations



This meeting was booked with Calendar. Try it yourself at <https://our.intern.facebook.com/intern/calendar/>

# Document Produced Natively

Buyer Interfaces\_Jan2016\_v8.pptx

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Re: Cross Publisher Buyer Interfaces Sync

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# Document Produced Natively

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AllCustodians : Boland, Brian,  
Idema, Matthew  
Custodian : Idema, Matthew  
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Interfaces\_Jan2016\_  
v8.pptx

facebook



# Cross Publisher Buying Interfaces

Product planning – Jan 2016

# Mission

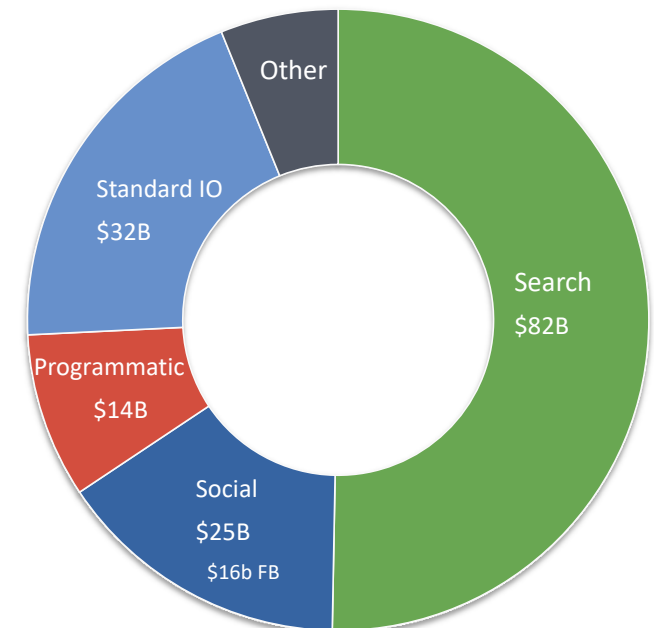
*Penetrate **non-social budgets** (programmatic/IO) by building the capabilities and tools that enable advertisers to buy off-Facebook inventory at scale.*

# Facebook only sees agency spend from social channel

## Market Overview

- Digital spend split into four main channels: search, social, IO & programmatic.
- Each channel managed by separate teams within an agency.
- Social budgets account for ~\$25B globally. Facebook sees high penetration within this channel.
- However, Facebook sees *little to no penetration* in programmatic, IO, and search budgets.

## 2015 Global Digital Ad Spend



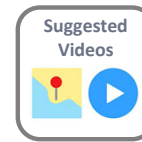
## We are building a strong supply footprint on and off Facebook

- We've built a strong off-FB supply footprint across mobile-app inventory via AN.
  - However, AN mobile-app inventory is filled via demand from existing social budgets.
- We're also looking to further bolster our publisher footprint via Audience Network M-Web, Audience Network for Video, (LiveRail), Instant Articles, and Suggested Videos.
- Our increasing publisher footprint across devices, formats, and placements presents an opportunity for programmatic buyers to activate their budgets at scale.

### Social footprint

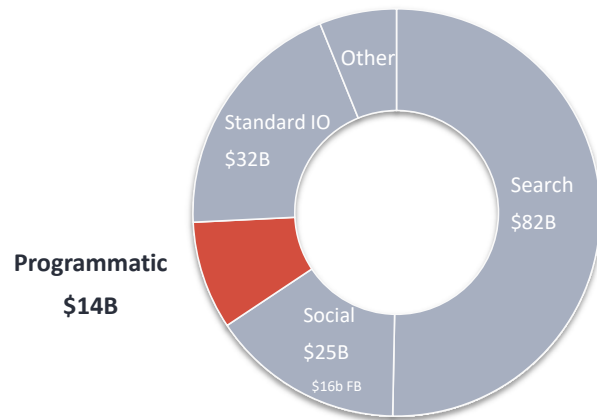


### Publisher footprint



## Programmatic advertisers are increasingly interested in our off-FB supply

- Programmatic ad-spend accounts for ~\$14B globally (\$7B US) and ~60-80% of budgets are driven by agency trading desks and in house programmatic buyers.
- Programmatic buyers currently leverage DSPs to buy non-social inventory at scale.
- However, programmatic buyers are expressing interest in buying non-social inventory from us, given our [ability to drive people based targeting and outcomes based-buying on our increasing off-FB supply footprint](#) across video and display,



WHY

1. People-based buying and measurement
2. Premium, high-performing inventory at scale
3. New formats (native, IA) to programmatic teams arsenal
4. Identity solves cross-publisher, cross-device measurement

## We have two product options

1. Let existing FB interfaces evolve organically – as we bring more off-FB inventory, FB will penetrate programmatic budgets and grow organically.
2. [Recommended] Start by bringing to market a new interface on FB delivery designed for cross-publisher buying
  - Built for enterprise clients that run multi-publisher, multi-device campaigns
  - Deployment-ready for large advertisers & agency environments
  - Built on the world-class Facebook Ads Infrastructure

## Creating an off-Facebook interface creates value for FB in 3 key areas

Net-new source  
of revenue for  
FB

~\$14b market  
opportunity that FB  
is not capturing  
today

Less ~4-6% share  
captured via FBX

Strengthen  
publisher  
relationships

Increase  
competition for  
publisher inventory  
& provide new  
revenue streams

Strengthen  
agency  
relationships

This will help  
Facebook break  
out of “social box”  
and increase  
advertiser share-  
of-wallet



## Won't programmatic budgets organically move to FB over time?

- Large advertisers & agency hold co. have a **channel based approach** to ad spend that directs \$300b of the \$545b global ad market.
- Channel based approach is driven by **inventory types & buying method** which makes it difficult for Facebook O&O to address other channels
- Currently, **social team controls all spend flowing through Facebook interfaces**
- Programmatic opportunity is increasing as standard IO budgets move to programmatic
- However, these **Complex organizations** would take time organically shift ad budgets from other channels to Facebook

## Fundamental Requirements – X-Pub Buying

1. Lightweight creation entry-point w/ placements as a top level item
2. Inventory
  - Unbundled off and on-FB (buyable individually)
  - Diverse set of off-FB publishers and sufficient volume to justify shift from other RTB/DSP channels
3. Provides adequate control over inventory and adequate transparency in reporting
4. Workflow tuned to the needs and workflows of agency trading desks and programmatic teams
5. Built on FB delivery (optimization) and interfaces stack
6. Brand neutrality / perception (easier adoption across silo'd organizational channels)

# Appendix

# Product roadmap

Cross Publisher Buyer Interfaces	P1	P2	P3
<i>Objectives</i>	- Website Clicks	- Video Views - Brand Awareness	- Website Conversions
<i>Placements</i>	- AN Mobile App - Facebook RHS (?)	- AN Video - AN Mobile Web - PP Instant Articles	- PP Suggested Video - PP LiveRail Private Marketplaces - AN Desktop
<i>Inventory Targeting</i>	- App Categories (Mobile)	- Brand Safety (App Blacklists)	- Brand Safety (Domain Blacklists)
<i>Bid Models</i>	- CPM - CPC	- oCPM (video views, clicks, impressions) - CPV	
<i>Optimizations</i>	- Impressions - Clicks	- Video Views	- Conversions
<i>Reporting</i>	- Placement - Category	- Private Placements (IA)	- Private Placements (SVC, LR PX)
<i>Integrations</i>	n/a	- Nielsen DAR	- Atlas Measurement - VAST Asset Parsing - Prisma (?)
<i>Other</i>		- Margin Control(?)	- Audience / Placement Forecasting

# UX Strategy

	Pros	Cons
Power Editor Integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Minimizes interfaces fragmentation</li><li>• Lightweight eng. investment (heavier coordination/dependencies)</li><li>• All existing and new PE releases come for “free”</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Dependencies on PE team</li><li>• Disruptive to PE flow</li><li>• Friction between FB O&amp;O vs. off-FB feature iteration/needs</li><li>• Designed specifically for FB and single publisher buying.</li><li>• Less perceived neutrality</li><li>• Customer confusion</li></ul>
New Interface [recommended]  “TRP approach”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Best product experience for target customer</li><li>• Least disruptive to PE</li><li>• Fastest way to test hypothesis</li><li>• Best delivers on neutrality needs</li><li>• Clear sales channels / less customer confusion</li><li>• Precedent w/ Brand Solutions team</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Heavier eng. investment</li><li>• Interfaces market confusion</li><li>• Complexity of buying on-FB</li><li>• Keeping pace with new PE features</li></ul>

## Social team has exclusive access to Power Editor & Ads Manager within agency

- Large advertisers & agency hold co. have a [channel based approach](#) to ad spend that directs \$300b of the \$545b global ad market
- Currently, social team controls all spend flowing through Facebook interfaces
- Channel based approach is driven by [inventory types & buying method](#) which makes it difficult for Facebook O&O to address other channels
- Programmatic opportunity is increasing as standard IO budgets move to programmatic

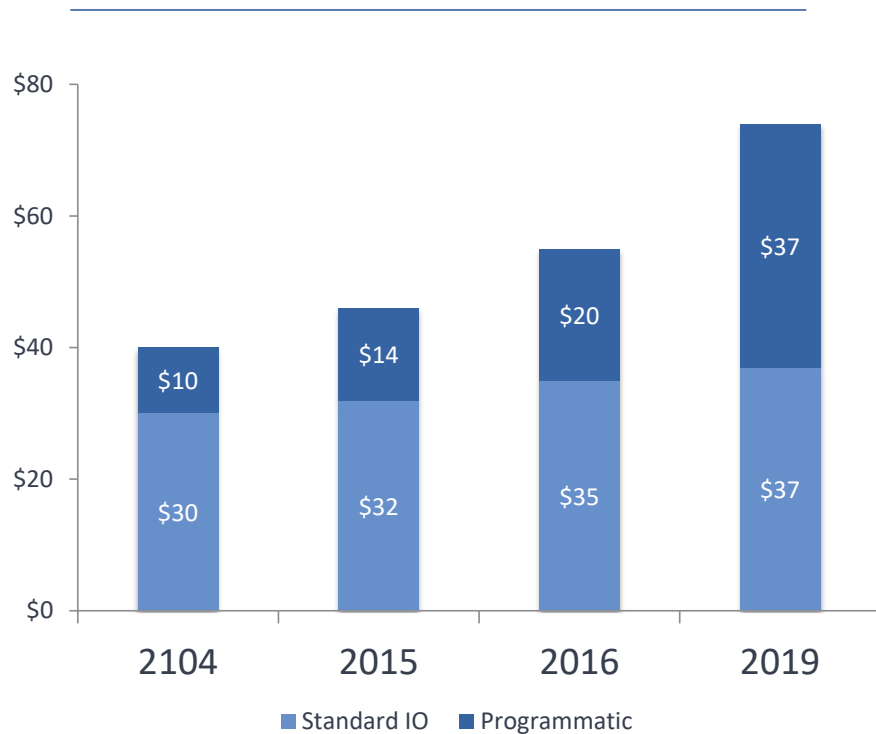
# Programmatic Media Plan- Mountain Dew

- Google appears 3 times on the media plan; DBM & Youtube (2)
- No social budget present

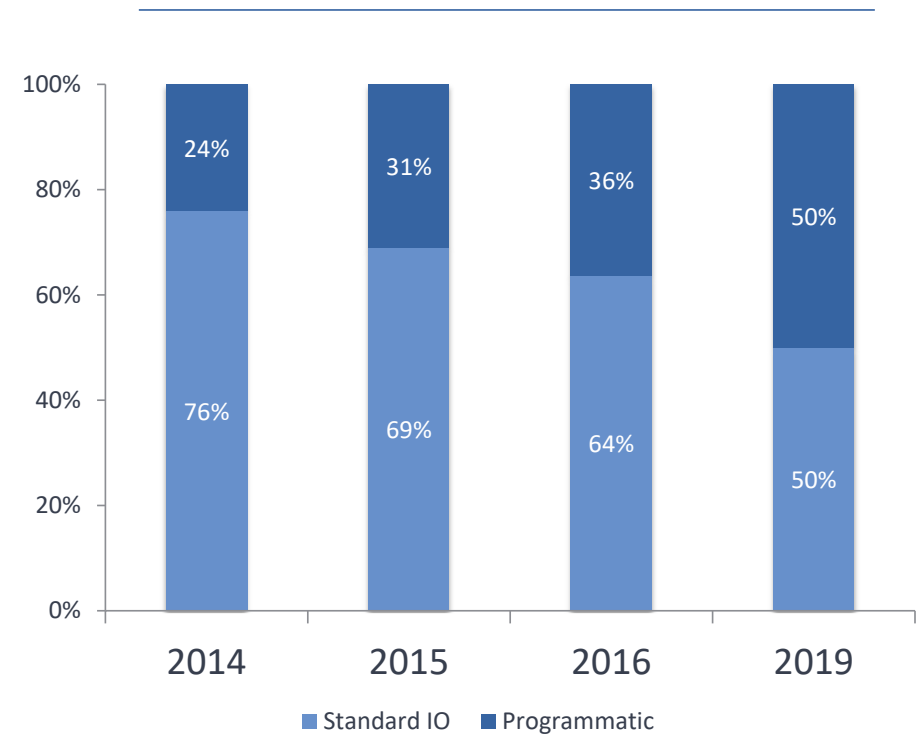
Channel	Platform	Partners	Tactics	% of Budget Allocated	eCPM	Imp	Budget
Display	Desktop	DBM	Demo, Demo+Behavioral, Demo+Contextual, Leap Audiences, DMP Models, Retargeting	49.0%	\$6.89	178,324,922	\$1,229,480.00
		OMG Private Marketplace	Demo	4.1%			
		Test Partner (additional DSP)	Demo, Demo+Behavioral, Demo+Contextual	13.6%			
	Mobile	Adelphic	Demo, Demo+Behavioral, Demo+Contextual, Leap Audiences, DMP Models	33.3%	\$6.73	91,349,206	\$615,000.00
Display Total				100.0%	\$6.84	269,674,128	\$1,844,480.00
Video	Desktop	YouTube	Demo, Demo+Behavioral, Demo+Contextual	57.5%	\$13.58	137,059,424	\$1,861,650.00
		Tube Mogul					
		OMG Private Marketplace	Demo	14.5%			
	Mobile	YouTube	Demo, Demo+Behavioral, Demo+Contextual	28.0%	\$13.40	54,104,396	\$725,000.00
		Adelphic					
Video Total				100.0%	\$13.53	191,163,820	\$2,586,650.00
Grand Total					\$9.62	460,837,948	\$4,431,130.00

# Programmatic is a growing opportunity

Global Digital Spend (\$B)\*\*



Global Programmatic Penetration



\* Source- Magna Global Programmatic 2015

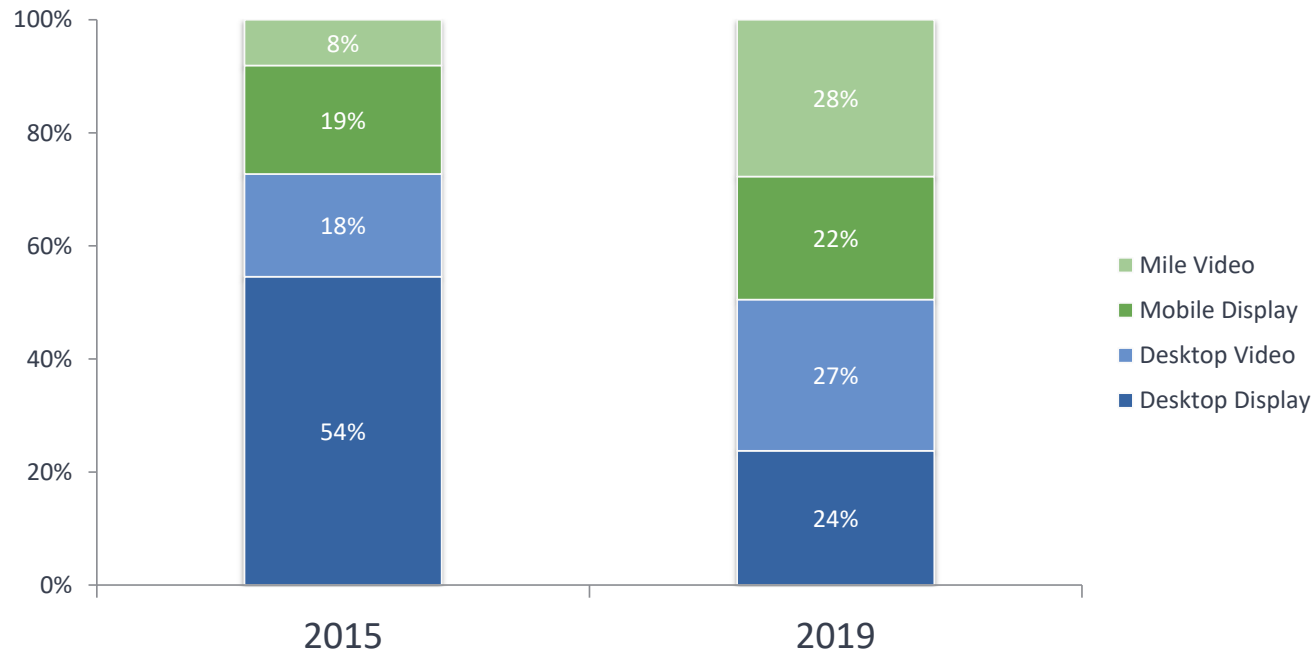
\*\*Excludes search & social spend



# Global Programmatic Spend

Programmatic moving to mobile and video

Global Programmatic Spend by Format



\* Source- Magna Global Programmatic 2015

\*\*Excludes search & social spend

# Programmatic drivers & inhibitors

## Drivers

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1. Cross publisher access to audiences
2. Private marketplaces/deals
3. Industry Consolidation
1. Measurement

## Inhibitors

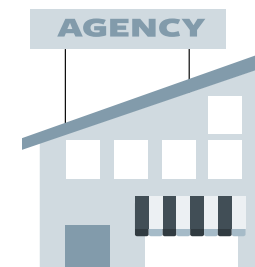
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1. Privacy
2. Viewability
3. Fraud
4. Publisher direct sales

# Trading Desk Overview

# Agency trading desks control 60-80% of programmatic budgets

At the large **media holding companies**, when **programmatic buying** initially emerged as a **unique and specialized** function, it was **centralized** within a separate division/company with a **distinct P&L**, which became known as the "agency trading desk"

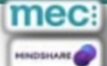














Independent agencies tend to have dedicated programmatic specialists; not separate companies

# Primary Functions

While some ATDs have invested in or acquired technology platforms, they are **service based organizations**

- Centralized within a holding company; supporting agency teams and their advertisers
- Specialize in bidding, audience buying and programmatic ad tech
- Act as a managed service layer; typically on top of a licensed DSP/DMP platform
- Manage 60-80% of programmatic budgets that run through a holding company

Holding Co.	Agency	Trade Desk
WPP	  <small>MEDIACOM</small>	 XAXIS
 PUBLICIS	 DIGITAS	 ...vivaki
OmnicomGroup	OMD 	 Accuen
	 	CADREON 
 AEGIS MEDIA	 Carat	 AMNET
 HAVAS WORLDWIDE	 HAVAS MEDIA	 affiP erf

# ATD and DSP Relationships

Trading desks primarily license 3<sup>rd</sup> party DSP tools

Many work with 10+ DSP platforms

Preferred partnerships are common; recommending certain tools to clients.

History of acquisitions and investments trying to “own” ad tech – WPP (24/7, Videology, AppNexus)



## Why do ATDs work with multiple DSPs?

- Inventory Scale, seat position or preferred publisher access
- Optimization/performance, CPA
- Specialization (i.e. video)
- Market competition (avoiding the “DFA” monopoly)
- Availability of players (hundreds of “DSPs”)
- Advertiser influence and demand
- Other feature differentiation – targeting, formats, lookalike etc.

## Evolution of the Agency Trading Desk

- **Enormous growth** despite early complications; programmatic **budgets approaching 50%** in 2015.
- **Fee compression** – as budgets grow and trading becomes pervasive; decreased ability to charge premiums
- **Increasing power** within the holding company; ATDs are no longer chasing budgets; “Agency teams come directly to me” – Cadreon
- Despite roots in DR (direct ROI accountability) – evolution to **programmatic brand and video** to attract new budgets and the promise of better audience/GRP buying
- **Increasing ownership of other Programmatic tools** – programmatic social tools
- **Decentralization** – Taking various forms across the holding companies. Largely, being shaped by early issues and distrust with ATD margin practices. Also, agencies driving their take on decentralization to drive differentiation



## Where can we play now?

- Drive outcomes for off Facebook buying
- Help trading desks succeed in video
- Audience buying cross-publisher
- Shift from DR to brand strategy
- Do we need to build for new formats?
- ....?

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Idema, Matthew  
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	Standard IO	Programmatic
2014	76%	24%
2015	69%	31%
2016	64%	36%
2019	50%	50%

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	Standard IO	Programmatic
2104	\$30	\$10
2015	\$32	\$14
2016	\$35	\$20
2019	\$37	\$37

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	Desktop Display	Desktop Video	Mobile Display	Mile Video
2015	54%	18%	19%	8%
2019	24%	27%	22%	28%

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	Sales
Search	\$82,000,000,000
Social	\$25,000,000,000
Programmatic	\$14,000,000,000
Standard IO	\$32,000,000,000.00
Other	\$10,000,000,000.00

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