

**MASTER EXHIBIT SERIES
EL SALVADOR
PERSECUTION OF MEMBERS OF POPULAR MOVEMENTS
HUMAN RIGHTS WORKERS
[ME/SLV/97.003E]**

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All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

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EL SALVADOR - 3. Persecution of Members of Popular Movements

E. Human Rights Workers - Persecution of nongovernmental and church human rights workers (CDHES, COMRADES, etc.).

DISCLAIMER

The July 27, 1990 Regulations, "Aliens and Nationality: Asylum and Withholding of Deportation Procedures," mandated the creation of a new corps of Asylum Officers to provide an initial, nonadversarial adjudication of asylum claims. Asylum Officers use asylum law, interviews with asylum applicants, and relevant information on country conditions to determine the merits of individual claims for asylum.

The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), as amended, such information may be obtained from the Department of State, the Office of International Affairs, other Service offices, or other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary agencies, news organizations, or academic institutions."

Master Exhibits are one means by which credible information on a given group or groups deemed "at risk" is presented to Asylum and Immigration Officers. Master Exhibits are submitted by private voluntary organizations, law firms, or other groups, which are credited on the title page of the Exhibit. The contents of each Master Exhibit distributed by the Resource Information Center, taken as a whole, meet certain basic standards on credibility, relevance and format, and can provide Asylum Officers with valuable background material for evaluating country conditions.

This Master Exhibit provides publicly available information, analyses, or comment. All sources are cited. Updates to this Master Exhibit may be made from time to time. This Master Exhibit, however, cannot be, and does not purport to be, either exhaustive with regard to the country surveyed, or conclusive as to the merits of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. It is for the Asylum Officer adjudicating a

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E1 Salvador

Persecution of Human Rights Groups/Workers

"The Persecution of Human Rights Monitors Dec. 1989 - Dec. 1990: A Worldwide Survey," Human Rights Watch, December 1990

"Americas Watch Defends Tutela Legal," E1 Salvador On Line, 18 October 1990

"PDC Alleges ARENA Death Threats," E1 Salvador on Line, 15 October 1990

"A Year of Reckoning - El Salvador a Decade After the Assassination of Archbishop Romero," Americas Watch Report, March 1990, (ch. VI)

"Army Arrests U.S. Citizen, CDHES Activist," FBIS, 12 January 1989

"El Salvador: 'Death Squads' -A Government Strategy," Amnesty International AMR 29/21/88, October 1988 (pp.32-35)

"Repression of Activists," Central American Refugee Center, April 1988 newsletter

"Salvadoran Rights Official Assassinated: 2nd Recent Victim Shot in War Zone," Washington Post, 11 December 1987 (ISLA 2940)

"Am I Next? Salvadoran Wonders," Miami Herald, 9 November 1987 (ISLA 2422)

"Amnesty International Says Government Must Investigate Killing of Human Rights Leader," Amnesty International AMR 29/50/87, 26 October 1987

"Recent Incidents of Human Rights Violations," Amnesty International AMR 29/25/87, 18 June 1987

"Two Cases of Legal Concern," Amnesty International AMR 29/02/87, February 1987

"Allegations of Torture of Detained Human Rights Workers," Amnesty International AMR 29/59/86, 24 October 1986

"El Salvador: Human Rights Dismissed - A Report on 16 Unresolved Cases," Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1986 (pp.77-84)

"Rights Groups' Offices Sacked in E1 Salvador," Miami Herald, 13 June 1985 (ISLA 3128)

"Despite Personal Risk, 'Co-Madres' in E1 Salvador Demonstrate Against Political Violence," Amnesty Action, April 1985 (CAM)

"Extrajudicial Executions in E1 Salvador: Report of an Amnesty International Mission to Examine Post-Mortem and Investigative Procedures in Political Killings 1-6 July 1983," Amnesty International AMR 29/14/84, May 1984 (pp.3-4,19-30,41-43)

"Salvadoran Rights Leader is Kidnapped," Miami Herald, 28 January 1981 (ISLA 168)