UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA Case No  $1 \frac{6 - 20477}{18 \text{ U.S.C. § 371}}$  CR-SCOLA DOTAZO-REYE 18 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(b)(2)(A) 18 U.S.C. § 2 18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(7)

#### UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

vs.

GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ and MARISELA ARREAZA,

Defendants.

## **INDICTMENT**

The Grand Jury charges that:

## **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

At all times material to this Indictment:

## **The Medicaid Program**

1. The Florida Medicaid Program ("Medicaid") is a federal and state government program that pays for medical care for people who meet specific technical, income and asset criteria. The federal government sets guidelines for services and pays part of the cost. Each state designs and operates its own Medicaid program based on federal and state guidelines. Medicaid was administered by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services ("CMS") and the State of Florida Agency for Health Care Administration ("AHCA"). 2. Low income families, children, aged, and disabled adults who meet specific eligibility requirements such as citizenship or resident alien status, Florida residency, and income and asset criteria, can be eligible for Medicaid.

3. Individuals who receive benefits under Medicaid are referred to as Medicaid "beneficiaries."

4. Medicaid is a "health care benefit program," as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Section 24(b).

5. Florida Medicaid has a contract with HP Enterprise Services ("HPE"), which serves as the state's fiscal agent. HPE's duties include enrolling non-institutional providers, processing Medicaid claims, serving as the enrollment broker for Medicaid recipients, and distributing Medicaid forms and publications.

6. Only health care providers that meet the conditions of participation and eligibility requirements and are enrolled in Medicaid may provide and be reimbursed for rendering Medicaid-covered services.

7. To receive Medicaid reimbursement, a provider must be enrolled in Medicaid and meet all provider requirements at the time the service is rendered. Any entity that bills Medicaid for Medicaid-compensable services provided to Medicaid recipients or that provides billing services of any kind to Medicaid providers must enroll as a Medicaid provider.

## **Community Behavioral Health**

8. Medicaid covers certain Community Support and Rehabilitative Services, including psychosocial rehabilitation. These services encompass rehabilitation-focused, community-based psychosocial services. Community support and rehabilitative services are designed to assist

-2-

recipients in strengthening or regaining interpersonal skills and in developing the environmental supports necessary to function in their community.

9. Community support and rehabilitative services are appropriate for recipients exhibiting psychiatric, behavioral or cognitive symptoms, addictive behavior, or clinical conditions of sufficient severity to bring about significant impairment in day-to-day personal, social, prevocational, and educational functioning.

10. Psychosocial rehabilitation services are intended to restore a recipient's skills and abilities essential for independent living.

#### The Defendants, Co-Conspirator, and Related Companies

11. D&D Psych, Inc. ("D&D Psych") was incorporated on or about April 28, 2005, with its principal place of business in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida.

12. B&B Psych, Inc. ("B&B Psych") was incorporated on or about October 11, 2011, with its principal place of business in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida.

13. Defendant **MARISELA ARREAZA**, a resident of Miami-Dade County, was the Registered Agent, President, Treasurer and Director of D&D Psych. She was also a director of B&B Psych.

14. Defendant **GABRIELA MARIA RAURELL-GOMEZ**, a resident of Broward County, was the Vice President, Secretary and a Director of D&D Psych. She was also a director of B&B Psych.

15. Co-conspirator A is a resident of Miami-Dade County.

-3-

## <u>COUNT 1</u> Conspiracy to Pay Health Care Kickbacks (18 U.S.C. § 371)

1. Paragraphs 1 through 15 of the General Allegations section of this Indictment are re-alleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.

2. From in or around August of 2010, and continuing through in or around December of 2014, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendants,

## GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ and MARISELA ARREAZA,

did willfully, that is, with the intent to further the object of the conspiracy, and knowingly combine, conspire, confederate and agree with each other and others known and unknown to the Grand Jury, including Co-conspirator A, to commit an offense against the United States, that is: to violate Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-7b(b)(2)(A), by knowingly and willfully offering and paying any remuneration, including kickbacks and bribes, directly and indirectly, overtly and covertly, in cash and in kind, to a person to induce such person to refer an individual to a person for the furnishing and arranging for the furnishing of any item and service for which payment may be made in whole and in part by a Federal health care program, that is, Medicaid.

### **PURPOSE OF THE CONSPIRACY**

3. It was the purpose of the conspiracy for the defendants and their co-conspirators to unlawfully enrich themselves by: (1) offering and paying kickbacks and bribes to Medicaid beneficiaries in return for their service as patients at D&D Psych; and (2) submitting and causing the submission of claims to Medicaid for psychiatric services that D&D Psych purportedly provided to the beneficiaries.

-4-

Case 1:16-cr-20477-RNS Document 3 Entered on FLSD Docket 06/17/2016 Page 5 of 10

#### MANNER AND MEANS OF THE CONSPIRACY

The manner and means by which the defendants and their co-conspirators sought to accomplish the object and purpose of the conspiracy included, among others, the following:

4. **GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ** and **MARISELA ARREAZA** paid kickbacks and bribes to Medicaid beneficiaries to serve as patients at D&D Psych.

5. GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ and MARISELA ARREAZA paid such kickbacks by delivering cash or checks to Co-conspirator A, who, in turn, was instructed to pay kickbacks to Medicaid beneficiaries.

6. GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ, MARISELA ARREAZA, and their coconspirators caused D&D Psych to submit claims to Medicaid for psychiatric services purportedly provided to Medicaid beneficiaries.

 As a result of these claims resulting from kickbacks, Medicaid made payments to D&D Psych.

#### **OVERT ACTS**

In furtherance of the conspiracy, and to accomplish its object and purpose, at least one coconspirator committed and caused to be committed, in the Southern District of Florida, at least one of the following overt acts, among others:

1. On or about June 4, 2012, **GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ** signed B&B Psych check number 361 in the approximate amount of \$10,367, made out to Co-conspirator A.

2. On or about August 1, 2013, **MARISELA ARREAZA** signed B&B Psych check number 977 in the approximate amount of \$9,000, made out to Co-conspirator A.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371.

-5-

# <u>COUNTS 2 - 3</u> Payment of Kickbacks in Connection with a Federal Health Care Program (42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(b)(2)(A))

- 1. Paragraphs 1 through 15 of the General Allegations section of this Indictment are re-alleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein.
  - 2. On or about the dates enumerated below, in Miami-Dade County, in the Southern

District of Florida, and elsewhere, the defendants,

# GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ and MARISELA ARREAZA,

did knowingly and willfully offer and pay remuneration, including kickbacks and bribes, directly and indirectly, overtly and covertly, in cash and in kind, including by check, as set forth below, to a person to induce such person to refer an individual to a person for the furnishing and arranging for the furnishing of any item and service for which payment may be made in whole and in part under a Federal health care program, that is, Medicare, as set forth below:

Count	Defendant	Approximate Date	Approximate Kickback Amount
2	GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ	June 4, 2012	\$10,367
3	MARISELA ARREAZA	August 1, 2013	\$9,000

In violation of Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-7b(b)(2)(A), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

# FORFEITURE (18 U.S.C. § 982(a)(7))

1. The allegations contained in this Indictment are re-alleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set forth herein for the purpose of alleging forfeiture to the United States of America of certain property in which each defendant, **GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ** and **MARISELA ARREAZA**, has an interest.

2. Upon conviction of a violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 371, or Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-7b(b), as alleged in this Indictment, each defendant shall forfeit to the United States any property, real or personal, that constitutes or is derived, directly or indirectly, from gross proceeds traceable to the commission of the offense pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(a)(7).

All pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Sections 982(a)(7), and the procedures set forth in Title 21, United States Code, Section 853.

A TRUE BILI

FOREP

ANDREW WEISSMAN CHIEF CRIMINAL DIVISION, FRAUD SECTION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

A

KATHERINE PATERLE TRIAL ATTORNEY CRIMINAL DIVISION, FRAUD SECTION U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Attorney for the United States, Acting Under Authority Conferred by 28 U.S.C. § 515

Case 1:16-cr-20477-RNS Do	ocumUNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA	Page 8 of 10
---------------------------	--	--------------

UNITE	D STATES	OF AMERICA	CASE NO	
vs.			CERTIFICATE OF TRIAL ATTORNEY*	
		RELL-GOMEZ and		
	SELA ARRI	Defendants/	Superseding Case Information:	
Court Division: (Select One)		Select One)	New Defendant(s) Yes No Number of New Defendants	
<u> </u>	Miami FTL	Key West FTP	Total number of counts	
	l do hei	reby certify that:		
	1.	I have carefully considered the a probable witnesses and the legal	allegations of the indictment, the number of defendants, the number of complexities of the Indictment/Information attached hereto.	
	2.		supplied on this statement will be relied upon by the Judges of this Court in duling criminal trials under the mandate of the Speedy Trial Act, Title 28	
	3.	Interpreter: (Yes or No) List language and/or dialect	Yes Spanish	
	4.	This case will take <u>5</u> days	s for the parties to try.	
	5.	Please check appropriate category	y and type of offense listed below:	
		(Check only one)	(Check only one)	
	I T	0 to 5 days	X Petty	
	H H	6 to 10 days 11 to 20 days	Minor Misdem.	
	īv	21 to 60 days	Felony X	
	V:	61 days and over		
	6. If yes:	Has this case been previously filed	in this District Court? (Yes or No) <u>No</u>	
	Judge:		Case No.	
	Has a co If yes:	copy of dispositive order) omplaint been filed in this matter?	(Yes or No) <u>No</u>	
		ate Case No. Miscellaneous numbers:		
		ant(s) in federal custody as of		
	Defend	ant(s) in state custody as of		
	Rule 20	from the	_ District of	
	Is this a	potential death penalty case? (Yes	or No) <u>No</u>	
	7.	Does this case originate from a m October 14, 2003?	atter pending in the Northern Region of the U.S. Attorney's Office prior to Yes X No	
	8.	Does this case originate from a m September 1, 2007?	natter pending in the Central Region of the U.S. Attorney's Office prior to Yes <u>X</u> No	
			12 $12$ $12$	

KATHERINE PAYERYE DOJ TRIAL ATTORNEY Court No. A5502190

0

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

## PENALTY SHEET

Defendant's Name:	GABRIELA RAURELL-GOMEZ
Case No:	
Count #: 1	
<u>18 U.S.C. § 371</u>	
Conspiracy to Pay He	alth Care Kickbacks
*Max Penalty: Five	e (5) years imprisonment.
Count #: 2	
42 U.S.C. § 1320a-71	o(b)(2)(A)
Payment of Kickback	s in Connection with a Federal Health Care Program
*Max Penalty: Five	e (5) years' imprisonment.
Count #:	
*Max Penalty:	

\*Refers only to possible term of incarceration, does not include possible fines, restitution, special assessments, parole terms, or forfeitures that may be applicable.

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

# PENALTY SHEET

Defendant's Name: MARISELA ARREAZA
Case No:
Count #: 1
18 U.S.C. § 371
Conspiracy to Pay Health Care Kickbacks
*Max Penalty: Five (5) years' imprisonment.
Count #: 3
42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(b)(2)(A)
Payment of Kickbacks in Connection with a Federal Health Care Program
*Max Penalty: Five (5) years' imprisonment.

\*Refers only to possible term of incarceration, does not include possible fines, restitution, special assessments, parole terms, or forfeitures that may be applicable.