UNITED STATES DIST SOUTHERN DISTRICT (	COUTHERN DISTRICT OF MISSISSIA
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UNITED STATES,	NOV 03 2015  ARTHUR JOHNSTON DEPUTY
Plaintiff,	) )
V.	
DAWN PROPERTIES, INC., SOUTHERN CROSS CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, INC. RIDGELAND CONSTRUCTION ONE, LLC THE BEACH CLUB, LLC, THE BEACH CLUB II, LLC, THE BELMONT OF LAMAR, LLC, GRAND BISCAYNE APTS., LLC, and SEAINN, LLC,	Case No. 1:14cv224LG-JCG ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) ) )
Defendants,	
and	
SUMMER MISS, LLC, 14510 LEMOYNE BOULEVARD, LLC, LEXINGTON MILL MISSISSIPPI OWNER, LLC, and INN BY THE SEA HOME OWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.,	) ) ) )
Rule 19 Defendants.	,

# CONSENT ORDER BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RULE 19 DEFENDANT SUMMER MISS, LLC

## I. INTRODUCTION

## A. Background

1. This Consent Order (hereinafter "Consent Order") is entered into between Plaintiff United States and Rule 19 Defendant Summer Miss, LLC ("Summer Miss"), the owner of the Belmont apartment complex ("Belmont"), located at 127 98th Place Boulevard in Hattiesburg, Mississippi.

- 2. On May 23, 2014, the United States filed a Complaint to enforce the provisions of the Fair Housing Act (FHA), 42 U.S.C. §§ 3601-3619. Specifically, the United States' Complaint alleges that Defendants Dawn Properties, Inc., *et al* ("the design and construction defendants") have designed and constructed various multi-family properties, including Belmont, without required accessible features, and that this conduct constitutes a pattern or practice of discrimination or a denial of rights to a group of persons because of disability, in violation of 42 U.S.C. §§ 3604(f)(1), (f)(2), and (f)(3)(C).
- 3. The United States' Complaint further alleges that the design and construction defendants have, among other things, failed to design and construct Belmont with the features of accessible and adaptable design and construction required by Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act ("ADA"), 42 U.S.C. §§ 12181-12213, and its implementing regulation, the ADA Standards for Accessible Design, 28 C.F.R. § 36.104; 28 C.F.R. Pt. 36 Appendix A (1991 ADA Standards for Accessible Design), as amended at 28 C.F.R. Pt. 36 Appendix D (2010 ADA Standards for Accessible Design) (hereinafter, the "ADA Standards").
- Sometime after its design and construction, Belmont was purchased by Summer Miss, which currently owns Belmont.
- 5. Summer Miss is a Mississippi limited liability company whose principal place of business is 701 13th Street, Phenix City, Alabama. Summer Miss is named in the United States' complaint as a necessary party to this lawsuit in whose absence complete relief cannot be afforded to the United States. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 19.
- 6. The parties acknowledge that this Consent Order does not constitute, and should not be construed as, an admission of wrongdoing by Summer Miss.

## B. Relevant Requirements of the Fair Housing Act

- 7. The FHA provides that, for non-elevator residential buildings with four or more dwelling units, all ground-floor units that are designed and constructed for first occupancy after March 13, 1991, are "covered multifamily dwellings." 42 U.S.C. § 3604(f)(3)(C) & (7)(B). Such dwellings must be designed and constructed to include certain basic features of accessible and adaptive design to make such units accessible to, or adaptable for use by, a person who has or develops a disability.
- 8. The FHA specifically requires that such covered multifamily dwellings be designed and constructed in such a manner that: (i) the public use and common use portions of such dwellings are readily accessible to and usable by persons with a disability; (ii) all the doors designed to allow passage into and within all premises within such dwellings are sufficiently wide to allow passage by persons with a disability using wheelchairs; and (iii) all premises within such dwellings contain the following features of adaptive design: (I) an accessible route into and through the dwelling; (II) light switches, electrical outlets, thermostats, and other environmental controls in accessible locations; (III) reinforcements in bathroom walls to allow later installation of grab bars; and (IV) usable kitchens and bathrooms such that an individual using a wheelchair can maneuver about the space. 42 U.S.C. § 3604(f)(3)(C).
- 9. Belmont was first occupied after March 13, 1991, and therefore the ground-floor units at Belmont are "covered multifamily dwellings" within the meaning of the FHA, 42 U.S.C. § 3604(f)(7)(B). Accordingly, such ground-floor units and the public and common use areas at Belmont must be designed and constructed to comply with the accessible design requirements of 42 U.S.C. § 3604(f)(3)(C).

## C. Relevant Requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act

- 10. The ADA and the applicable ADA Standards, 28 C.F.R. pt. 36, app. A, which have been issued by the U.S. Department of Justice to implement the design and construction requirements of Title III of the ADA, require that all "public accommodations" designed and constructed for first occupancy after January 26, 1993, and the goods, services, facilities, privileges, advantages, or accommodations of those public accommodations, be readily accessible to and usable by persons with disabilities in accordance with certain accessibility standards promulgated under that Act. 42 U. S.C. §§ 12182(a) and 12183(a)(1). A rental or sales office for an apartment, condominium, or patio home complex is a "public accommodation" under the ADA. 42 U.S.C. § 12181(7)(E).
- 11. The leasing office for Belmont was designed and constructed for first occupancy after January 26, 1993. Therefore, the leasing office and the facilities and privileges provided at that office, such as public parking for the leasing office, are required to be designed and constructed in accordance with the standards promulgated under the ADA.

## D. Consent of Summer Miss to Entry of this Order

- 12. Summer Miss does not dispute that the ground-floor apartments and the public and common-use areas of Belmont are subject to the design and construction requirements of the FHA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 3601-3619.
- 13. Summer Miss does not dispute that the leasing office at Belmont and the facilities and privileges provided at that leasing office, such as public parking for the leasing office, are subject to the requirements of the ADA, 42 U.S.C. §§ 12181, et seq., and its implementing regulation, the ADA Standards.

- 14. Summer Miss agrees that this Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this case pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1345, and 42 U.S.C. § 3614(a).
- 15. As indicated by the signatures appearing below, the United States and Summer Miss agree to the entry of this Consent Order. This Order is final and binding. It sets forth all of the obligations incumbent on, and all of the relief sought from, Summer Miss and its successors and assigns arising out of or resulting from the claims the United States has or may have brought against it for alleged violation of the ADA, the ADA Standards, and/or the FHA.

Accordingly, it is hereby ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND AGREED as follows:

#### II. GENERAL INJUNCTION

16. Subject to the terms set forth herein, Summer Miss and each of its officers, employees, agents, successors and assigns, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them shall refrain from engaging in conduct that denies the United States or other persons or parties designated by the United States or the Court access to the public and common use areas, the covered multifamily dwellings, or the public accommodations areas at Belmont for the purpose of investigating or correcting any of the ADA and/or FHA violations alleged or identified by the United States in this litigation, and from engaging in any other action to impede any retrofits required to bring Belmont into compliance with the FHA, the ADA and the ADA Standards. In view of the prior inspection conducted by the United States, the United States agrees to provide reasonable advance notice of, and explain the nature and scope of, any request for an additional inspection. Any such additional inspection shall be governed by the terms of the Case Management Order in this litigation.

#### III. DISCOVERY AND RETROFITS AT BELMONT

- 17. As of the date of this Consent Order, the United States has already had the opportunity to inspect all types of ground-floor units and the public/common use areas at Belmont. Should the United States wish to perform additional investigation of any kind at Belmont during the pendency of this litigation, the United States agrees to make any such request for additional inspection pursuant to Paragraph 16 above.
- 18. Consistent with Section V below, Summer Miss shall preserve all records it currently possesses related to this Consent Order, including but not limited to all current and former tenant files, all lists of current and former residents, by unit, and all documents in its possession, custody, or control relating to the design and construction of Belmont. This obligation shall be effective only as long as the entirety of this Consent Order remains effective (see Section V below).
- 19. Summer Miss shall respond to any future discovery requests by the United States related to this litigation pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 30, 33, and 34, without the need for the United States' issuance of subpoenas pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 45.
- 20. Except as set forth in this Paragraph, Summer Miss hereby waives all rights to object to any retrofits of Belmont that may be requested by the United States against the design and construction defendants in connection with any subsequent settlement, consent order, or court proceeding in this litigation. Prior to any final, binding settlement, consent order, or court order, Summer Miss reserves the right to be heard by the Court and/or the relevant design and construction parties regarding: (a) the aesthetic aspects of any retrofits; (b) the labor and materials to be utilized related to any retrofits; and (c) the timing and process of any retrofits on its property. Summer Miss agrees to make every reasonable

attempt to reach agreement with the United States and/or the relevant design and construction parties with respect to any dispute arising about such issues. Summer Miss' recognized interest in the proposed retrofits will be limited to proposals intended to ensure that all retrofits are performed in a good and workmanlike manner and will not unreasonably interfere with Summer Miss' apartment rental business.

- 21. Upon reasonable notice, and subject to the terms set forth in this Order, Summer Miss shall allow any of the design and construction defendants or other persons or entities (other than Summer Miss) as the Court may order to make retrofits at Belmont. Upon reasonable notice, Summer Miss shall allow access to Belmont to the United States or other persons or parties designated by the United States or the Court for purposes of planning, photographing, evaluating and performing any action required under a subsequent consent order or other order by the Court to bring Belmont into compliance with the FHA, the ADA and the ADA Standards.
- 22. Summer Miss shall abide by the final decision of any neutral, expert individual or entity identified by the United States or the Court as to whether retrofits at Belmont have been completed in accordance with the requirements of any settlement, consent order, or other order by the Court.
- 23. Summer Miss, its agents and affiliated companies, may not raise rents or impose fees on any dwelling unit at Belmont because of anticipated or actual retrofits or because of other costs in connection with this litigation. Summer Miss shall otherwise retain an unimpeded right to raise rents and/or impose fees on its dwelling units for any and all other lawful reasons, and shall not be subject to special scrutiny or oversight in this regard.

#### IV. TRANSFER OF INTEREST IN BELMONT

24. Should Summer Miss decide to sell or transfer ownership of Belmont or any portion thereof prior to the resolution of this lawsuit or any retrofits ordered by the Court, Summer Miss agrees to: (a) prior to completion of sale or transfer, provide each prospective buyer a copy of the complaint, this Consent Order, and, if applicable, a copy of a subsequent consent order or other final order by the Court relating to Belmont; and (b) upon completion of the sale, within fourteen (14) days provide to the United States, by facsimile, electronic mail, and overnight delivery, written notice of the sale or transfer of ownership, along with a copy of the notice sent to each buyer prior to the completion of the sale or transfer, and each buyer's name, address, and telephone number.

## V. DURATION OF CONSENT ORDER AND TERMINATION OF LEGAL ACTION

- 25. This Consent Order shall remain in effect until the end date of a subsequent consent order(s) or other order(s) by the Court that relate, in whole or in part, to the property located at 127 98th Place Boulevard in Hattiesburg, Mississippi.
- 26. The Court shall retain jurisdiction for the duration of this Consent Order to enforce the terms of this Consent Order. The United States may move the Court to extend the duration of this Consent Order in the interests of justice, to which Summer Miss may object.
- 27. The United States and Summer Miss shall endeavor in good faith to resolve informally any differences regarding interpretation of and compliance with this Consent Order prior to bringing such matters to the Court for resolution. In the event of a failure by Summer Miss to perform in a timely manner any act required by this Consent Order or any subsequent consent order(s) or other order(s) by the Court, or to otherwise act in conformance with any

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provision thereof, the United States may move this Court to impose any remedy authorized by law or equity, including, but not limited to, an order requiring performance of such act.

#### VI. TIME FOR PERFORMANCE

28. Any time limits for performance imposed by this Consent Order may be extended by the mutual written agreement of the United States and Summer Miss.

### VII. COSTS OF LITIGATION

29. Summer Miss shall bear its own fees and costs related to this litigation and compliance with this Consent Order.

SO ORDERED this 3 Rd day of Novems to

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CHIEF JUDGE

The undersigned apply for and consent to the entry of this Order:

For Plaintiff United States of America:

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For Summer Miss, LLC,

Fed. R. Civ. P. 19 Necessary Party:

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