

Federal-State Working Group: Fraud Against Older Oregonians

AUGUST 22, 2017









#### **TECHNICAL OVERVIEW**

- If you are experiencing any technical issues with the audio for this session, please let us know in the feedback box.
- If you have technical difficulties during the webinar, contact Jason Adams, who is providing technical support for this webinar. His email address is jadams@ovcttac.org.
- Today's session will be recorded and made available on the training website.
- If you have questions, type them in the feedback box. We will address as many as possible throughout the webinar.



The **mission** is to support and coordinate the Department of Justice's enforcement and programmatic efforts to combat elder abuse, neglect, and financial fraud and scams that target older adults.

The Initiative does so by—

- Promoting justice for older adults.
- Helping older victims and their families.
- Enhancing state and local efforts through training and resources.
- Supporting research to improve elder abuse policy and practice.





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#### Elder abuse is a complex issue that intersects with many disciplines.

Elder abuse can happen to anyone. It affects people of every ethnic background, gender, and financial status.

#### PRESENTERS



#### Shane Winder

Special Agent, Social Security Administration

## Donna Maddux Assistant U.S. Attorney, Fraud Unit





## Federal-State Working Group: Fraud Against Older Oregonians



#### **Social Services Fraud Working Group**

Why is any of this important to know for elder abuse, and what does SSA have to do with it?

#### What are the benefits the elderly may be receiving?

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP):

SNAP provides a monthly supplement for purchasing nutritious food. It is a needs-based benefit that is distributed monthly on an EBT card.

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF): The TANF program provides temporary financial assistance for pregnant women and families with one or more dependent children. TANF provides financial assistance to help pay for food, shelter, utilities, and expenses other than medical.

#### What are the benefits the elderly may be receiving?

### Supplemental Security Income (SSI):

SSI is a needs-based program that provides stipends to low income people who are either age 65 or older, blind, or disabled. SSI pays benefits based on financial need.

# Retirement Insurance Benefits (RIB):

These are monthly benefits that apply to individuals who have earned enough Social Security credits and are at least age 62.

### What are the benefits the elderly may be receiving? Disability Insurance Benefits (DIB):

DIB pays monthly benefits to the disabled person and certain members of their family if they are "insured," meaning they worked long enough and paid Social Security taxes (OASDI).

### Medicaid:

Medicaid provides a broad level of health insurance coverage, including doctor visits, hospital expenses, nursing home care, home health care, etc. Medicaid also covers long-term care costs, for both a nursing home and at-home care.

### What are the benefits the elderly may be receiving? Medicare:

Medicare is the Federal Government program that provides health care coverage (health insurance) if you are 65 or older or under 65 and receive DIB for a certain amount of time.

### Housing:

Housing programs allow private landlords to rent apartments and homes at fair market rates to qualified low income tenants, with a rental subsidy paid by the government. "Section 8" is a common name for the Housing Choice Voucher Program, there is also a rural subsidy program.



#### Housing

#### <u>SSFWG</u>

TANF

Prosecutors Detectives Special Agents Sworn & Non-sworn Investigators Local, State, Federal

Medical

**SNAP** 

# **SSFWG Mission**:

The mission of the Oregon Social Services Fraud Working Group (SSFWG) is to promote and encourage the confidential sharing of information between law enforcement agencies and government investigators who are involved in the investigation of ID theft, the fraudulent receipt of government benefits, the abuse of the elderly and disabled, and other related financial crimes. Information is shared to assist members with the identification of fraudulent schemes and their facilitators.

# First Social Services Fraud Working Group Meeting held January 13, 2011: 9 agencies present, 19 attendees



# 6 YEARS LATER . . .

- More than 32 different agencies
  More than 150 different law enforcement
  - contacts
- Spawned additional SSFWGs in Alaska, Idaho, Utah, and Washington State.

Hosted monthly at the USAO, same day, same time, regardless of who can, or cannot, attend. Only cancelled four times in 6 years.

# Social Services Fraud Working Group



- Social Security Administration OIG
- Housing and Urban Development OIG
- Health and Human Services OIG
- U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs OIG
- Oregon Dept. of Human Services
- Washington Dept. of Social and Human Services
- Federal Bureau of Investigation
- U.S. Department of Agriculture OIG
- Multnomah County Sheriff's Office
- Oregon Medicaid Fraud Unit
- Oregon Department of Justice
- U.S. FDA, Office of Criminal Investigations
- Oregon Office of Adult Abuse Prevention and Investigations
- Internal Revenue Service, Criminal Investigations
- U.S. Department of State, Diplomatic Security Service
- U.S. Department of Labor OIG
- Homeland Security Investigations

- Washington Department of Labor and Industries
- Oregon Construction Contractors Board
- U.S. Postal Service OIG
- Oregon Department of Revenue
- Portland Police Bureau
- U.S. Department of Education OIG
- U.S. Postal Inspection Service
- Marion County DA Office
- Multnomah County DA Office
- Washington County DA Office
- Vancouver Police Department
- Clark County Sheriff's Department
- Beaverton Police Department
- Hillsboro Police Department
- Washington County Sheriff's Office
- Oregon Department of Veterans' Affairs
- U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

# **BUT HOW DID WE GET HERE?**

- Lack of resources and staffing
- Needed a deeper understanding of how other social services work
- Recognized that multiple agencies were typically involved in one fraud scheme

# What is the OIG agent's role?

- Co-host and color commentary
- Bring topics to discuss
- Send meeting reminders and summaries of prior meeting
- Network and invite other agencies into the fold

Locate potential presenters and training opportunities

# What is the AUSA's role?

- Provide conference room and co-host with OIG
- If you bring it, they will come
- Share cases and fraud trends of interest to the group
- Alert the group to USAO events and policy that affect investigations
- Meet with Special Agents in Charge (SAC)

# **SSFWG Success Stories**

OF

SECURITY ADN















according to the indictment. Boutros was receiving disability benefits by electronic payment from the SSA directly into "various" Bank of America accounts.



On March 19, 2014, Jason BOUTROS appeared in U.S. District Court, District of Oregon for sentencing. BOUTROS was sentenced to 6 months incarceration, 3 years supervised release, and ordered to make restitution of \$131,017.90 to the Social Security Administration, and \$89,546.79 to the Oregon Department of Human Services. BOUTROS was also ordered to pay a special assessment fine of \$100. BOUTROS was sentenced based on his December 2, 2014, guilty plea to five counts of Title 42 U.S.C., Section 1383a(a)(3) -Social Security Fraud.



On May 8, 2014, Killda BOUTROS appeared in U.S. District Court, District of Oregon for sentencing. BOUTROS was sentenced to 4 months incarceration, 3 years supervised release, and ordered to make restitution of \$79,210.26 to the Social Security Administration, and \$63,126.84 to the Oregon Department of Human Services. BOUTROS was also ordered to pay a special assessment fine of \$100. BOUTROS was sentenced based on her November 14, 2013, guilty plea to five counts of Title 42 U.S.C., Section 1383a(a)(3) - Social Security Fraud.



May 14th, 2014 KATE WILLSON | News Stories

#### A Fortune Felled

A decade of deception against a local Timber heir is the largest "sweetheart" scam investigators say they've seen.





Left: Rachel Lee; Right: Porsha Lee

Ralph Raines, Jr., led a fantasy life.

At 66, the heir to a third-generation Washington County logging company had once faced the prospect of a lonely existence. He was without close family and, as prosecutors now say, he was a bit socially awkward.

But he had found a beautiful young wife—or she had seemed to find him, actually. Mary Marks was thin and blond and preferred heavy makeup. She had presented Raines with a baby boy she said was their son, a child who sat on his lap and called him "Daddy."

What's more, a devoted caregiver named Rachel Lee, who had looked after Raines' father, was now helping Raines handle the millions of dollars that came from the family's timber company.

Raines' life had gone on like this for nearly a decade—until March, when police told him the life around him was a hoax.

# SSFWG Trainings



- Department of Education
- Housing and Urban Development
- Internal Revenue Service
- Office of Adult Abuse Prevention and Investigation
- Financial Crimes and Digital Evidence



# Getting Started in your Area:

- Partner with the OIG Field Office
- Identify the known agents
- Collaborate with agencies that have a similar mission (e.g., food stamps, Medicaid, public housing)
- Offer free training
- Educate, internally and externally





# Examples of Outreach:

- Know your DMs and provide training for the Field Offices
- Attend other social service agency trainings
- Provide SSA awareness within other state and federal agencies
- Know your local prosecutors



# **SSFWG Motto:** Detect Disrupt Deter Defend

URITY ADMI



CONTACT THE OIG:

http://oig.ssa.gov/

www.youtube.com/user/TheSSAOIG

https://twitter.com/TheSSAOIG

# **OUR CONTACT INFO:**

NAME: Shane Winder PHONE: (503) 572–6877 EMAIL: shane.winder@ssa.gov NAME: Donna Maddux PHONE: (503) 727–1071 EMAIL: donna.maddux@usdoj.gov





# QUESTIONS & SUGGESTIONS

can be emailed to elder.justice@usdoj.gov



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