1 ANTHONY E. DESMOND GARY R. SPRATLING JOHN F. YOUNG Antitrust Division U.S. Department of Justice 450 Golden Gate Avenue - Room 16432 Box 36046 San Francisco, California 94102 Telephone: 415-556-6300 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF IDAHO 10 11 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 12 Plaintiff, Civil No.1-75-177 13 MORRISON-KNUDSEN COMPANY, INC.; 14 MONROC, INC.;
IDAHO CONCRETE PIPE COMPANY, 15 COMPLAINT INC.; CONSOLIDATED CONCRETE COMPANY, INC.; G & B READY MIX, Violation of Title 15 U.S.C. 16 a partnership; CLEMENTS Section 1 17 CONCRETE COMPANY; and Filed: October. 16, 1975 A-A REDI-MIX, INC., 18 Defendants. 19 20 21 The United States of America, plaintiff, by its 22 attorneys, acting under the direction of the Attorney 23 General of the United States, brings this civil action 24 against the above-named defendants, and complains and 25 alleges as follows: 26 27 JURISDICTION AND VENUE 28 This complaint is filed and proceedings are 1. 29 instituted under Section 4 of the Act of Congress of 30 July 2, 1890, as amended (15 U.S.C. §4), commonly known 31 as the Sherman Act, in order to prevent and restrain the 32

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violation by the defendants, as hereinafter alleged, of Section 1 of said Act (15 U.S.C. §1).

2. Each of the defendants maintains an office, transacts business and is found within the District of Idaho.

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DEFENDANTS

3. The corporations named below are made defendants herein. Each of said corporations is organized and exists under the laws of the state and has its principal place of business in the city indicated below. Within the period of time covered by this complaint, each of these defendants engaged in the business of producing and selling ready-mix concrete in Idaho:

Name of Corporation	State of Incorporation	Principal Place of Business
Morrison-Knudsen Company, Inc.	Delaware	Boise, Idaho
Monroc, Inc.	Utah	Salt Lake City, Utah
Idaho Concrete Pipe Company, Inc.	Idaho	Nampa, Idaho
Consolidated Concrete Company, Inc.	Idaho	Boise, Idaho
Clements Concrete Company	Idaho	Boise, Idaho
A-A Redi-Mix, Inc.	Idaho	Nampa, Idaho

4. G & B Ready Mix, a partnership which consists of
L. Elden Gray and Lawrence E. Gray, and has its principal
place of business in Nampa, Idaho, is made a defendant
herein. During the period covered by this complaint, G & B
Ready Mix engaged in the sale of ready-mix concrete in Idaho.

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CO-CONSPIRATORS

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5. Various individuals not named as defendants in this complaint participated as co-conspirators in the violation alleged and performed acts and made statements in furtherance thereof.

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DEFINITIONS

- 6. As used herein, "ready-mix concrete" means a building material consisting of a mixture of cement, mineral aggregate (gravel and sand), water and other ingredients mixed in varying proportions and sold to customers in a plastic and unhardened state.
- 7. As used herein, the "Boise Valley market" refers to that section of the southwestern part of the State of Idaho which encompasses the cities of Boise, Caldwell, Nampa, and the area surrounding said cities served by defendants from their plants located in or near said cities.

TRADE AND COMMERCE

The defendant firms sell ready-mix concrete to customers located in the Boise Valley market. Said customers include federal, state and local governmental entities, building contractors and subcontractors, farmers, and others. Said customers used ready-mix concrete in the construction, repair, alteration and improvement of interstate and local highways and of governmental, commercial, institutional and residential structures. The defendant firms' total sales of ready-mix concrete exceeded \$6.7 million in the Boise Valley market, in 1973.

9. During the time covered by this complaint, the defendant firms purchased substantial quantities of cement, additives and other raw materials from manufacturers located outside the State of Idaho. During that period, there was a substantial and continuous flow of cement, additives and other such raw materials in interstate commerce from sources outside the State of Idaho to the defendant firms in the State of Idaho and, after the mixture of said raw materials in the manufacture of ready-mix concrete by the defendant firms, to customers in the State of Idaho.

VI

VIOLATION ALLEGED

- 10. Beginning at least as early as 1972, the exact date being unknown to the plaintiff, and continuing until at least September 1974, the defendants and co-conspirators engaged in a continuing combination and conspiracy in unreasonable restraint of the aforesaid interstate trade and commerce in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act, as amended (15 U.S.C. §1). Said combination and conspiracy may continue or reoccur unless the relief hereinafter prayed for is granted.
- ll. The aforesaid combination and conspiracy consisted of a continuing agreement, understanding, and concert of action among the defendants and co-conspirators:
 - (a) to fix, maintain and stabilize the prices charged by the defendants for the sale of ready-mix concrete in the Boise Valley market;
 - (b) to fix, maintain and stabilize discounts allowed by the defendants in the sale of

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1		ready-mix concrete in the Boise Valley
2		market;
3	· (c)	to fix, maintain and stabilize the charges
4		imposed by the defendants for the delivery
Б		of ready-mix concrete in the Boise Valley
6		market.
7	12. In 1	Cormulating and effectuating the aforesaid
8	combination ar	nd conspiracy, the defendants and co-conspirators
9	did those thir	ngs which they combined and conspired to do,
10	including, amo	ong other things, the following:
11	(a)	met to discuss prospective prices, discounts,
12		and other terms and conditions for the sale
13		of ready-mix concrete to customers of
14		defendants in the Boise Valley market;
15	(b)	met to discuss adherence to agreed-upon
16		prices, discounts and other terms and
17		conditions for the sale of ready-mix
18		concrete in the Boise Valley market;
19	(c)	established agreed-upon prices, discounts
20	•	and other terms and conditions for the sale
21		of ready-mix concrete in the Boise Valley
22		market;
23	(a)	met to discuss the institution of a specific
24	·	charge for the delivery of small-lot orders
25		of ready-mix concrete in the Boise Valley
26		market; and
27	(e)	established agreed-upon charges for the
28		delivery of small-lot orders of ready-mix
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concrete in the Boise Valley market.

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VII

EFFECTS

- 13. The aforesaid combination and conspiracy had the following effects, among others:
 - (a) the price of ready-mix concrete in the

 Boise Valley market was fixed, maintained

 and stabilized at artificial and non
 competitive levels;
 - (b) charges for the delivery of ready-mix concrete in the Boise Valley market were fixed, maintained, and stabilized at artificial and non-competitive levels;
 - (c) competition in the sale or delivery of ready-mix concrete between and among defendants was restricted, suppressed and restrained;
 - (d) Boise Valley market purchasers of ready-mix concrete from the defendants were deprived of free and open competition in the sale of ready-mix concrete by defendants.

VIII

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays:

- 1. That the Court adjudge and decree that the defendants and co-conspirators have engaged in an unlawful combination and conspiracy in unreasonable restraint of the aforesaid interstate trade and commerce in violation of Section 1 of the Sherman Act.
- 2. That the defendants, their officers, directors, agents, employees and successors and all other persons
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restrained from, in any manner, directly or indirectly, 3 continuing, maintaining, or renewing the combination and conspiracy hereinbefore alleged, or from engaging in any 5 other combination, conspiracy, contract, agreement, 6 understanding, or concert of action having a similar purpose 7 or effect, and from adopting or following any practice, plan, 8 program or device having a similar purpose or effect. That the plaintiff have such other, further and 10 different relief as the Court may deem just and proper in 11 the premises. 12 That the plaintiff recover the costs of this suit. 13 14 15 GARY R. SPRATLING 16 Assistant Attorney Gemeral 17 18 JOHN F. YOUNG 19 Attorneys, 20 Department of Justice 21 ANTHONY E. DESMOND 22 Attorneys, Department of Justice 23 24 25 WILBUR T. NELSON United States Attorney 26 27 28 29 30 31 32

acting or claiming to act on their behalf be enjoined and

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