UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA





Criminal Case No.

Violation: 18 U.S.C. § 1956(h) – Conspiracy to Launder Criminal Proceeds

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6-4 ____

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ANGAD SINGH CHANDHOK,

Defendant.

INFORMATION

The United States Attorney charges that:

<u>COUNT 1</u> (Conspiracy to Launder Criminal Proceeds)

Introduction

At all times relevant to this Information, unless herein stated:

1. Defendant ANGAD SINGH CHANDHOK, an Indian national, lived in Santa Ana, California.

2. Defendant did business out of 10568 Magnolia Avenue, Suite #127,

Anaheim, California, and out of his residence, located at 1901 E. 1st Street, Santa Ana, California.

3. Defendant controlled numerous corporations organized in the State of California, including US Offprice, Inc., Orchid Star, Brightway Trading, Inc., Legacy Shipping and Forwarding, Inc., Tirupati General Trading, Inc., Westside Forwarding, Inc., Vertigo Travels, Inc., Hemisphere Sales, Inc., and Swift Forwarding, Inc., among others (collectively "the nominee corporations").

4. Defendant controlled bank accounts at J.P. Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., Bank of America, N.A., U.S. Bank, N.A., Pacific City Bank, and MUFG Union Bank, N.A., that were opened in the name of the nominee corporations and individuals hired by the defendant to open bank accounts.

5. Bishwajeet Jha, Sumit Jha, Joshua Lalrempuia, Vishal Chettri, Abhay Mishra, Manish Kalra, D.S., A.R., G.S., and others were Indian nationals who were temporarily in the United States. They opened and caused to be opened bank accounts at TD Bank, N.A., Citizens Bank, N.A., Bank of America, N.A., Santander Bank, M&T Bank, Key Bank and Bank Newport.

The Conspiracy

6. Beginning on a date unknown, but at least as early as in or about December 2017, and continuing until in or about March 27, 2019, in the District of Rhode Island and elsewhere, defendant ANGAD SINGH CHANDHOK, Bishwajeet Jha, Sumit Jha, Joshua Lalrempuia, Vishal Chettri, Abhay Mishra, Manish Kalra, D.S., A.R., G.S., and others known and unknown to the United States Attorney, did knowingly, willfully, and unlawfully combine, conspire and agree with each other to commit offenses against the United States in violation 18 U.S.C. § 1956, to wit:

(a) to knowingly conduct and attempt to conduct financial transactions affecting interstate commerce and foreign commerce, which transactions involved the

proceeds of specified unlawful activity, that is, wire fraud, knowing that the transactions were designed in whole or in part to conceal and disguise the nature, location, source, ownership, and control of the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, and that while conducting and attempting to conduct such financial transactions, knew that the property involved in the financial transactions represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(a)(1)(B)(i);

(b) to transport, transmit and transfer and attempt to transport, transmit and transfer a monetary instrument and funds from a place in the United States to and through a place outside the United States with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity, that is, wire fraud, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(a)(2)(A); and,

(c) to transport, transmit, and transfer, and attempt to transport, transmit, and transfer a monetary instrument or funds involving the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, that is, wire fraud, from a place in the United States to or through a place outside the United States, knowing that the funds involved in the transportation, transmission, and transfer represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity and knowing that such transportation, transmission, and transfer was designed in whole or in part to conceal and disguise the nature, location, source, ownership, and control of the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(a)(2)(B)(i).

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Manner and Means of the Conspiracy

The manner and means used to accomplish the objectives of the conspiracy and to launder more than \$1,500,000 in fraudulent proceeds included, among others, the following:

7. It was part of the conspiracy that members of the conspiracy received funds from victims who were defrauded as part of a technology support fraud scheme operated out of the United States and India (hereinafter "the tech support scam"). The victims were fraudulently induced to purchase phony technology support for their computers. The victims were also tricked into "returning" money that was falsely represented to have been an overpayment to the victims who had previously purchased technology support.

8. It was further part of the conspiracy that members of the conspiracy opened bank accounts at various banks into which funds from the victims of the tech support scam were deposited.

9. It was further part of the conspiracy that members of the conspiracy withdrew some of the victims' funds, and transferred the remaining funds to bank accounts controlled by Defendant.

10. It was further part of the conspiracy that Defendant concealed his control over the accounts into which victims' funds had been transferred by causing those accounts to be opened in the names of the nominee corporations or individuals hired by Defendant to open bank accounts. 11. It was further part of the conspiracy that Defendant received images of victims' checks, which were payment for technology support. Defendant deposited these checks into bank accounts controlled by him.

12. It was further part of the conspiracy that Defendant commingled victims' funds with other funds received by him to conceal the nature, location, source, ownership, and control of those funds.

13. It was further part of the conspiracy that Defendant withdrew cash from bank accounts into which victims' funds had been transferred or deposited.

14. It was further part of the conspiracy that Defendant transferred victims' funds to bank accounts in India, China and Singapore to promote the tech support scam.

15. It was further part of the conspiracy that Defendant transferred victims' funds to other bank accounts controlled by him to conceal the nature, location, source, ownership, and control of those funds.

<u>Financial Transactions Designed to Promote the Tech Support Scam and to Conceal</u> <u>the Nature, Location, Source, Ownership and Control of the Fraudulent Proceeds</u>

In furtherance of the conspiracy, Defendant and his co-conspirators engaged in the following financial transactions, among others:

16. On or about December 14, 2017, Defendant attempted to deposit Check # 292 made payable to Legacy Inc. in the amount of \$406.58 and drawn on the Santander

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Bank account of T.S. of East Greenwich, Rhode Island. Check #292 constituted fraudulent proceeds of the tech support scam and was payment for technology support.

17. On or about July 5, 2018, Defendant caused two checks made payable to "Bridgeway Ent." in the amounts of \$429 and \$499.99 to be deposited into an account controlled by Defendant, JP Morgan Chase Acct. # xxxxx-0299, held in the name of Brightway Trading, Inc. DBA Bridgewayy (sic) Int. These checks were fraudulent proceeds of the tech support scam and were payments for technology support.

18. On or about October 4, 2018, D.S., who was located in Virginia, transferred \$22,000 in fraudulent proceeds to an account controlled by Defendant, JP Morgan Chase Acct. # xxxxx-0323, held in the name of Brightway Trading, Inc. DBA Bridgewayy (sic) Int. (hereinafter "Bridgeway Ent. Acct. #0323").

19. On or about October 4, 2018, Abhay Mishra, who was located in Connecticut, deposited \$8,800 in fraudulent proceeds into Bridgeway Ent. Acct. #0323.

20. On or about October 18, 2018, Manish Kalra, who was located in New York, transferred \$16,700 in fraudulent proceeds to an account controlled by Defendant, JP Morgan Chase Acct. # xxxxx-8111, held in the name of US Offprice, Inc. (hereinafter "US Offprice Acct. #8111").

21. On or about October 18, 2018, Manish Kalra, who was located in New York, transferred \$19,200 in fraudulent proceeds into Bridgeway Ent. Acct. #0323.

22. On or about October 22, 2018, Abhay Mishra, who was located in Connecticut, transferred \$16,500 in fraudulent proceeds to US Offprice Acct. #8111. 23. On or about October 22, 2018, A.R., who was located in Virginia,

transferred \$12,000 in fraudulent proceeds to US Offprice Acct. #8111.

24. On or about October 24, 2018, Bishwajeet Jha, who was located in Rhode Island, transferred \$25,400 in fraudulent proceeds to US Offprice Acct. #8111.

25. On or about October 25, 2018, Sumit Jha, who was located in Rhode Island, transferred \$12,400 in fraudulent proceeds to US Offprice Acct. #8111.

26. On or about October 26, 2018, Defendant transferred \$64,998.44 to Dynamic Exports at Indusind Bank Limited in Mumbai, India.

27. On or about November 9, 2018, Joshua Lalrempuia, who was located in Rhode Island, transferred \$19,600 in fraudulent proceeds to US Offprice Acct. #8111.

28. On or about November 15, 2018, Joshua Lalrempuia, who was located in Rhode Island, transferred \$19,700 in fraudulent proceeds to US Offprice Acct. #8111.

29. On or about November 15, 2018, Defendant transferred \$25,000 from Wells Fargo Acct. # xxxxxx-0152 (hereinafter "US Offprice Acct. #0152"), held in the name of US Offprice, Inc., to US Offprice Acct. #8111.

30. On or about November 19, 2018, Defendant transferred \$185,000 from US Offprice Acct. #0152 to US Offprice Acct. #8111.

31. On or about February 5, 2019, G.S., who was located in Idaho, withdrew \$2,000 in fraudulent proceeds from Wells Fargo Acct. # xxxxxx-1163, and transferred \$16,000 in fraudulent proceeds to an account controlled by Defendant, JP Morgan Chase Acct. # xxxxx-8799, held in the name of Orchid Star.

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32. On or about March 22, 2019, J.S., who was located in Florida, transferred \$19,600 in fraudulent proceeds to an account controlled by Defendant, JP Morgan Chase Acct. # xxxxx-9036, held in the name of "Victor Hernandez DBA Congrex Services Ent.".

All in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1956(h).

AARON WEISMAN UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

SANDRA R. HEBERT Assistant U.S. Attorney

WILLIAM J. FERLAND Criminal Division Chief

,1429,2019 Date:

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PER 18 U.S.C. 3170

DEFENDANT INFORMATION RELATIVE TO A CRIMINAL ACTION - IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT				
		CASE NO.	BUM	
Matter Sealed: Juvenile Other	r than Juvenile	USA VS.		
Pre-Indictment Plea Superseding Indictment Information	Defendant Added Charges/Counts Added	Defendant: ANGAD SINGH CHANDHOK		
Name of District Court, and/or Judge/Magistrate Location (City)		Address:		
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND Divisional Office			-	
Name and Office of Person Furnishing Information on THIS FORM Name of Asst. U.S. Attorney SANDRA R. HEBER	Other U.S. Agency 401) 709-5000	Interpreter Required Dialect:	⊢ 	
(if assigned) PROCEEDING Name of Complainant Agency, or Person (& Title, if any) HSI - Rachel L. Robinson person is awaiting trial in another Federal or State Court (give name of court)		REDACTED] Alien applicable)	
		DEFENDANT		
this person/proceeding transferred from per (circle one) FRCrP 20, 21 or	om another district 40. Show District	Issue: Warrant Summons Location Status: Arrest Date or Date Transferred to Federal Cust	rody.	
 this is a reprosecution of charges previously dismissed which were dismissed on motion of: U.S. Atty Defense this prosecution relates to a pending case involving this same defendant. (Notice of Related Case must still be filed with the 	SHOW DOCKET NO.	Currently in Federal Custody Currently in State Custody Writ Required Currently on bond Fugitive		
Clerk.) prior proceedings or appearance(s) before U.S. Magistrate Judge regarding this defendant were recorded under	MAG. JUDGE CASE NO. LDA~19-MJ-015	Defense Counsel (if any):		
Place of RHODE ISLAND	County	Appointed on Target Letter		
		✓ This report amends AO 257 previously submi		

OFFENSE CHARGED - U.S.C. CITATION - STATUTORY MAXIMUM PENALTIES - ADDITIONAL INFORMATION OR COMMENTS

Total # of Counts 1

Set	Title & Section/Offense Level (Petty = 1 / Misdemeanor = 3 / Felony = 4)	Description of Offense Charged	Felony/Misd.
	18 U.S.C. §§ 1956(h)	Engaged in conspiracy and money laundering	≍Felony ☐Misdemeanor
	Imprisonment: 20 years/ Fine: \$500,000	Supervised Release: 3 years/ Special Assessment: \$100	☐Felony ☐Misdemeanor
			Felony Misdemeanor
			Felony Misdemeanor
		Trial: 1 week	Felony Misdemeanor