INFORMATION PACKET SERIES

MEXICO

INFORMATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS CONDITIONS

OVER THE PAST SIX MONTHS

[IPMEX92.001]

AUGUST 1992

All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

PRODUCED BY:

INS RESOURCE INFORMATION CENTER
425 I STREET, N.W. (ULLICO BUILDING, 3RD FLOOR)
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20536

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Bibliography of Documents Cited
General Information
History & Background
News Articles
Politics and Political Parties
Elections
Comision Nacional de Derechos Humanos
Human Rights Violations
General
Extralegal Executions
Freedom of the Press
Freedom of Religion
Torture
Indigenous Groups
Labor and Peasant Organizations
Comision Nacional de Derechos Humanos
Third Semiannual Report, June-December 1991
Amnesty International 1991 Report
Human Rights Watch 1992 Report
Maps and Diagrams
Index

General Information

Central Intelligence Agency, <u>The World Factbook 1991</u> (Washington D.C.: Central Intelligence Agency, 1991), pp. 204-6.

History & Background

Elizabeth de Lima-Dantas, "Historical Setting," chap. in <u>Mexico: A Country Study</u> (Washington D.C.: United States Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), pp. 3-79.

News Articles

Politics and Political Parties

"PRI Restructuring Started in 16 States," Mexico City, <u>La Jornada</u>, 8 November 1991, p. 11 (as reported in the Foreign Broadcast Information Service [FBIS], <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 9 December 1991, pp. 14-15).

"Mexico Cabinet Shuffle May Let Successor Emerge," <u>Miami Herald,</u> 9 January 1992, p. 10A.

Rori A. Vasquez, "Salinas Signs Decrees Reforming Constitution," Mexico City, Radio ACIR Network, 28 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 29 January 1992, p. 7).

"Revolutionary Party Denies Governors' Crisis," Mexico City, Radio ACIR Network, 29 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 31 January 1992, p. 9).

"Nine Mexican State Governors Quit for Corruption," Xinhua General Overseas News Service, 31 January 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"PRD's Cordova Surveys 'Exodus for Democracy," Mexico City, <u>Unomasuno</u>, 15 January 1992, pp. 1, 5 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 21 February 1992, pp. 9-11).

"Salinas Presents 'Social Liberalism' Tenets," Mexico City, <u>La Jornada</u>, 5 March 1992, pp. I-III (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 20 March 1992, pp. 9-14).

Tim Golden, "Mexico's New Leader? The Whispering Begins," New York Times, 13 April 1992, p. A3.

Jesus Cardenas Jimenez and Raul Sanchez Carrillo, "Genaro Borrego Elected PRI President," Mexico City, Canal 13 Television Network, 15 May 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 19 May 1992, p. 13).

Nestor Martinez and Salvador Contreras, "Salinas Told of Splits in Guanajuato PRI," Mexico City, La Jornada, 30 May 1992, pp. 1, 8 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 26 June 1992, p. 6).

"Citizens Movement for Democracy Issues Appeal," Mexico City, La Jornada 18 May

Elections

"Demonstrators Flood into Mexico City to Protest Alleged Voting Fraud," Agence France Presse (AFP), 12 January 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

Elizabeth Gonzalez, "PRD Announcement," Mexico City, <u>El Financiero,</u> 3 June 1992, p. 37 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 1 July 1992, p. 11).

Elizabeth Gonzalez, "Statement by Morelia Mayor," Mexico City, <u>E1 Financiero</u>, 11 June 1992, p. 43 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Latin America, 1 July 1992, p. 11).

Fernando Perez Chavez, "Parties Object," Mexico City, <u>Excelsior</u>, 12 June 1992, pp. 1, 4 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 1 July 1992, pp. 11-12).

Julio Faesler, "Defense by Faesler," Mexico City, <u>Excelsior</u>, 11 June 1992, pp. 7-A, 8-A (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 1 July 1992, p. 12).

David Clark Scott, "Border-State Election Tests Mexican Commitment to Fraud-Free Vote," Christian Science Monitor, 8 July 1992, pp. 1, 4.

"Gubernatorial Elections Took Place Calmly," Mexico City, Notimex, 13 July 1992 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Latin America, 13 July 1992, p. 9).

Eduardo Garcia Aguilar, "AFP Reports 'Tension' in Elections," Paris, Agence-France Presse (AFP), 13 July 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 13 July 1992, pp. 9-10).

Raul Sanchez Carrillo, "Initial Results Reported," Mexico City, Canal 13 Television Network, 13 July 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 13 July 1992, p. 10).

David Clark Scott, "Mexican Opposition Wins One State Vote, Claims Fraud in 2nd," Christian Science Monitor, 14 July 1992, p. 5.

Juan Manuel Pereira, "PRI Admits Chihuahua Election Results Negative," Mexico City, Canal 13 Television Network, 13 July 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 14 July 1992, p. 7).

"Possible Defeat Conceded," Mexico City, Notimex, 13 July 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 14 July 1992, p. 7).

David Clark Scott, "Mexican Vote Sends Mixed Signals," <u>Christian Science Monitor</u>, 17 July 1992, p. 2.

Comision Nacional de Derechos Humanos

David Clark Scott, "Human Rights Agency Makes Gains in Mexico," <u>Christian Science Monitor</u>, 3 October 1991, p. 4.

"Human Rights Commission Presents Report," Mexico City, Notimex, 4 December 1991

(as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 5 December 1991, p. 12).

"President Salinas Comments," Hamburg, (DPA), 4 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 5 December 1991, pp. 12-13).

"Salinas on Fight Against Human Rights Abuses," Mexico City, Red Nacional 13 Imevision Television, 5 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 9 December 1991, p. 11).

"Human Rights Commission on Killing of Policemen," Mexico City, Notimex, 6 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Latin America, 9 December 1991, p. 11).

"Requests Investigation," Mexico City, Notimex, 6 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 9 December 1991, pp. 11-12).

"Issues Recommendations," Mexico City, XHTV Television Network, 7 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 9 December 1991, p. 12).

"General Replaced Following Human Rights Report," Mexico City, Radio Mil, 7 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 9 December 1991, pp. 12-13).

"Defense Secretary on Veracruz Incident," Mexico City, Radio Acir Network, 7 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 9 December 1991, pp. 13-14).

"Attorney General Responds to CNDH Report," Mexico City, Radio Acir Network, 7 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 9 December 1991, p. 14).

"Human Rights Commission Report on Prisons," Mexico City, XHTV Television Network, 13 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 17 December 1991, p. 14).

"Defense Secretariat To Try Six Officers," Mexico City, Red Nacional 13 Imevision Television, 13 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 14 January 1992, p. 9).

Tim Golden, "Mexico Rights Agency Asks Arrest of 13 Police Agents," New York Times, 1 April 1992, p. A4.

David Clark Scott, "Mexican Rights Group Steps Up Activity," <u>Christian Science Monitor</u>, 16 June 1992, p. 5.

Human Rights Violations

General

Adolfo Aguilar Zinser, "Aguilar Zinser Cites Cases," Mexico City, <u>El Financiero</u>, 2 March 1992, p. 49 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Latin America, 14 April 1992, pp. 25-26).

"Appeal to Rights Commission," San Cristobal de las Casas, Tiempo, 25 January 1992, p.

5 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 14 April 1992, pp. 26-27).

Extralegal Executions

"Opposition Party Mayor Killed in Ambush," Madrid, (EFE), 14 January 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 16 January 1992, p. 15).

"Mexican Police Probe Death of 70-year-old Human Rights Activist," Agence France Presse (AFP), 3 February 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

Freedom of the Press

Olivia Ward, "Terror Muzzles Mexican Media," <u>Toronto Star, 27 January 1992</u> (as reported on NEXIS database).

Freedom of Religion

Angel Armendariz, "Deputies Grant Legal Status to Churches," Mexico City, Red Nacional 13 Imevision Television, 19 December 1991 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America.</u>, 27 December 1991, pp. 7-8).

Torture

Amnesty International, <u>Mexico: Recent Developments Relevant to the Issue of Torture</u> (London: Amnesty International, 18 September 1991), pp. 1-6.

Andrew Borowiec, "Amnesty Condemns Mexico's 'Pattern' of Torture," <u>Washington Times</u>, 18 September 1991, p. A10.

Tim Golden, "Mexico, Admitting Torture, Says It Has Charged 12," New York Times, 20 September 1991.

"Jardi on PJF Commanders' Wealth, Torture," Mexico City, <u>Este Pais</u>, February 1992, pp. 8-9 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Latin America, 7 April 1992, pp. 8-9).

Indigenous Groups

Clara Guadalupe Garcia, "Chiapas Indian Control Measure Criticized," Mexico City, <u>E1 Financiero</u>, 24 January 1992, p. 30 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 28 February 1992, pp. 10-11). 105

Amnesty International, Mexico: Human Rights Violations Against Members of the Mixe and Zapotec Indigenous Community of La Trinidad Yaveo, Oaxaca (London: Amnesty International, March 1992), pp. 1-10.

"Mexico: Indians Report Violent Police Repression," Inter Press Service, 23 April 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

Juanita Darling, "Ancient, Modern Beliefs Clash in Hills of Chiapas; Mexico: 53 Chamula Indians Injured, Blinded, Hospitalized in Violence over Impending Ousters," <u>Los Angeles Times</u>, 7 May 1992, p. A32 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Continued Threat to Basic Freedoms; Priests Join Chiapas Indians in Protest March to Mexico City," <u>Latin America Regional Reports: Mexico and Central America, 7 May 1992</u>, p. 2 (as reported on NEXIS database).

"Mexico: Indian Prisoners Go on Hunger Strike," Inter Press Service, 13 May 1992 (as reported on NEXIS database).

Rodrigo Vera, "Complexities Cited," Mexico City, <u>Proceso</u>, 20 April 1992, pp. 10-14 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 11 June 1992, pp. 9-11).

Rodrigo Vera, "Debate on Legislation," Mexico City, Proceso, 27 April 1992, pp. 20-23 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 11 June 1992, pp. 11-14).

Guillermo Correa, "INI Officials Arrested," Mexico City, Proceso, 20 April 1992, pp. 10-11 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 11 June 1992, pp. 14-15).

Labor and Peasant Organizations

"Oil Workers Found Unhappy With Union Leaders," Mexico City, <u>Este Pais</u>, January 1992, pp. 10-11 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Latin America, 28 February 1992, pp. 11-12).

Edward Cody, "Mexican Ruler Tightens Rein on Labor," <u>Washington Post,</u> 28 February 1992, p. A28.

Julio Moguel, "Changes Detected," Mexico City, <u>Unomasuno: Campouno Supplement,</u> 13 April 1992, p. V (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 28 May 1992, pp. 9-10).

"CIOAC Leader's Views," Mexico City, Unomasuno: Campouno Supplement, 13 April 1992, p. II (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Latin America, 28 May 1992, pp. 10-11).

Alberto Ramirez Rivera, "UGOCP, CIOAC Views," Mexico City, Unomasuno, 14 April 1992, p. 7 (as reported in FBIS, Daily Report: Latin America, 28 May 1992, pp. 11-12).

"Workers, Peasants Confederations Sign Agreement," Mexico City, XHTV Television Network, 24 June 1992 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 25 June 1992, p. 8).

Salvador Corro, "Telephone Operators Union Leadership Examined," Mexico City, Proceso, 18 May 1992, pp. 18-19, 21-22 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 13 July 1992, pp. 11-13).

"Public Found to Favor Velazquez Retirement," Mexico City, Este Pais, May 92, p. 41 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report: Latin America</u>, 13 July 1992, p. 13).

Comision Nacional de Derechos Humanos

National Commission for Human Rights, <u>Third Semiannual Report</u>, <u>June-December 1991</u> (Mexico City: National Commission for Human Rights, 4 December 1991), pp. 1-44 (as reported in FBIS, <u>Daily Report Supplement: Latin America: Mexico: National Commission for Human</u> Rights Third Semiannual Report, June-December 1991, 22 April 1992, pp. 1-44

Amnesty International

Amnesty International, <u>Amnesty International 1991 Report (</u>London: Amnesty International, 1991), pp. 156-159.

United States Department of State

United States Department of State, <u>Country Reports on Human Rights Practices for 1991</u> (Washington D.C.: United States Government Printing Office, February 1992), pp. 664-677.

Americas Watch

Human Rights Watch, <u>Human Rights Watch World Report 1992</u> (New York: Human Rights Watch, 1992), pp. 277-288.

Maps and Diagrams

"Administrative Divisions and Capitals, 1984," from James D. Rudolph, <u>Mexico: A Country Study</u> (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), p. xxxii.

"Topography and Drainage," from James D. Rudolph, <u>Mexico: A Country Study</u> (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), p. 85.

"Population Density, 1970," from James D. Rudolph, <u>Mexico: A Country Study</u> (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), p. 97.

"Transportation Network, 1984," from James D. Rudolph, <u>Mexico: A Country Study</u> (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), p. 173.

"Oil and Gas Fields, 1980," from James D. Rudolph, <u>Mexico: A Country- Study</u> (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), p. 191.

"Government Structure, 1984," from James D. Rudolph, <u>Mexico: A Country Study</u> (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), p. 253.

"Institutional Revolutionary Party Organization, 1984," from James D. Rudolph, <u>Mexico: A Country Study</u> (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), p. 265.

"Command Structure of the Mexican Armed Forces, 1984," from James D. Rudolph, Mexico: A Country Study (Washington D.C.: U.S. Government as represented by the Secretary of the Army, 1985), p. 335.