

ORIGINAL



U.S. Department of Justice

Antitrust Division

*New York Office*

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New York, New York 10014

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January 23, 2025

**BY EMAIL**

Lee Koch, Esq.  
Koch Law PLLC  
521 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue, 17<sup>th</sup> Floor  
New York, NY 10175

Re: Victor A. Garrido

Dear Mr. Koch:

On the understandings specified below, the United States Department of Justice's Antitrust Division ("this Office") will accept a guilty plea from Victor A. Garrido ("the defendant") to the criminal charge contained in the attached Information. The one-count Information charges the defendant with bid rigging, in violation of Title 15, United States Code, Section 1, and carries a maximum term of imprisonment of 10 years, a maximum term of supervised release of 3 years, a maximum fine (pursuant to Title 15, United States Code, Section 1 and Title 18, United States Code, Section 3571) of the greatest of \$1,000,000, twice the gross pecuniary gain derived from the offense, or twice the gross pecuniary loss to persons other than the defendant resulting from the offense, and a \$100 mandatory special assessment. The Court also may order the defendant to pay restitution to the victim of the offense.

In consideration of the defendant's plea to the above offense, the defendant will not be further prosecuted criminally by this Office for rigging bids on sales of consulting services to the New York City Department of Education ("DOE") between approximately November 2020 and January 2023 as charged in the attached Information, it being understood that this agreement does not bar the use of such conduct as a predicate act or as the basis for a sentencing enhancement in a subsequent prosecution including, but not limited to, a prosecution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 1961 *et seq.* This Paragraph does not apply to civil matters of any kind, violations of securities laws, tax laws, or crimes of violence.

Pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5E1.1 or 18 U.S.C. § 3663(a)(3) or 3583(d), the defendant agrees to make restitution in the amount of \$141,511 to NYC DOE. The restitution amount shall be paid according to a plan established by the Court. The defendant will be given credit against this restitution amount for any payments made prior to sentencing. In addition to the defendant's

restitution for his charged crime, the defendant agrees to pay \$23,100 to New York State Department of Labor, which is equal to the unemployment benefits he received from on or about May 22, 2020 to on or about November 30, 2020. The defendant will satisfy his restitution obligation to NYC DOE in full before paying this amount to New York State Department of Labor.

The defendant also agrees that prior to the date of sentencing, he shall file accurate and amended tax returns for himself (United States Individual Tax Returns, Form 1040) for tax years 2020, 2021, 2022, and 2023, and will pay, or enter into an agreement to pay any past taxes due and owing by him to the Internal Revenue Services, including interest and applicable civil fraud penalties, on such terms and conditions as will be agreed on by the Internal Revenue Services and him. In addition, the defendant will not contest the applicability of civil fraud penalties and agrees not to file any claims for refund of taxes, penalties, or interest for amounts attributable to the returns filed incident to this agreement.

In consideration of the foregoing and pursuant to United States Sentencing Guidelines ("U.S.S.G." or "Guidelines") Section 6B1.4, the parties hereby stipulate to the following:

**A. Offense Level**

- a. The November 1, 2024 version of the Guidelines apply in this case.
- b. The applicable Guidelines provision is U.S.S.G. § 2R1.1.
- c. Pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2R1.1(a), the base offense level is 12.
- d. Pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2R1.1(b)(1), one level is added because the conduct involved participation in an agreement to submit non-competitive bids.
- e. Pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3B1.1(c), two levels are added because the defendant was an organizer, leader, manager or supervisor of fewer than five participants.
- f. Assuming the defendant clearly demonstrates acceptance of responsibility through the defendant's allocution and subsequent conduct prior to the imposition of sentence, a two-level reduction will be warranted, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a).

In accordance with the above, the applicable Guidelines offense level is 13.

**B. Criminal History Category**

Based upon this Office's current understanding (including from representations by the defense), the defendant has no criminal history points.

In accordance with the above, the defendant's Criminal History Category is I.



### C. Sentencing Range

Based upon the calculations set forth above, the defendant's stipulated Guidelines range is 12 to 18 months' imprisonment (the "Stipulated Guidelines Range"). In addition, after determining the defendant's ability to pay, the Court may impose a fine pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2R1.1(c)(1). The applicable fine is \$20,000 to \$35,378.

The parties agree that neither a downward nor an upward departure from the Stipulated Guidelines Range set forth above is warranted. Accordingly, neither party will seek any departure or adjustment pursuant to the Guidelines that is not set forth herein. Nor will either party in any way suggest that the Probation Office or the Court consider such a departure or adjustment under the Guidelines.

The parties agree that either party may seek a sentence outside of the Stipulated Guidelines Range based upon the factors to be considered in imposing a sentence pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a).

Except as provided in any written Proffer Agreement(s) that may have been entered into between this Office and the defendant, nothing in this Agreement limits the right of the parties (i) to present to the Probation Office or the Court any facts relevant to sentencing; (ii) to make any arguments regarding where within the Stipulated Guidelines Range (or such other range as the Court may determine) the defendant should be sentenced and regarding the factors to be considered in imposing a sentence pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(a); (iii) to seek an appropriately adjusted Guidelines range if it is determined based upon information not contained in this Agreement that the defendant's criminal history category is different from that set forth above; and (iv) to seek an appropriately adjusted Guidelines range or mandatory minimum term of imprisonment if it is subsequently determined that the defendant qualifies as a career offender under U.S.S.G. § 4B1.1.

Nothing in this Agreement limits the right of this Office to seek denial of the adjustment for acceptance of responsibility, *see* U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, regardless of any stipulation set forth above, if the defendant fails clearly to demonstrate acceptance of responsibility, to the satisfaction of this Office, through the defendant's allocution and subsequent conduct prior to the imposition of sentence. Similarly, nothing in this Agreement limits the right of the Government to seek an enhancement for obstruction of justice, *see* U.S.S.G. § 3C1.1, regardless of any stipulation set forth above, should it be determined that the defendant has either (i) engaged in conduct, unknown to the Government at the time of the signing of this Agreement, that constitutes obstruction of justice or (ii) committed another crime after signing this Agreement.

It is understood that pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 6B1.4(d), neither the Probation Office nor the Court is bound by the above Guidelines stipulation, either as to questions of fact or as to the determination of the proper Guidelines to apply to the facts. In the event that the Probation Office or the Court contemplates any Guidelines adjustments, departures, or calculations different from those stipulated to above, or contemplates any sentence outside of the stipulated Guidelines range, the parties reserve the right to answer any inquiries and to make all appropriate arguments concerning the same.

It is understood that the sentence to be imposed upon the defendant is determined solely by the Court. It is further understood that the Guidelines are not binding on the Court. The defendant acknowledges that the defendant's entry of a guilty plea to the charged offense authorizes the sentencing court to impose any sentence, up to and including the statutory maximum sentence. This Office cannot, and does not, make any promise or representation as to what sentence the defendant will receive. Moreover, it is understood that the defendant will have no right to withdraw the defendant's plea of guilty should the sentence imposed by the Court be outside the Guidelines range set forth above.

It is agreed that the defendant will not file a direct appeal or otherwise challenge, by petition pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255 or any other provision, the defendant's conviction. In addition to any other claims the defendant might raise, the defendant waives the right to challenge the conviction based on (1) any non-jurisdictional defects in the proceedings before entry of this plea, (2) a claim that the statute to which the defendant is pleading guilty is unconstitutional, and (3) a claim that the admitted conduct does not fall within the scope of the statute.

It is further agreed that (i) the defendant will not file a direct appeal or otherwise challenge, by petition pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255 or any other provision, any sentence within or below the above Stipulated Guidelines Range, and (ii) that the Government will not appeal any sentence within or above the Stipulated Guidelines Range. This provision is binding on the parties even if the Court employs a Guidelines analysis different from that stipulated to herein. Furthermore, it is agreed that any appeal as to the defendant's sentence that is not foreclosed by this provision will be limited to that portion of the sentencing calculation that is inconsistent with (or not addressed by) the above stipulation. The defendant further agrees not to appeal or bring a collateral challenge of any term of supervised release that is less than or equal to the statutory maximum or any condition of supervised release imposed by the Court for which he had notice, including from a recommendation by the Probation Office in the presentence investigation report, and an opportunity to object. The defendant also agrees not to appeal or bring a collateral challenge of any fine that is less than or equal to \$20,000, and the Government agrees not to appeal any fine that is greater than or equal to \$35,378. The defendant also agrees not to appeal or bring a collateral challenge to any restitution that is less than \$141,511. The defendant also agrees not to appeal or bring a collateral challenge to any special assessment that is less than or equal to \$100. Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to be a waiver of whatever rights the defendant may have to assert claims of ineffective assistance of counsel, whether on direct appeal, collateral review, or otherwise. Rather, it is expressly agreed that the defendant reserves those rights.

The defendant hereby acknowledges that the defendant has accepted this Agreement and decided to plead guilty because the defendant is in fact guilty. By entering this plea of guilty, the defendant waives any and all right to withdraw the defendant's plea or to attack the defendant's conviction or sentence, either on direct appeal or collaterally, on the ground that this Office has failed to produce any discovery material (other than information establishing the factual innocence of the defendant), including *Jencks* Act material, material pursuant to *Brady v. Maryland*, 373 U.S. 83 (1963), and impeachment material pursuant to *Giglio v. United States*, 405 U.S. 150 (1972), that has not already been produced as of the date of the signing of this Agreement.



The defendant recognizes that, if the defendant is not a citizen of the United States, the defendant's guilty plea and conviction make it very likely that the defendant's removal from the United States is presumptively mandatory and that, at a minimum, the defendant is at risk of being removed or suffering other adverse immigration consequences. If the defendant is a naturalized citizen of the United States, the defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to the defendant's immigration status. Under federal law, an individual may be subject to denaturalization and removal if the defendant's naturalization was procured by concealment of a material fact or by willful misrepresentation, or otherwise illegally procured. The defendant acknowledges that the defendant has discussed the possible immigration consequences (including removal or denaturalization) of the defendant's guilty plea and conviction with defense counsel. The defendant affirms that the defendant wants to plead guilty regardless of any immigration or denaturalization consequences that may result from the guilty plea and conviction, even if those consequences include denaturalization and/or removal from the United States. The defendant understands that denaturalization and other immigration consequences are typically the subject of a separate proceeding, and the defendant understands that no one, including the defendant's attorney or the District Court, can predict with certainty the effect of the defendant's conviction on the defendant's immigration or naturalization status. It is agreed that the defendant will have no right to withdraw the defendant's guilty plea based on any actual or perceived adverse immigration consequences (including removal or denaturalization) resulting from the guilty plea and conviction. It is further agreed that the defendant will not challenge the defendant's conviction or sentence on direct appeal, or through litigation under Title 28, United States Code, Section 2255 and/or Section 2241, on the basis of any actual or perceived adverse immigration consequences (including removal or denaturalization) resulting from the defendant's guilty plea and conviction.

It is further agreed that should the conviction following the defendant's plea of guilty pursuant to this Agreement be vacated for any reason, then any prosecution that is not time-barred by the applicable statute of limitations on the date of the signing of this agreement (including any counts that this Office Government has agreed to dismiss at sentencing pursuant to this Agreement) may be commenced or reinstated against the defendant, notwithstanding the expiration of the statute of limitations between the signing of this Agreement and the commencement or reinstatement of such prosecution. It is the intent of this Agreement to waive all defenses based on the statute of limitations with respect to any prosecution that is not time-barred on the date that this Agreement is signed.

It is further understood that this Agreement does not bind any federal, state, or local prosecuting authority other than this Office.

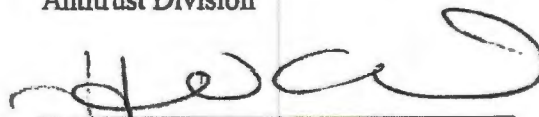
Page 6

Apart from any written Proffer Agreement(s) that may have been entered into between this Office and the defendant, this Agreement supersedes any prior understandings, promises, or conditions between this Office and the defendant. No additional understandings, promises, or conditions have been entered into other than those set forth in this Agreement, and none will be entered into unless in writing and signed by all parties.

Very truly yours,

SEAN FARRELL  
Chief, New York Office  
Antitrust Division

By:

  
HELEN CHRISTODOULOU  
MAIA LICHTENSTEIN  
KATHRYN CARPENTER  
Trial Attorneys  
United States Department of Justice  
Antitrust Division, New York Office

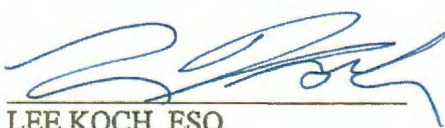
AGREED AND CONSENTED TO:

  
VICTOR A. GARRIDO

1.27.2025

DATE

APPROVED:

  
LEE KOCH, ESQ.  
Attorney for Victor A. Garrido

1/27/2025  
DATE