



## U.S. Department of Justice

Office of Legislative Affairs

*Office of the Assistant Attorney General**Washington, DC 20530*

The Honorable Tom Cotton  
Chairman  
Select Committee on Intelligence  
United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

DEC 30 2025

The Honorable Charles E. Grassley  
Chairman  
Committee on the Judiciary  
United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Rick Crawford  
Chairman  
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence  
U.S. House of Representatives  
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Jim Jordan  
Chairman  
Committee on the Judiciary  
U.S. House of Representatives  
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairmen:

This report is submitted in accordance with section 406 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (the Act), as amended.<sup>1</sup> It provides information regarding applications to use pen register and/or trap and trace (PR/TT) devices conducted pursuant to the Act during the period from January 1, 2025, through June 30, 2025.

During this reporting period, the Government filed **one** application with the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court (FISC) seeking authorization for the Federal Bureau of Investigation to use PR/TT devices.<sup>2</sup>

During this reporting period, the total number of persons targeted for PR/TT orders was between zero and 499.<sup>3</sup> The aggregate number of United States persons targeted for PR/TT orders was between zero and 499. Of these United States persons, the number of United States persons whose information was reviewed or accessed by a federal officer, employee, or agent was between zero and 499.

<sup>1</sup> 50 U.S.C. § 1801, *et seq.*

<sup>2</sup> In keeping with the Department of Justice's historical reporting practice, the number of applications listed in this report refers to applications that were filed in signed, final form pursuant to Rule 9(b) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court Rules of Procedure. A "denial" refers to a judge's formal denial of any such application; it does not include a proposed application submitted pursuant to Rule 9(a) of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court Rules of Procedure for which the government did not subsequently submit a signed, final application pursuant to Rule 9(b).

<sup>3</sup> The statistics reported in this paragraph are given in bands of 500 as directed by 50 U.S.C. § 1846(b)(6).

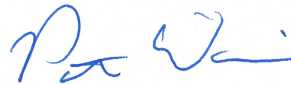
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The Attorney General approved the use of **zero** PR/TT devices on an emergency basis pursuant to 50 U.S.C. § 1843 during the reporting period.<sup>4</sup>

We hope that this information is helpful. Please do not hesitate to contact this office if we may provide additional assistance regarding this or any other matter.

Sincerely,



Patrick Davis  
Assistant Attorney General

cc:

The Honorable Mark Warner  
Vice Chairman  
Select Committee on Intelligence  
United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Dick Durbin  
Ranking Member  
Committee on the Judiciary  
United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jim Himes  
Ranking Member  
Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence  
U.S. House of Representatives  
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Jamie Raskin  
Ranking Member  
Committee on the Judiciary  
U.S. House of Representatives  
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Anthony J. Trenga  
Presiding Judge  
United States Foreign Intelligence  
Surveillance Court  
Washington, DC 20001

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<sup>4</sup> FISA defines the "Attorney General" to mean the Attorney General, the Deputy Attorney General, Acting Attorney General, or Assistant Attorney General for National Security. 50 U.S.C. § 1801(g).

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