



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

January 2025 Grand Jury

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

TERRY PATTON,

Defendant.

CR 2:25-CR-00489-FMO

I N D I C T M E N T

[18 U.S.C. § 371: Conspiracy to Solicit, Receive, Pay, and Offer Illegal Remuneration for Referrals to Clinical Treatment Facilities; 18 U.S.C. § 220(a)(1), (2): Illegal Remunerations for Referrals to Clinical Treatment Facilities; 18 U.S.C. § 982: Criminal Forfeiture]

The Grand Jury Charges:

COUNT ONE

[18 U.S.C. § 371]

A. INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS

At times relevant to this Indictment,

1. Defendant TERRY PATTON was a resident of San Bernardino County, California.

2. Defendant PATTON owned and operated True Help LLC ("True Help"), located in San Bernardino County, which he formed in or around June 2019. True Help was a company that referred patients to

1 clinical treatment facilities specializing in substance abuse  
2 treatment throughout Orange County, California (the "Facilities") in  
3 exchange for illegal kickbacks and bribes.

4 3. Defendant PATTON controlled a bank account in the name of  
5 True Help at JPMorgan Chase Bank (the "True Help Bank Account") that  
6 was opened in San Bernardino County. Owner 1 was a co-conspirator  
7 who was also a co-owner of True Help and signatory on the True Help  
8 Bank Account.

9 4. Prior to owning True Help, defendant PATTON worked for Lake  
10 Arrowhead Recovery Center, which was a clinical treatment facility  
11 specializing in substance abuse treatment, located in San Bernardino  
12 County.

13 5. Broker 1 was a co-conspirator and "patient recruiter" (also  
14 referred to as a "body broker") located outside of California, who  
15 referred patients to True Help to receive substance abuse treatment  
16 services at the Facilities in exchange for illegal kickbacks and  
17 bribes.

18 6. The Facilities included Facility 1, Facility 2, and  
19 Facility 3, which were all located in Orange County. Owner 1 resided  
20 in Orange County and controlled Facilities 1 and 2. Owner 2 was a  
21 co-conspirator who controlled Facility 3.

22 7. Each of the Facilities was a "clinical treatment facility,"  
23 as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 220(e)(2), and  
24 was regulated under state and federal law. The Facilities serviced  
25 patient populations that received health care benefits through, among  
26 other entities, Anthem Blue Cross Blue Shield, Aetna, and Cigna  
27 Behavioral Health, Inc. (collectively, the "private insurance  
28 companies"). The private insurance companies were each a "health

1 care benefit program," as defined in Title 18, United States Code,  
2 Section 24(b), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 220(e)(3).

3 8. Under the terms of insurance policies and consistent with  
4 state and federal law, the private insurance companies only paid  
5 claims for services that: (a) were medically necessary and actually  
6 rendered; (b) were provided by a properly licensed service provider;  
7 and (c) complied with the terms of the health care plans, including  
8 the obligation to pay co-insurance and deductibles.

9 9. Defendant PATTON was aware of the Eliminating Kickbacks in  
10 Recovery Act ("EKRA"), which took effect in October 2018 and  
11 prohibited the referring of patients to clinical treatment  
12 facilities, in connection with reimbursable medical treatment, in  
13 exchange for remuneration (also referred to as "patient brokering").

14 B. OBJECTS OF THE CONSPIRACY

15 10. Beginning no later than in or around June 2019, and  
16 continuing to at least in or around July 2022, in Orange County,  
17 within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant  
18 PATTON knowingly conspired with Broker 1, Owner 1, Owner 2, and  
19 others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, to commit the following  
20 offenses against the United States:

21 a. Soliciting and Receiving Illegal Remuneration for  
22 Referrals to Clinical Treatment Facilities, in violation of Title 18,  
23 United States Code, Section 220(a)(1); and

24 b. Paying and Offering Illegal Remuneration for Referrals  
25 to Clinical Treatment Facilities, in violation of Title 18, United  
26 States Code, Section 220(a)(2).

1 C. MANNER AND MEANS OF THE CONSPIRACY

2 11. The objects of the conspiracy were carried out, and to be  
3 carried out, in substance, as follows:

4 Defendant PATTON Pays and Offers Illegal Kickbacks to Body Brokers in  
5 Exchange for Patient Referrals

6 a. Defendant PATTON would offer and pay illegal kickbacks  
7 and bribes to body brokers, including Broker 1, in exchange for the  
8 referral of substance abuse treatment patients to True Help.

9 b. In order to obtain patients for defendant PATTON, body  
10 brokers, including Broker 1, would pay a portion of the illegal  
11 kickbacks and bribes they received from defendant PATTON to the  
12 patients in order to illegally induce the patients to attend and  
13 remain in the Facilities.

14 c. Defendant PATTON would meet with body brokers,  
15 including Broker 1, and negotiate a monthly fee to be paid by  
16 defendant PATTON in exchange for the broker's referral of a set  
17 number of patients per month to True Help.

18 d. To conceal the illegal nature of the kickback and  
19 bribe payments, defendant PATTON, on behalf of True Help, Broker 1,  
20 and other brokers, would enter into sham contracts and agreements,  
21 including a contract for purported "marketing services" that  
22 memorialized this monthly fee, but as defendant PATTON well knew,  
23 purposefully failed to memorialize their unwritten agreement that the  
24 monthly fees, in fact, represented illegal kickbacks and bribes in  
25 exchange for the broker referring a certain number of patients per  
26 month.

27 e. Defendant PATTON and others would conceal and disguise  
28 the scheme by having the sham contract state that it prohibited

1 payments based on the "volume or value" of the broker's patient  
2 referrals. However, in fact, as defendant PATTON and the brokers  
3 knew, True Help's monthly payments to the broker were in exchange for  
4 a certain number of patient referrals to True Help each month, and  
5 thus represented illegal kickbacks and bribes in exchange for patient  
6 referrals and to induce patient referrals.

7 f. Defendant PATTON would pay thousands of dollars in  
8 kickbacks and bribes to Broker 1 and other brokers on a monthly  
9 basis, in exchange for the brokers' patient referrals to True Help  
10 and to induce the brokers to continue to refer patients to True Help.

11 g. Defendant PATTON would review the number of patients  
12 Broker 1 referred to True Help over the prior month and assess the  
13 kickback amount owed to Broker 1 depending on whether Broker 1 met  
14 the agreed upon monthly patient quota. To determine whether Broker 1  
15 met the agreed upon monthly patient quota, defendant PATTON and  
16 Broker 1 assigned patients numerical values (often referred to as  
17 "units" or fractions thereof) based on the patients' type of  
18 insurance, type of treatment, and length of stay. Defendant PATTON  
19 would then adjust his fixed monthly payment to Broker 1 based on  
20 whether the prior month overstated or understated the kickback amount  
21 that defendant PATTON actually owed to Broker 1.

22 Defendant PATTON Solicits and Receives Illegal Kickbacks from the  
23 Facilities in Exchange for Patient Referrals

24 h. Defendant PATTON, on behalf of True Help, would  
25 solicit and receive illegal kickbacks and bribes from the Facilities  
26 in exchange for True Help's referral of these recruited patients from  
27 the body brokers to the Facilities.

1           i. Defendant PATTON would agree with representatives of  
2 the Facilities, including Owner 1, Owner 2, and others, that  
3 defendant PATTON would refer substance abuse treatment patients to  
4 the Facilities in exchange for illegal kickbacks and bribes.

5           j. Defendant PATTON, on behalf of True Help, and the  
6 Facilities would negotiate a monthly fee to be paid by the Facilities  
7 to defendant PATTON, through True Help, in exchange for the referral  
8 of a set number of patients each month to the Facilities.

9           k. To conceal the illegal nature of the kickback and  
10 bribe payments, defendant PATTON, on behalf of True Help, would enter  
11 into sham contracts and agreements with the Facilities that  
12 memorialized these monthly fees, but as defendant PATTON well knew,  
13 purposefully failed to memorialize their unwritten agreements that  
14 the monthly fees in fact represented illegal kickbacks and bribes in  
15 exchange for a certain number of patient referrals.

16           l. Defendant PATTON and others would conceal and disguise  
17 the scheme by having the sham contract state that they prohibited  
18 payments based on the "volume or value" of any patients, when the  
19 Facilities' monthly payments to True Help were actually in exchange  
20 for True Help referring a certain number of patients to the  
21 Facilities each month, and thus represented illegal kickbacks and  
22 bribes in exchange for patient referrals and to induce patient  
23 referrals.

24           m. Defendant PATTON would refer patients that True Help  
25 obtained from Broker 1 and other brokers to the Facilities in  
26 exchange for illegal kickbacks and bribes.

27           n. To determine whether True Help met its monthly patient  
28 quota to the Facilities, defendant PATTON and the Facilities would

1 assign patients numerical values (often referred to as "units" or  
2 fractions thereof) based on the patients' type of insurance, type of  
3 treatment, and length of stay.

4           o. The Facilities would pay defendant PATTON, through  
5 True Help, illegal kickbacks and bribes in the form of checks payable  
6 to True Help and wire transfers into the True Help Bank Account. The  
7 kickbacks and bribes from the Facilities would often contain memo  
8 lines such as "Marketing" or "MKTG."

9           p. The Facilities would bill and subsequently be  
10 reimbursed by the insurance companies for drug treatment purportedly  
11 given to patients referred to the Facilities by True Help.

12           12. In total, defendant PATTON knowingly and willfully paid at  
13 least approximately \$454,355 in illegal kickbacks and bribes to  
14 Broker 1 in exchange for Broker 1 referring patients to True Help for  
15 purported substance abuse treatment services covered by the patients'  
16 private insurance plans.

17           13. During the conspiracy, the Facilities paid defendant  
18 PATTON, through True Help, at least approximately \$2,312,150 in  
19 illegal kickbacks and bribes for patients defendant PATTON referred  
20 to the Facilities.

21           14. In total during the conspiracy, defendant PATTON paid and  
22 received at least approximately \$2,766,505 in illegal kickbacks and  
23 bribes for patient referrals.

24 D. OVERT ACTS

25           15. On or about the following dates, in furtherance of the  
26 conspiracy and to accomplish its objects, defendant PATTON, Broker 1,  
27 Owner 1, Owner 2, and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury,  
28 committed and willfully caused others to commit the following overt

1 acts, among others, within the Central District of California, and  
2 elsewhere:

3 Overt Act No. 1: On September 2, 2020, defendant PATTON, on  
4 behalf of True Help, entered into a purported "Contract Admissions &  
5 Marketing Services Agreement" with Owner 2, on behalf of Facility 3,  
6 which required monthly payments of \$13,000 from Facility 3 to True  
7 Help and included a provision that purportedly prohibited these  
8 payments from being based on the "volume or value" of any referrals  
9 provided by defendant PATTON through True Help.

10 Overt Act No. 2: On September 22, 2020, defendant PATTON, on  
11 behalf of True Help, received a \$6,500 kickback from Facility 3 in  
12 exchange for the referral of patients for substance abuse treatment,  
13 in the form of a wire transfer into the True Help Bank Account  
14 containing the memo line "Marketing."

15 Overt Act No. 3: On January 7, 2021, defendant PATTON, on  
16 behalf of True Help, received a \$19,500 kickback from Owner 1 in  
17 exchange for the referral of patients for substance abuse treatment  
18 to Facility 1, in the form of a check that was deposited into the  
19 True Help Bank Account.

20 Overt Act No.4: On March 5, 2021, defendant PATTON paid an  
21 illegal kickback and bribe in the form of a \$5,000 wire transfer from  
22 the True Help Bank Account to Broker 1 in exchange for Broker 1's  
23 referral of patients to True Help.

24 Overt Act No. 5: On March 16, 2021, defendant PATTON, on  
25 behalf of True Help, received a \$3,250 illegal kickback from Owner 1  
26 in exchange for the referral of patients for substance abuse  
27 treatment to Facility 2, in the form of a check that was deposited  
28 into the True Help Bank Account.



COUNTS TWO THROUGH FOUR

[18 U.S.C. §§ 220(a)(1), 2]

16. The Grand Jury realleges paragraphs 1 through 9 and 11 through 14 of this Indictment here.

17. On or about the dates set forth below, in Orange and San Bernardino Counties, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant PATTON, together with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, aiding and abetting each other, knowingly and willfully solicited and received remuneration, namely, the following payments, directly and indirectly, overtly and covertly, in cash and in kind, in return for referring a patient and patronage to a recovery home and clinical treatment facility, each with respect to services covered by a health care benefit program, in and affecting interstate commerce:

COUNT	DATE	PAYMENT	APPROXIMATE AMOUNT
TWO	1/7/2021	Check from Facility 1 payable to True Help	\$19,500
THREE	3/16/2021	Check from Facility 2 payable to True Help	\$3,250
FOUR	8/20/2021	Check from Facility 1 payable to True Help	\$9,000

COUNTS FIVE THROUGH SEVEN

[18 U.S.C. §§ 220(a)(2), 2]

18. The Grand Jury realleges paragraphs 1 through 9 and 11 through 14 of this Indictment here.

19. On or about the dates set forth below, in Orange and San Bernardino Counties, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant PATTON, together with others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, aiding and abetting each other, knowingly and willfully paid and offered remuneration, namely, the following payments, directly and indirectly, overtly and covertly, in cash and in kind, to induce a referral of an individual to a recovery home and clinical treatment facility, and in exchange for an individual using the services of a recovery home and clinical treatment facility, each with respect to services covered by a health care benefit program, in and affecting interstate commerce:

COUNT	DATE	PAYMENT	APPROXIMATE AMOUNT
FIVE	1/4/2021	Wire transfer from the True Help Bank Account to Broker 1	\$7,000
SIX	3/5/2021	Wire transfer from the True Help Bank Account to Broker 1	\$5,000
SEVEN	4/1/2021	Wire transfer from the True Help Bank Account to Broker 1	\$10,000

FORFEITURE ALLEGATION

[18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(7)]

1. Pursuant to Rule 32.2 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, notice is hereby given that the United States of America will seek forfeiture as part of any sentence, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(a)(7), in the event of the defendant's conviction of any of the offenses set forth in any of Counts One through Seven of this Indictment.

2. The defendant, if so convicted, shall forfeit to the United States of America the following:

(a) All right, title, and interest in any and all property, real or personal, constituting, or derived directly or indirectly from, the gross proceeds traceable to the offenses; and

(b) To the extent such property is not available for forfeiture, a sum of money equal to the total value of the property described in subparagraph (a).

3. Pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(p), as incorporated by Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(b), the defendant, if so convicted, shall forfeit substitute property, up to the value of the property described in the preceding paragraph if, as the result of any act or omission of said defendant, the property described in the preceding paragraph or any portion thereof (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; (b) has been transferred, sold to, or deposited with a third party; (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the court; (d) has been

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1 substantially diminished in value; or (e) has been commingled with  
2 other property that cannot be divided without difficulty.

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4  
5 A TRUE BILL

6 /s/\_\_\_\_\_  
7 Foreperson  
8

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