

IV. EXEMPTION 3 STATUTES

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
5 U.S.C. app. § 107(a)(2)	Confidential financial disclosure report pertaining to certain government employees	Meyerhoff v. EPA, 958 F.2d 1498, 1500- 02 (9th Cir. 1992); Boyd v. Exec. Off. for U.S. Attys, 161 F. Supp. 3d 1, 7 (D.D.C. 2015); Seife v. NIH, 874 F. Supp. 2d 248, 254 (S.D.N.Y. 2012).	Criminal	2	3
			EOUST	1	
10 U.S.C. § 130(a)	Certain "technical data with military or space application in the possession of, or under the control of, the Department of Defense"	Newport Aeronautical Sales v. Dep't of the Air Force, 684 F.3d 160, 167-68 (D.C. Cir. 2012); Chenkin v. Dep't of the Army, No. 93-494, 1994 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 20907, at *8 (M.D. Pa. Jan. 14, 1994), aff'd, 61 F.3d 894 (3d Cir. 1995) (unpublished table decision).	FBI	4	5
			OIP	1	
10 U.S.C. § 130b	Personally identifiable information pertaining to	Freedom Watch, Inc. v. NSA, 197 F. Supp. 3d 165,	FBI	2	2

	"any member of the armed forces assigned to an overseas unit, a sensitive unit, or a routinely deployable unit" and "any employee of the Department of Defense or of the Coast Guard whose duty station is with any such unit"	174 (D.D.C. 2016); Hiken v. DOD, 521 F. Supp. 2d 1047, 1062 (N.D. Cal. 2007); O'Keefe v. DOD, 463 F. Supp. 2d 317, 325 (E.D.N.Y. 2006); Windel v. United States, No. A02-306, 2005 WL 846206, at *2 (D. Alaska Apr. 11, 2005).			
10 U.S.C. § 130c	Certain "sensitive information of foreign governments" and certain international organizations	ACLU v. DOD, 389 F. Supp. 2d 547, 553-54 (S.D.N.Y. 2005); Nat'l Inst. of Mil. Just. v. DOD, 404 F. Supp. 2d 325, 335-37 (D.D.C. 2005), aff'd on other grounds, 512 F.3d 677 (D.C. Cir. 2008); Gerstein v. DOD, No. 03-5193, slip op. at 8 (N.D. Ca. Dec. 21, 2004).	FBI	2	2
10 U.S.C. § 424	Organization or any function of, and certain information pertaining to, employees of the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Reconnaissance Office, and the National	Hamdan v. DOJ, 797 F.3d 759, 776 (9th Cir. 2015); Freedom Watch, Inc. v. NSA, 197 F. Supp. 3d 165, 174 (D.D.C. 2016); Wickwire Gavin, P.C. v. Def. Intel. Agency, 330 F. Supp. 2d	FBI	4	4

	Geospatial-Intelligence Agency	592, 602 (E.D. Va. 2004).			
10 U.S.C. § 1102(f)	Medical quality assurance records created by or for the Department of Defense as part of a medical quality assurance program	Goodrich v. Dep't of the Air Force, 404 F. Supp. 2d 48, 50-51 (D.D.C. 2005); Dayton Newspapers, Inc. v. Dep't of the Air Force, 107 F. Supp. 2d 912, 917 (S.D. Ohio 1999).	FBI	1	1
10 U.S.C. § 3309 (formerly at 10 U.S.C. § 2305(g))	Certain contractor proposals	Roman v. NSA, Nos. 09-2947, 09-4281, 09-3344, 09-2504, 09-5633, 2012 WL 569747, at *7 (E.D.N.Y. Feb. 22, 2012); Margolin v. NASA, No. 09-CV-00421-LRHVPC, 2011 WL 1303221, at *6 (D. Nev. Mar. 31, 2011).	FBI	5	5
13 U.S.C. §§ 8(b), 9(a)	Certain census data	Baldrige v. Shapiro, 455 U.S. 345, 354-55 (1982).	FBI	4	4
13 U.S.C. § 301(g)	Certain shippers' export declarations or successor documents	Afr. Fund v. Mosbacher, No. 92 Civ. 289, 1993 WL 183736, at *5 (S.D.N.Y. May 26, 1993); Young Conservative Found., Inc. v. U.S. Dep't of Commerce,	FBI	3	3

		No. 85-3982, 1987 WL 9244, at *2-3 (D.D.C. Mar. 25, 1987).			
15 U.S.C. § 6801	Nonpublic personal information of customers of financial institutions	Hodes v. HUD, 532 F. Supp. 2d 108, 117 (D.D.C. 2008).	FBI	1	1
15 U.S.C. § 18a(h)	Information submitted in connection with the premerger notification provisions of the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act of 1976.	N/A	Antitrust	7	8
			FBI	1	
15 U.S.C. § 1314(g)	"Any documentary material, answers to written interrogatories, or transcripts of oral testimony" provided pursuant to certain civil investigative demands pertaining to antitrust investigations	Motion Picture Ass'n of Am. v. DOJ, No. 80 Civ. 6612, slip op. at 1 (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 6, 1981).	Antitrust	2	3
			FBI	1	
54 U.S.C. § 100707 (formerly at 16 U.S.C. § 5937)	Information pertaining to: "endangered, threatened, rare, or commercially valuable" National Park System resources; "mineral	Hornbostel v. U.S. Dep't of the Interior, 305 F. Supp. 2d 21, 30 (D.D.C. 2003), summary affirmance granted, No. 03- 5257, 2004	FBI	2	2

	or paleontological objects within units of the National Park System"; or "objects of cultural patrimony within units of the National Park System"	WL 1900562 (D.C. Cir. Aug. 25, 2004); Sw. Ctr. for Biological Diversity v. USDA, 170 F. Supp. 2d 931, 945 (D. Ariz. 2000), aff'd, 314 F.3d 1060, 1062 (9th Cir. 2002); Pease v. U.S. Dep't of Interior, No. 1:99CV113, slip op. at 2, 4 (D. Vt. Sept. 17, 1999).			
18 U.S.C. § 798	Certain classified information pertaining to the communication intelligence and cryptographic devices of the United States or any foreign government	Larson v. Dep't of State, 565 F.3d 857, 868-69 (D.C. Cir. 2009); N.Y. Times Co. v. DOJ, No. 14 Civ 03776, 2016 WL 5946711, at *6 (S.D.N.Y. Aug. 18, 2016); Adejumobi v. NSA, No. 07-1237, 2007 WL 4247878, at *3 (M.D. Fla. Dec. 3, 2007), aff'd per curiam, 287 F. App'x 770 (11th Cir. 2008); Winter v. NSA, 569 F. Supp. 545, 546-48 (S.D. Cal. 1983).	FBI	1	1
18 U.S.C. §§ 2510, et seq.	Wiretap requests and the contents of any wire, oral, or electronic communication obtained through wiretaps	Payne v. DOJ, No. 96-30840, 1997 WL 450139, at *3 (5th Cir. July 11, 1997); Lam Lek Chong v. DEA, 929	DEA	26	156
			EOUSA	1	
			FBI	127	

		F.2d 729, 732-33 (D.C. Cir. 1991).	OCDETF	2	
18 U.S.C. § 3123(d)	Certain court "order[s] authorizing or approving the installation and use of a pen register or a trap and trace device"; information pertaining to "the existence of the pen register or trap and trace device or the existence of the investigation"	Labow v. DOJ, 831 F.3d 523, 527-28 (D.C. Cir. 2016); ACLU v. DOJ, 2014 WL 4954121, at *11 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 30, 2014); Manna v. DOJ, 815 F. Supp. 798, 812 (D.N.J. 1993), aff'd on other grounds, 51 F.3d 1158 (3d Cir. 1995).	DEA	15	93
			FBI	77	
			OCDETF	1	
18 U.S.C. § 3509(d)	Certain records containing identifying information pertaining to children involved in criminal proceedings	Corley v. DOJ, 998 F.3d 981, 982-85 (D.C. Cir. 2021).	EOUSA	3	126
			FBI	123	
18 U.S.C. § 3521(b)(1)(g)	"[T]he identity or location of the person relocated or protected, or any other matter concerning the person or the program after weighing [various factors]," subject to certain exceptions	Bonadonna v. DOJ, 791 F. Supp. 2d 269, 270 (D. Mass. 2010), aff'd, No. 10 1595, 2011 WL 4770189 (1st Cir. Jan. 7, 2011).	FBI	6	12
			USMS	6	
18 U.S.C. § 5038(a)	Records of juvenile delinquency proceedings	Lavado v. DEA, No. 90-5262, 1991 WL 119586, at *1	FBI	19	19

		(D.C. Cir. June 28, 1991).			
26 U.S.C. §§ 6103, 6105	Certain tax return information, to include Taxpayer Identification Numbers of third parties, and certain tax convention information	Nosal v. IRS, 523 F. Supp. 3d 72, 79 (D.D.C. 2021); Church of Scientology v. IRS, 484 U.S. 9, 15 (1987) (26 U.S.C. § 6103); Elec. Priv. Info. Ctr. v. IRS, 910 F.3d 1232, 1237 (D.C. Cir. 2018); Leonard v. U.S. Dep't of Treasury, 590 F. App'x. 141, 143-44 (3d Cir. 2014) (per curiam); Pac. Fisheries, Inc. v. IRS, 395 F. App'x. 438, 440 (9th Cir. 2010) (unpublished disposition) (26 U.S.C. §§ 6103, 6105).	ATF	248	323
			EOUSA	1	
			FBI	48	
			Tax	26	
28 U.S.C. § 652(d)	"[C]onfidential dispute resolution communications"	Yelder v. DOD, 577 F. Supp. 2d 342, 346-47 (D.D.C. 2008).	ENRD	1	1
31 U.S.C. § 3730(b)(2)	Records pertaining to civil actions for false claims against the United States Government	N/A	EOUSA	1	2
			FBI	1	
31 U.S.C. § 5319	Reports pertaining to	Yunes v. DOJ, 263 F. Supp.	DEA	3	32

	monetary instruments transactions filed under subchapter II of chapter 53 of title 31 and records of those reports	3d 82, 87 (D.D.C. 2017)); Council on Am.-Islamic Rels., Cal. v. FBI, 749 F. Supp. 2d 1104, 1117 (S.D. Cal. 2010); Berger v. IRS, 487 F. Supp. 2d 482, 496-97 (D.N.J. 2007), affd on other grounds, 288 F. App'x 829 (3d Cir. 2008).	FBI	28	
			OCDETF	1	
39 U.S.C. § 410(c)(2)	Commercial information which would not be disclosed under good business practice	Wickwire Gavin, P.C. v. USPS, 356 F.3d 588, 589, 597 (4th Cir. 2004); Am. Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO v. USPS, 742 F. Supp. 2d 76, 81-83 (D.D.C. 2010); Reid v. USPS, No. 05-294, 2006 WL 1876682, at *5-9 (S.D. Ill. July 5, 2006); Robinett v. USPS, No. 02-1094, 2002 WL 1728582, at *5 (E.D. La. July 24, 2002).	FBI	1	1
41 U.S.C. § 4702 (formerly at 41 U.S.C. § 253b(m)(1))	Contractor proposals that are in the possession or control of an executive agency and that have not been set forth or incorporated by reference	Sinkfield v. HUD, No. 10-885, 2012 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 35233, at *13-15 (S.D. Ohio Mar. 15, 2012); Margolin v. NASA, No. 09- CV-00421, 2011 WL 1303221, at *6 (D.	BOP	5	9
			JMD	4	

	into contracts	Nev. Mar. 31, 2011); Hornbostel v. U.S. Dep't of the Interior, 305 F. Supp. 2d 21, 30 (D.D.C. 2003), summary affirmance granted, No. 03-5257, 2004 WL 1900562 (D.C. Cir. Aug. 25, 2004).			
41 U.S.C. § 2102 (amending 41 U.S.C. § 423(a)(1))	Contractor bid or proposal information; source selection information	Legal & Safety Employer Research, Inc. v. U.S. Dep't of the Army, No. Civ. S001748, 2001 WL 34098652, at *3-4 (E.D. Cal. May 4, 2001) (dictum).	BOP	2	4
			USMS	2	
42 U.S.C. § 300aa- 12(d)(4)(A)	"Except as provided in subparagraph (B), information submitted to a special master or the court in a proceeding on a petition [for compensation under the National Vaccine Injury Compensation Program] . . . without the express written consent of the person who submitted the information"	Long v. DOJ, 778 F. Supp. 2d 222, 234 (N.D.N.Y. 2011).	Civil	19	19
42 U.S.C. § 2000g-2b	Conciliation assistance data received by the Community	N/A	CRS	14	14

	Relations Service				
34 U.S.C. § 10231 (formerly at 42 U.S.C. § 3789g)	Data received by the Bureau of Justice Statistics and used only for statistical or research purposes	N/A	OJP	4	4
42 U.S.C. § 14132(b)(3)	Certain "stored DNA samples and DNA analyses"	Moore v. Nat'l DNA Index System, 662 F. Supp. 2d 136, 140 (D.D.C. 2009).	FBI	3	3
49 U.S.C. § 114(r) (formerly at 49 U.S.C. § 114(s))	Information obtained or developed in carrying out security under the authority of the Aviation and Transportation Security Act or under chapter 449 of this title	Magassa v. TSA, No. 19-01953, 2022 WL 971207, at *5 (D.D.C Mar. 31, 2022); Skurow v. DHS, 892 F. Supp. 2d 319, 329-30 (D.D.C. 2012); Gordon v. FBI, 390 F. Supp. 2d 897, 900 (N.D. Cal. 2004).	FBI	2	2
50 U.S.C. § 3605 (formerly at 50 U.S.C. § 402 note)	Information pertaining to the functions or organization of NSA; certain information pertaining to NSA employees	ACLU v. DOJ, 681 F.3d 61, 72-75 (2d Cir. 2012); Elec. Priv. Info. Ctr. v. NSA, 678 F.3d 926, 931 (D.C. Cir. 2012); Houghton v. NSA, 378 F. App'x 235, 238-39 (3d Cir. 2010) (per curiam); Lahr v. NTSB, 569 F.3d 964, 985 (9th Cir. 2009).	FBI	1	2
			OLC	1	

50 U.S.C. § 3507 (formerly at 50 U.S.C. § 403g)	Intelligence sources and methods; certain information pertaining to Agency employees, specifically: "the organization, functions, names, official titles, salaries, or numbers of personnel employed by the Agency"	Assassination Archives & Rsch. Ctr. v. CIA, No. 18-5280, 2019 WL 691517 (D.C. Cir. Feb. 15, 2019) (per curiam); ACLU v. DOJ, 681 F.3d 61, 72-75 (2d Cir. 2012); Berman v. CIA, 501 F.3d 1136, 1137-38, 1140 (9th Cir. 2007); Makky v. Chertoff, 489 F. Supp. 2d 421, 442 (D.N.J. 2007), aff'd on other grounds, 541 F. 3d 205 (3d Cir. 2008).	FBI	13	14
			OLC	1	
50 U.S.C. § 3024(i)(1) (formerly at 50 U.S.C. § 403-1(i)(1))	Intelligence sources and methods	CIA v. Sims, 471 U.S. 159, 167 (1985).	FBI	1737	1744
			JMD	2	
			OIP	4	
			OLC	1	
50 U.S.C. § 3141(a) (formerly at 50 U.S.C. § 431)	[O]perational files of the Central Intelligence Agency	CIA v. Sims, 471 U.S. 159, 167, 174 n.19 (1985) (dictum); Wolf v. CIA, 569 F. Supp. 2d 1, 8 (D.D.C. 2008).	FBI	1	1
50 U.S.C. § 3143 (formerly at 50 U.S.C. § 432a)	Operational files of the National Reconnaissance Office	Aftergood v. Nat'l Reconnaissance Off., 441 F. Supp. 2d 37, 46 (D.D.C.	FBI	1	1

		2006).			
50 U.S.C. § 1702(a)(1)	Authorizes the President to "regulate . . . prevent or prohibit . . . importation or exportation of . . . any property in which any foreign country or a national thereof has any interest . . . by any person, or with respect to any property, subject to the jurisdiction of the United States"	Wis. Project on Nuclear Arms Control v. U.S. Dep't of Com., 317 F.3d 275, 284 (D.C. Cir. 2003).	FBI	2	2
Fed. R. Crim. P. 6(e)	Certain records that would reveal some secret aspect pertaining to grand jury proceedings	Sussman v. USMS, 494 F.3d 1106, 1113 (D.C. Cir. 2007); Sorin v. DOJ, No. 18-99, 2018 WL 6431027 (2d Cir. Dec. 6, 2018) (per curium); Widi v. McNeil, No. 12-CV-00188, 2016 WL 4394724, at *23 (D. Me. Aug 16, 2016); Durham v. U.S. Att'y Gen., No. 06-843, 2008 WL 620744, at *2 (E.D. Tex. Mar. 3, 2008); Cozen O'Connor v. U.S. Dep't of Treasury, 570 F. Supp. 2d 749, 776 (E.D. Pa. 2008).	DEA	1	675
			ENRD	1	
			EOUSA	79	
			FBI	578	
			JMD	1	
			NSD	5	
			OIP	9	
			OPR	1	

Fed. R. Crim. P. 32	Presentence reports and recommendations	DOJ v. Julian, 486 U.S. 1, 9 (1988).	FBI	1	1
5 U.S.C. § 13107 (formerly at 5 U.S.C. app § 105)	Financial disclosure reports and applications to inspect financial disclosure reports	NA	JMD	3	3
5. U.S.C. § 407 (formerly at 5 U.S.C. app. 3 § 7(b))	Names of employees who provide information or complaints to the Inspector General	Wash. Post Co. v. Special Inspector Gen. for Afg. Reconstr., 486 F. Supp. 3d 141, 166 (D.D.C. 2020).	OIG	1	1
6 U.S.C. § 1504(d)(3)(B)	A cyber threat indicator or defensive measure shared with the Federal Government under the Cybersecurity Information Sharing Act of 2015	N/A	FBI	4	4
18 U.S.C. § 208(d)(1)	Providing that “a copy of any determination granting an exemption under subsection (b)(1) or (b)(3) [from application of penalties for acts affecting personal financial interests determined to constitute bribery, graft, or conflicts of interest] shall be made available to the public,” but	Seife v. NIH, 874 F. Supp. 2d 248, 256 (S.D.N.Y. 2012).	EOUSA	2	2

	exempting from this disclosure requirement “any information contained in the determination that would be exempt from disclosure under section 552 of title 5”				
21 U.S.C. §§ 1903-1905	All records generated or obtained in the implementation of the King Pin Act	N/A	DEA	1	1
Fed. R. Crim. P. 6(e), enacted by Act of July 30, 1977, Pub. L. No. 95-78, 91 Stat. 319	Certain records that would reveal some secret aspect pertaining to grand jury proceedings.	N/A	Criminal	1	1
Fed. R. Crim. P. 6(e), enacted by Act of July 30, 1977, Pub. L. No. 95-78, §2, 91 Stat. 319	Certain records that would reveal some secret aspect pertaining to grand jury proceedings	N/A	OCDETF	1	1
Pub. L. No. 112-55, 125 Stat. 552, 609-10	Certain firearms database information	Everytown for Gun Safety Support Fund v. ATF, 984 F.3d 30 (2d Cir. 2020)	ATF	251	251
Pub. L. No. 112-55, 125 Stat. 552, 609-10	Certain firearms database information	City of Chi. v. U.S. Dep’t of the Treasury, 423 F.3d 777, 781-82 (7th Cir. 2005); P.W. Arms, Inc. v. United	ATF	6	6

		States, No. 15-1990-JCC, 2017 WL 319250, at *4 (W.D. Wash. Jan. 23, 2017); Williams v. ATF, No. PWG-15-1969, 2017 WL 3978580, at *5-6 (D. Md. Sept. 8, 2017); Abdeljabbar v. ATF, 74 F. Supp. 3d 158, 173 (D.D.C. 2014).			
Treaty Between the United States of America and the Federal Republic of Germany on Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters, U.S.-F.R.G., Oct. 14, 2003, S. TREATY DOC. NO. 108-27 (2004)	Evidence obtained by way of a treaty with a confidentiality clause.	N/A	Criminal	1	1