U.S. Department of Justice

Civil Rights Division

Office of the Assistant Attorney General 950 Pennsylvania Ave, NW - RFK Washington DC 20530

October 1, 2024

The Honorable Brian P. Kemp Governor of Georgia Georgia State Capitol 206 Washington Street Suite 203, State Capitol Atlanta, GA 30334

Re: CRIPA Investigation of Georgia Prisons

Dear Governor Kemp:

The Civil Rights Division and the United States Attorney's Offices for the Northern, Middle, and Southern Districts of Georgia have conducted an investigation of Georgia's prisons under the Civil Rights of Institutionalized Persons Act (CRIPA), 42 U.S.C. § 1997. Consistent with the statutory requirements of CRIPA, 42 U.S.C. §1997b(a)(1), we write to provide this Notice of the alleged conditions that we have reasonable cause to believe violate the Constitution of the United States. The attached findings report details the supporting facts giving rise to those violations and the minimum remedial measures that we believe may remedy those alleged conditions.

After carefully reviewing the evidence, we conclude that there is reasonable cause to believe that conditions in Georgia's prisons violate the Eighth Amendment of the United States Constitution. These violations are pursuant to a pattern or practice of resistance to the full enjoyment of rights protected by the Constitution and federal law. Specifically, we find that Georgia fails to protect individuals incarcerated at the mediumand close-security levels from violence and harm by other incarcerated persons in violation of the Eighth Amendment. We also find that Georgia fails to protect incarcerated people from harm caused by sexual violence, and fails to adequately protect people who are lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and intersex ("LGBTI") from a substantial risk of serious harm from sexual violence and abuse by staff and other incarcerated people, in violation of the Eighth Amendment. The attached report details the supporting facts giving rise to those violations and the minimum remedial measures that we believe may remedy those alleged conditions.

We hope to resolve this matter through a cooperative approach and look forward to working with the State and GDC leadership to address the violations of law we have identified. The lawyers assigned to this investigation will contact counsel for the State for such discussions. Please note that in the event we are unable to reach a resolution regarding our concerns, CRIPA authorizes the Attorney General to initiate a lawsuit 49 days after issuance of this notice letter to correct the alleged conditions we have identified. 42 U.S.C. § 1997b(a)(1). Please also note that this notice letter and accompanying report are public documents. They will be posted on the Civil Rights Division's website.

If you have any questions regarding this correspondence, please contact Regan Rush, Acting Chief of the Special Litigation Section, at 202-532-5675.

Sincerely,

noto Clarke

Kristen Clarke Assistant Attorney General Civil Rights Division

cc:

Christopher M. Carr Attorney General State of Georgia

Tyrone Oliver Commissioner Georgia Department of Corrections

Carmon Edwards Warden, Arrendale State Prison

DeShawn Jones Warden, Augusta State Medical Prison

Curtis Carter Warden, Autry State Prison

Walter Berry Warden, Baldwin State Prison

Meosha McMillan Warden, Burruss CTC Trevonza Bobbitt Warden, Calhoun State Prison

Teketa Jester Warden, Central State Prison

Phillip Glenn Warden, Coastal State Prison

William Danforth Warden, Coffee Correctional Facility (CoreCivic)

Michael Thomas Warden, Dodge State Prison

Gregory Sampson Warden, Dooly State Prison

Jessie Williams Acting Warden, Emanuel Women's Facility

Shawn Emmons Warden, Georgia Diagnostic and Classification State Prison

George Ivey Jr. Warden, Hancock State Prison

Joshua Jones Warden, Hays State Prison

Sidney Carter Warden, Jenkins Correctional Facility (CoreCivic)

Kochelle Watson Warden, Johnson State Prison

James Spann Warden, Lee State Prison

Timothy Sales Warden, Macon State Prison

Aimee Smith Warden, McRae Women's Facility Allen Dills Warden, Metro Re-Entry Facility

Tracy Page Warden, Montgomery State Prison

Aaron Pineiro Warden, Phillips State Prison

Karen Flowers Warden, Pulaski State Prison

Fredrick Head Warden, Riverbend Correctional and Rehabilitation Facility (GEO Group)

Sandi West Warden, Rogers State Prison

Scott Wiza Warden, Rutledge State Prison

Joe Williams Jr. Warden, Special Management Unit

Jacob Beasley Warden, Smith State Prison

Andrew McFarlane Warden, Telfair State Prison

Acting Warden Valdosta State Prison & Valdosta Annex

Jeanie Kasper Warden, Walker State Prison

Roy Odum Warden, Ware State Prison

Veronica Stewart Warden, Washington State Prison Shawn Gillis Warden, Wheeler Correctional Facility (CoreCivic)

Myra Orsborn Warden, Whitworth Women's Facility

Charles Mims Warden, Wilcox State Prison

Roderick Clanton Warden, Long Unit State Prison

Ryan Buchanan United States Attorney Northern District of Georgia

Peter Leary United States Attorney Middle District of Georgia

Jill Steinberg United States Attorney Southern District of Georgia

Attachment: Report of Investigation of Georgia Prisons