UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

CASE NO. 14-CR-20573 (UNGARO)

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

vs.

ALEIDA FONTAO,

Defendant.

PLEA AGREEMENT

The United States of America, by and through the Fraud Section of the Criminal Division of the Department of Justice and the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of Florida (hereinafter referred to as the "United States") and ALEIDA FONTAO (hereinafter referred to as the "defendant") enter into the following Plea Agreement:

1. The defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count 1 of the Indictment, which charges the defendant with conspiracy to commit wire fraud affecting a financial institution, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1349.

2. The defendant admits the facts in the statement of offense filed with this Plea Agreement and agrees that those facts establish guilt of the offense charged beyond a reasonable doubt. The statement of offense, which is hereby incorporated into this Plea Agreement, constitutes a stipulation of facts for purposes of Section 1B1.2(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines.

3. The defendant is aware that the sentence will be imposed by the Court. The defendant understands and agrees that federal sentencing law requires the Court to impose a sentence that is reasonable and that the Court must consider the Federal Sentencing Guidelines

and Policy Statements (hereinafter "Sentencing Guidelines") in effect at the time of the sentencing in determining that reasonable sentence. The defendant acknowledges and understands that the Court will compute an advisory sentence under the Sentencing Guidelines and that the applicable guidelines will be determined by the Court, relying in part on the results of a Pre-Sentence Investigation by the Court's Probation Office, which investigation will commence after the guilty plea has been entered. The defendant is also aware that, under certain circumstances, the Court may depart from the advisory sentencing guideline range that it has computed, and may raise or lower that advisory sentence under the Sentencing Guidelines. The defendant is further aware and understands that while the Court is required to consider the advisory guideline range determined under the Sentencing Guidelines, it is not bound to impose that sentence. Defendant understands that the facts that determine the offense level will be found by the Court at the time of sentencing and that in making those determinations the Court may consider any reliable evidence, including hearsay, as well as the provisions or stipulations in this Plea Agreement. The United States and the defendant agree to recommend that the Sentencing Guidelines as stated herein should apply pursuant to United States v. Booker, that the Sentencing Guidelines provide a fair and just resolution based on the facts of this case, and that no upward or downward departures in the guideline calculation are appropriate other than the reductions for acceptance of responsibility. The Court is permitted to tailor the ultimate sentence in light of other statutory concerns, and such sentence may be either more severe or less severe than the Sentencing Guidelines' advisory sentence. Knowing these facts, the defendant understands and acknowledges that the Court has the authority to impose any sentence within and up to the statutory maximum authorized by law for the offenses identified in paragraph 1 and that the defendant may not withdraw the plea solely as a result of the sentence imposed.

4. The defendant also understands and acknowledges that the Court may impose a statutory maximum term of imprisonment of up to 30 years, followed by a term of supervised release of up to 5 years. In addition to a term of imprisonment and supervised release, the Court also may impose a fine of up to \$1,000,000, and must also order restitution.

5. The defendant further understands and acknowledges that, in addition to any sentence imposed under paragraph 4 of this Agreement, a special assessment in the amount of \$100 will be imposed on the defendant. The defendant agrees that any special assessment imposed shall be paid at the time of sentencing.

6. The defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to the defendant's immigration status if the defendant is not a citizen of the United States. Under federal law, a broad range of crimes have immigration consequences, including the offense to which the defendant is pleading guilty. Immigration consequences, if any, would be the subject of a separate proceeding, however, and defendant understands that no one, including the defendant's attorney or the Court, can predict to a certainty the effect of the defendant's conviction on the defendant's immigration status. The defendant nevertheless affirms that the defendant chooses to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that the defendant's plea may entail.

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7. The defendant shall provide the Probation Office and counsel for the United States with a full, complete and accurate personal financial statement. If the defendant provides incomplete or untruthful statements in her personal financial statement, her action shall be deemed a material breach of this agreement and the United States shall be free to pursue all appropriate charges against her notwithstanding any agreements to forbear from bringing additional charges otherwise set forth in this agreement.

8. The United States reserve the right to inform the Court and the Probation Office of all facts pertinent to the sentencing process, including all relevant information concerning the offenses committed, whether charged or not, as well as concerning the defendant and the defendant's background. Subject only to the express terms of any agreed-upon sentencing recommendations contained in this Agreement, the Government further reserve the right to make any recommendation as to the quality and quantity of punishment.

9. Provided that the defendant commits no new criminal offenses and provided she continues to demonstrate an affirmative recognition and affirmative acceptance of personal responsibility for her criminal conduct, the United States agrees to recommend at sentencing that the Court reduce by three (3) levels the sentencing guideline level applicable to the defendant's offense, pursuant to Section 3E1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines, based upon the defendant's recognition and affirmative and timely acceptance of personal responsibility. However, the Government will not be required to make this sentencing recommendation if the defendant: (1) fails or refuses to make full, accurate and complete disclosure to the Probation Office of the circumstances surrounding the relevant offense conduct; (2) is found to have misrepresented facts to the Government after the signing of the Plea Agreement; or, (3) commits any misconduct after entering into this plea Agreement, including but not limited to committing a state or federal offense, violating any term of release, or making false statements or misrepresentations to any governmental entity or official.

10. The United States and the defendant agree that, although not binding on the Probation Office or the Court, they will jointly recommend that the Court make the following findings and conclusions as to the sentence to be imposed:

(a) <u>Base offense level</u>: That the base offense level is 7 under Section § 2B1.1(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines;

(b) Loss: That the loss associated with the properties involved in this fraud scheme is not fully discernible at this time since some of the properties are still in default and have not been foreclosed. The parties agree that the loss for the purposes of this plea shall be 7,131,952.12, which is a fair assessment of both present and future losses caused by the defendant's conduct as of the date of the Plea Agreement. Therefore, the relevant amount of actual, probable or intended loss under Section 2B1.1(b)(1)(K) of the Sentencing Guidelines (as proposed) resulting from the offense committed in this case is more than 3,500,000.00 but less than 9,500,000.00, resulting in a 18-level enhancement;

(c) <u>Aggravating Role</u>: That the defendant's offense level shall be increased by three (3) levels pursuant to Section 3B1.1(b) of the Sentencing Guidelines because the defendant was a manager and supervisor in a criminal activity that involved five or more people or was otherwise extensive.

TOTAL OFFENSE LEVEL – UNADJUSTED 28

(g) Acceptance of Responsibility: That the defendant's offense level shall be decreased by three (3) levels pursuant to Sections 3E1.1(a) and 3E1.1(b) because the defendant has clearly demonstrated acceptance of responsibility for her offense and assisted authorities in the investigation of and prosecution of her own misconduct by timely notifying authorities of her intention to enter a plea of guilty.

TOTAL OFFENSE LEVEL – ADJUSTED

12. The defendant agrees to pay restitution as determined by the Court. The

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Government is not limited by the loss figure above when arguing for restitution. The government may request up to a 90 day extension for the final determination of loss for restitution purposes under Title 18, United States Code, Section 3664(d)(5). The defendant also agrees to the forfeiture as stated in the Statement of Offense in the amount of \$400,000.

13. The defendant is aware that the sentence has not yet been determined by the Court. The defendant also is aware that any estimate of the probable sentencing range or sentence that the defendant may receive, whether that estimate comes from the defendant's attorney, the Government, or the Probation Office, is a prediction, not a promise, and is not binding on the Government, the Probation Office or the Court. The defendant understands further that any recommendation that the Government makes to the Court as to sentencing, whether pursuant to this Agreement or otherwise, is not binding on the Court and the Court may disregard the recommendation in its entirety. The defendant understands and acknowledges, as previously acknowledged in paragraph 3 above, that the defendant may not withdraw her plea based upon the Court's decision not to accept a sentencing recommendation made by the defendant, the Government, or a recommendation made jointly by both the defendant and the Government.

14. Defendant agrees that if she fails to comply with any of the provisions of this agreement, including the failure to tender such agreement to the Court, makes false or misleading statements before the Court or to any agents of the United States, commits any further crimes, or attempts to withdraw the plea (prior to or after pleading guilty to the charges identified in paragraph one (1) above), the Government will have the right to characterize such conduct as a breach of this agreement. In the event of such a breach: (a) the Government will be free from its obligations under the agreement and further may take whatever position it believes appropriate as to the sentence and the conditions of the defendant's release (for example, should the defendant commit

any conduct after the date of this agreement that would form the basis for an increase in the defendant's offense level or justify an upward departure – examples of which include but are not limited to, obstruction of justice, failure to appear for a court proceeding, criminal conduct while pending sentencing, and false statements to law enforcement agents, the probation officer, or Court – the Government is free under this agreement to seek an increase in the offense level based on that post-agreement conduct); (b) the defendant will not have the right to withdraw the guilty plea; (c) the defendant shall be fully subject to criminal prosecution for any other crimes which she has committed or might commit, if any, including perjury and obstruction of justice; and (d) the defendant waives any protections afforded by Section 1B1.8(a) of the Sentencing Guidelines, Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, and the Government will be free to use against the defendant, directly and indirectly, in any criminal or civil proceeding any of the information, statements, and materials provided by her pursuant to this agreement, including offering into evidence or otherwise using the statement of offense filed with this Plea Agreement.

15. The defendant also agrees that the defendant shall assist the United States in all proceedings, whether administrative or judicial, involving the forfeiture, disgorgement, transfer or surrender of all right, title, and interest, regardless of their nature or form, in the assets which the defendant has agreed to forfeit, disgorge, transfer or surrender, and any other assets, including real and personal property, cash and other monetary instruments, wherever located, which the defendant or others to her knowledge have accumulated as a result of illegal activities. Such assistance will involve an agreement on defendant's part to the entry of an order enjoining the transfer or encumbrance of assets which may be identified as being subject to forfeiture, disgorgement, transfer or surrender, including but not limited to those specific real and personal

properties set forth in the forfeiture count of the Information. Additionally, defendant agrees to identify as being subject to forfeiture all such assets, and to assist in the transfer of such property by delivery to the United States upon the United States' request, all necessary and appropriate documentation with respect to said assets, including consents to forfeiture, quit claim deeds and any and all other documents necessary to deliver good and marketable title to said property. To the extent the assets are no longer within the possession and control or name of the defendant, the defendant agrees that the United States may seek substitute assets within the meaning of 21 U.S.C. § 853.

16. The defendant is aware that Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742 affords the defendant the right to appeal the sentence imposed in this case. Acknowledging this, in exchange for the undertakings made by the Government in this plea agreement, the defendant hereby waives all rights conferred by Section 3742 to appeal any sentence imposed, including any restitution order, or to appeal the manner in which the sentence was imposed, or to collaterally attack the conviction, any sentence imposed, or the manner in which sentence was imposed, including any restitution order, pursuant to Title 28, United States Code, Sections 2241, 2254, 2255 or any other applicable provision, unless the sentence exceeds the maximum permitted by statute or is the result of an upward departure from the Guideline range that the Court establishes at sentencing, Provided, however, that, the defendant does not waive the right to challenge the sentence to the extent that it is the result of a violation of the defendant's Constitutional rights based on claims of ineffective assistance of counsel or prosecutorial misconduct. The defendant further understands that nothing in this plea agreement shall affect the Government's right and/or duty to appeal as set forth in Title 18, United States Code, Section 3742(b). However, if the Government appeals the defendant's sentence pursuant to Section 3742(b), the defendant shall be released from the above

waiver of appellate rights. By signing this plea agreement, the defendant acknowledges that she has discussed the appeal and collateral attack waiver set forth in this plea agreement with defendant's attorney. The defendant further agrees, together with the Government, to request that the Court enter a specific finding that the defendant's waiver of the right to appeal the sentence to be imposed in this case was knowing and voluntary.

17. This is the entire Agreement and understanding between the Government and the defendant. There are no other agreements, promises, representations, or understandings.

Date: 7 - 6 - 15

Date:

Date: 7/6/11-

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY ANDREW WEISSMANN Chief, Fraud Section

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