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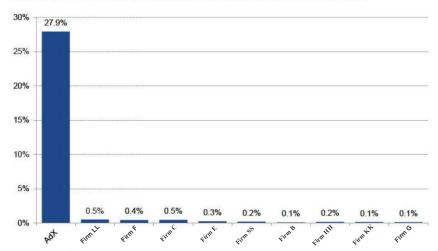


Figure 28. Percent decrease in worldwide publisher payout if exchange was removed

Source: GAM log-level data (DOJ RFP 50 & 59), June 28, 2023.

Notes: Values for include auctions won in GAM through Open Bidding, but not any which may be under the advertiser_dsp = "Reservation" category, such as Header Bidding. See Figure 75 in Appendix B for a conservative version of this illustration, after attributing to each exchange all Reservation bids that mention it in the field targeted_custom_criteria. The figure also excludes auctions for which advertiser_dsp takes value "HBYG" (Header Bidding Yield Group), as they do not reflect wins for individual exchanges.

