#### Scale Measures



Pls. Demonstrative N 1:23-cv-00108

### Why Scale Matters: Thickness



TRANSACTION VOLUME



#### Indirect Network Effects Create Growth



Source: Expert Report of Gabriel Weintraub, Ph.D., Figure 3.

#### **Transaction Volume: Impressions by Ad Exchange**



PTX1314

#### Why Scale Matters: Transaction Volume



### Scale And Experiments

#### NUMBER OF DAYS UNTIL THE EXPERIMENT CAN DETECT A 0.05% INCREASE IN WIN RATE

#### SEPTEMBER

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
1 G (1 day)	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

Source: Expert Report of Gabriel Weintraub, Ph.D., Figure 17 and Power Analysis Workpaper.

### Scale And Experiments

#### NUMBER OF DAYS U....

#### NCREASE IN WIN RATE

#### SEPTEMBER

	SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
	<b>1</b> (1 Day)	2	3	4	5	6	7
x		-					
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
				OpenX			
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	OpenX						
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30					

Source: Expert Report of Gabriel Weintraub, Ph.D., Figure 17 and Power Analysis Workpaper.

## Scale And Experiments

#### NUMBER OF DAYS UNTIL THE EXPERIMENT CAN DETECT A 0.05% INCREASE IN WIN RATE

#### SEPTEMBER

		SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
G-	—I	l (1 Day)	2	3	4	5	6	7
AdX				C	OpenX (15 days	)		
- Cart					Sovrn (30 days)			
	8	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					OpenX			
					Sovrn			
	-	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
		OpenX						
					Sovrn			
		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
					Sovrn			
		29	30					
		Sov	/rn					

Source: Expert Report of Gabiel Weintraub, Ph.D., Figure 17 and Power Analysis Workpaper.

## Scale Benefits From Feedback Loops



### Data Sources Relied Upon

Google's Experimental Results

Monthly Data on Impressions and Ad Spend

Google

**Third-Party Exchanges** 

Google's Auction-Level Data

## Google's Experimental Results

September 3, 2019 Google Presentation "Changes to Ad Manager" AdMob Auction



	Impressions	Value Clamped	Revenue	Google Profit	GDN profit	Post Revshare Payout	Aggregate:
LaslLookOverDfpRemnant::GlobalControl 246003051 TOTAL * Adx_Only * Web	548,549,820	1,786,486	690,764	154,233	56,196.1323	511,824	• -9.6% reven
tPriceFromSettingWinnerCostExperiment 246003052 TOTAL * Adx_Only * Web	496,914,005 -9.41% [-9.56, -9.26] %	1,699,227 -4.88% [-5.65, -4.12] %	624,314 -9.62% [-9.95, -9.29] %	144,356 -6.40% [-7.95, -4.86] %	54,296.8083 -3.38% [-7.79, 1.03] %	457,340 -10.64% [-10.79, -10 50] %	• -4.9% value
LastLookOverDfpRemnant::GlobalControl 246003051 Adwords_Buyer * Adx_Only * Web	333,223,170	418,763	248,815	73,917	35,312.8161	174,720	
tPriceFromSettingWinnerCostExperiment 246003052 Adwords_Buyer * Adx_Only * Web	298,497,863 •10.42% [-10.58, -10.28] %	375,698 -10.28% [-11.15, -9.42] %	220,983 -11.19% [-12.16, -10.21] %	69,427 -6.07% [-9.41, -2.74] %	<b>34,838.0716</b> -1.34% [ <b>-8.48, 5.79]</b> %	151,396 -13.35% [-13.48, -13.22] %	
LastLookOverDfpRemnant::GlobalControl 246003051 Dbm_Buyer * Adx_Only * Web	108,676,700	1,164,124	287,571	62,827	20,883.3162	200,201	
tPriceFromSettingWinnerCostExperiment 246003052 Dbm_Buyer * Adx_Only * Web	102.152.821 -6.00% [-6.18, -6.83] %	1,147,250 -1.45% [-2 59, -0.31] %	269,666 -6.23% [-6.43, -6.02] %	59.867 -5.03% [-5.32, -4.74] %	19.458.7367 -6.82% [-7.04, -6.61] %	187.530 -6.33% [-6.52, -6.14] %	

Removing Last Look\* has significant negative impact

But allows bundling of other valuable changes, that can be positioned as pro-competitive (fairer platform for \*all\* buyers); Pub outreach to reduce HB boosts planned

\* This impact is measured in a 2P auction state comparing performance with and without last look; Rasta source;

Google

Confidential + Proprietary

#### PTX1035

### Conduct

First Look

Last Look

Sell-side DRS (SSDRS)

Unified Pricing Rules (UPR)

Poirot

Exclusivities

## **Effects: First Look**

#### SHARE OF IMPRESSIONS WON



Source: Expert Report of Gabiel Weintraub, Ph.D., First Look Analysis Workpaper.







PROJECT POIROT						
	VERSION 1	VERSION 2				
AD SPACE	-42.4 BILLION IMPRESSIONS (-1.26%)	-245.6 BILLION IMPRESSIONS (-4.10%)				
	-\$59.5 MILLION AD SPEND (-1.76%)	-\$267.9 MILLION AD SPEND (-4.45%)				

#### Poirot: Ad Spend by DV360



Source: Expert Rebuttal Report of Gabriel Weintraub, Ph.D., Figure 3 and Impact of Poirot Workpaper.

### Effects: Google Ads Exclusivity

#### SHARE OF IMPRESSIONS AMONG IMPRESSIONS WON BY GOOGLE ADX OR RIVALS



# Effects on Rivals' Ability to Compete

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)