MASTER EXHIBIT SERIES

EL SALVADOR

SEXUAL VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN

[ME/SLV/97.015]

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All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

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The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), as amended, such information may be obtained from the Department of State, the Office of International Affairs, other Service offices, or other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary agencies, news organizations, or academic institutions."

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15. <u>Sexual Violence Against Women</u> - Materials on sexual violence by both security forces and guerillas against women.

E1 Salvador - Sexual Violence Against Women

"FMLN Charges Army with Murder of POW's," E1 Salvador On Line, 12 November 1990

"Rosa Chavez Castigates Coprefa Reporting," E1 Salvador on Line, 3 September 1990

"No Respite from Death Squads for the People of E1 Salvador," Brecha (CODEHUCA), March/April 1990

"A Year of Reckoning: E1 Salvador a Decade After the Assassination of Archbishop Romero," Americas Watch, March 1990 (ch.V -The Resurgence of Torture, pp.93-101,110-113)

"Final Report to the Commission on Human Rights on the Situation of Human Rights in E1 Salvador," United Nations, 31 January 1990 (p.21)

"Prisoners Raped at Police Station," E1 Salvador On Line, 2 October 1989

"PTSD in Central American Refugee Women," Committee for Health Rights in Central America, 12 August 1989

"Doing What Comes Natural," This Week, 6 March 1989

"Hardline Officers Take Over E1 Salvador's Army Command," This Week, 7 November 1988

"Assassination of Marta Luicia Ramirez Palacios," CUANES Update, November/December 1987

"The Civilian Toll 1986-1987," Americas Watch, 30 August 1987 (pp.18-21)

"Medical Concern: Maria Teresa Tula de Canales," Amnesty International AMR 29/36/86, 5 June 1986

"Salvadoran Troops Accused of Atrocities," Miami Herald, 21 April 1986 (ISLA 1730)

"They Threatened to Rape Me, Every One of Them, Testimonies from Tutela Legal," March/April 1986

"El Salvador: Human Rights Dismissed - A Report on 16 Unresolved Cases," Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1986 (pp.55-57, 73-76)

"Ex-U.S. Employee Alleges Torture," Washington Post, 11 March 1986 (ISLA 1033)

"El Salvador: Recent Allegations of Torture of Political Detainees," Amnesty International AMR 29/45/85, October 1985

"Quiet Crusader Fights for Salvador's Disappeared," Miami Herald, 27 December 1984 (ISLA 2878)

"Report From the People's Army in E1 Salvador," Wall Street Journal, 25 May 1984 {ISLA 2030)

"Inside E1 Salvador: January to June 1983," Washington Office on Latin America, July 1983 (summaries of four testimonies)

"Nuns Raped and Slain, Salvador Suspect Says," Miami Herald, 18 May 1983 (ISLA 2263)

"Salvadorans Have Evidence of Troop Atrocities," Miami Herald, 27 March 1982 (ISLA 1168)