

MASTER EXHIBIT SERIES
EL SALVADOR
PERSECUTION BY DEATH SQUADS/SECURITY
FORCES
DEATH SQUADS
[ME/SLV/97.006A]
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EL SALVADOR - 6. Persecution by Death Squads/Security Forces

Focuses on persecution perpetrated with tacit or overt government support {includes six specific categories}: A. Death Squads - Includes material on the origins of recent death squad activity in El Salvador, death squad links with the government, and activities of specific death squads (ORDEN, ESA, etc.).

DISCLAIMER

The July 27, 1990 Regulations, "Aliens and Nationality: Asylum and Withholding of Deportation Procedures," mandated the creation of a new corps of Asylum Officers to provide an initial, nonadversarial adjudication of asylum claims. Asylum Officers use asylum law, interviews with asylum applicants, and relevant information on country conditions to determine the merits of individual claims for asylum.

The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), as amended, such information may be obtained from the Department of State, the Office of International Affairs, other Service offices, or other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary agencies, news organizations, or academic institutions."

Master Exhibits are one means by which credible information on a given group or groups deemed "at risk" is presented to Asylum and Immigration Officers. Master Exhibits are submitted by private voluntary organizations, law firms, or other groups, which are credited on the title page of the Exhibit. The contents of each Master Exhibit distributed by the Resource Information Center, taken as a whole, meet certain basic standards on credibility, relevance and format, and can provide Asylum Officers with valuable background

material for evaluating country conditions.

This Master Exhibit provides publicly available information, analyses, or comment. All sources are cited. Updates to this Master Exhibit may be made from time to time. This Master Exhibit, however, cannot be, and does not purport to be, either exhaustive with regard to the country surveyed, or conclusive as to the merits of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. It is for the Asylum Officer adjudicating a particular case to determine what evidentiary weight to give to the information in this Master Exhibit.

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E1 Salvador - Persecution by Death Squads

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"Guatemala Links D'Abuissou to Oqueli's Death," Excelsior, 6 July 1990 (Central America News Pak #115)

"Salvadoran Killer Seeks U.S. Asylum," Miami Herald, 13 June 1990 (ISLA 3020)

"Church Criticizes Cristiani Comments," E1 Salvador On Line, 9 April 1990

"No Respite from Death Squads for the People of E1 Salvador," Brecha (CODEHUCA), March/April 1990

"El Salvador Chronology," E1 Rescate, March 1990

"A Year of Reckoning: E1 Salvador a Decade After the Assassination of Archbishop Romero," Americas Watch, March 1990 (ch. III- Violations by Death Squads and pp. 125-129)

"Salvador Home of Key Cristiani Backer Attacked," Los Angeles Times, 26 January 1990 (ISLA 57)

"Salvadoran Party Says Death Squad Killed 3," San Francisco Chronicle, 9 November 1989

"New Right-Wing Group Emerges in Wake of Bombing," FBIS, 17 April 1989

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"El Salvador: 'Death Squads' - A Government Strategy," Amnesty International AMR 29/21/88, October 1988 (pp. 1-2,7-35,41-45,49)

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"Nightmare Revisited 1987-88 - Tenth Supplement to the Report on Human Rights in E1 Salvador," Americas Watch Report, September 1988 (pp.31-37)

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"32 are Killed in El Salvador," New York Times, 9 December 1985 (ISLA 2790)

"Salvadoran Death Squads," Washington Post, 8 December 1985 (ISLA 2789)

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"Disappearance/Fear of Torture," Amnesty International Urgent Action AMR 29/04/84, 12 January 1984

"Death Squad Linked to El Salvador's National Police, Abducted Men Say," Christian Science Monitor, 7 December 1983 (ISLA 3297)

"Salvador Death Squads: Deadly Other War," Los Angeles Times, 18 December 1983 (ISLA 3298)

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"2 Survive Garbage Heap of Salvador's War," Miami Herald, 11 May 1983 (ISLA 2266)

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"Death Squads Blamed for 83 Decapitations," Miami Herald, 25 August 1981 (ISLA 582)

"More Decapitated Bodies are Found in El Salvador," Miami Herald, 23 August 1981 (ISM 581)

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