

Message

From: Michael Hopkins [mhop@google.com]
Sent: 7/12/2018 7:15:03 PM
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Subject: Re: Sellside Review for Tomorrow

Thanks to everyone that attended the sellside review yesterday. There was a lot of great discussion. I've copied the notes from the review below.

Thanks,
Michael & Rahul

Topic: DRX Pricing Strategy
Date/Time: 7/11, Wed 10:00-11:00 AM
Strategy Paper

Summary: One major goal for DVAA heading into 2019 is to improve our net profitability. We present options for improving our net revenue from a strictly sell-side perspective. We believe there is potential for as much as \$300 million per year by 2021 through three strategies. First, we should stop disclosing margin on GDN (and DBM open auction if possible). Second, we should stop buying through middlemen, who generally add little value to our transactions with publishers and prevent us from maximizing the value of those relationships. Third, we should revise our platform fee structure to charge more for where we are providing more value, and target an overall increase in platform fees.

TLDR:

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- DRX proposed three changes to DVAA pricing structure: (1) stop disclosing margin on GDN (and DBM open auction if possible), (2) stop buying through middlemen, and (3) increase our platform fees
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- There was strong support for (3), moderate support for (1), and (2) remained an open question
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- In general, there was agreement that it would be much easier to apply changes (e.g. stop disclosing margin, increase platform fees) on new inventory sets (e.g. video, app, yavin) / new publishers / new products
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- The group was supportive of prioritizing DRX pricing efforts in 2019 and accelerating progress as much as possible

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- Suresh advised the sellside to be competitive in our pricing (don't leave room to be undercut), not to abuse market power, and to build new products with better economics rather than changing the pricing of existing products whenever possible

AIs:

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- Evaluate complimentary buy-side changes to DRX pricing strategy proposal
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- Write down the list of things that everyone agrees on + are low risk and just do them
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- [Long-term] It would be helpful to figure out where we want to be on a spectrum from open platform to walled garden (set north star)

Notes:

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- Suresh: like the new sellside review format (documents everything clearly in one place)
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- JB: Dozens of people that collaborated on the pricing strategy doc
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- Suresh: paper like this forces you to collaborate and streamline thought process
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- Thoughts / comments from room
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- Carlos: great stuff
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- Why 2021? Why does \$300M ARR take 3 years?
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- 2021 isn't super methodical, intentionally conservative
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- Recontracting and moving to 1p would take a while
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- Carlos: we could potentially escalate to Sundar to make call between net revenue trade off and reputation risk for traditional web pubs
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- Bahman: I like most of the ideas; I'd like to accelerate; we've been talking about these ideas for many years
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- We need to unblock large portions and move a lot faster
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- Brad: we should have some principles for how both Awbid and DBM interact with third party exchanges
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- JB: how aggressively should we move away from paying middlemen a rev share
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- Bahman: If we buy from middlemen, we should be profit maximizing rather than just walking away
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- Bahman: there could be some contractual complexities for DBM to withhold spend from middlemen
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- JB: this paper says that we can work with middlemen but we pay pubs directly and have a contract with the pub (this would allow us to extract a sellside rev share on top of DBM's platform fee)
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- Brad: DBM is starting to already bias towards our inventory (b/c of Ads.txt and Nera)
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- Brad: we can't take away full value proposition of DBM (the fact that they buy across exchanges in a neutral way)
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- Aparna: We should triple down on Yavin
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- Payam: 4-5 years ago, we started with a very open strategy with DBM (2/3 of spend on 3p exchanges); today we're 30% on 3p exchanges
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