From:Schwartz, DanielTo:Frederick Foy; Shear, Matthew; Tallberg, Anne Marie; Baldacci, Matthew; Foy, FritzSent:11/19/2009 2:07:29 PMSubject:Digital Trade Slides v43.ppt

Good morning, Attached please find the digital trade board presentation from Tuesday. Thanks

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Plaintiffs' Exhibit

US v Apple 12-cv-02826

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Agenda

- Piracy
- Digital Strategy and eBooks
- Digital Workflow and Trade Efficiency



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Section 1: Market Dynamics





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Summary – Market Dynamics

- The eBook market continues to grow rapidly fueled by platform evolution and increased eReader penetration; Macmillan is participating in that growth
- The market remains in its infancy, and the rapid pace of change presents many challenges as the formats, platforms, channels, competitors, and "rules of the game" change almost weekly
- Amazon and the Amazon Kindle continue to aggregate market share; none of the commercial competitors appear to have gained much traction yet
- Retailers continue to pressure publishers to lower DLPs; Amazon has been most aggressive
 - Most publishers, including all of the Big 6, are holding the line on hardcover digital list prices
 - Amazon has subtly changed their pricing and is no longer losing money on every eBook
 - OUP has recently lowered DLP on some new releases to 55% of hardcover list
- A significant number of new devices, platforms, and retailers are poised to enter the market in 2010
 - Many of these enable easy consumption of free / inexpensive content
 - A new generation of high rez, color screens are expected within 12 months (iTablet, Mirasol)
- Most significantly, it appears that book piracy is a large and growing problem and will only be made worse with the entry of more devices

To address the challenges and opportunities, Macmillan's strategy must support the development of a viable "paid" market for eBooks based on a competitive retail environment

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eBook sales for both Macmillan and the market as a whole have continued to grow rapidly



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A year ago I announced that I was optimistic that Kindle \$54K in sales in February. Hopeful. Can Amazon succeed at being a device company, or are they just the booster rocket?

Mac: Owned Adult Sales 336.6M in 08, and 64.3 in Q1

AAP: Adult 425.2 (3.6%) Trade 625.7 (2.5%) (Net Sales Jan/Feb could shade things with returns, don't have AAP gross sales numbers for jan/feb

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ank Book Rank	Author	Unit Sales Year To Date	Genre
1 2	Evanovich, Janet	82,030	Mystery / General Fiction
2 5	Kenyon, Sherrilyn	34,233	Paranormal Romance
3 1	Cast, PC / Kristen	28,838	Paranormal Romance
4 20	de Rosnay, Tatiana	18,794	Literary Fiction
5 44	Finder, Joseph	18,708	Thriller
6 18	Leigh, Lora	17,576	Romance
7 Not in top 50	Scalzi, John	15,489	Science Fiction
8 12	Hannah, Kristin	13,252	Romance
9 19	Patterson, Richard North	11,485	Thriller
10 Not in top 50	Steinhauer, Olen	11,148	Thriller
11 14	Kleypas, Lisa	10,747	Romance
12 26	Friedman, Thomas L.	9,325	Non-Fiction
13 36	Sanderson, Brandon	8,904	Science Fiction
14 11	Archer, Jeffrey	8,773	General Fiction
15 Not in top 50	Castillo, Linda	8,660	Thriller
16 10	Giffin, Emily	7,860	Romance
17 Not in top 50	Harris, Charlaine	7,149	Mystery
18 40	Penny, Louise	6,095	Mystery
19 48	Hart, John	5,209	Thriller
20 32	Palmer, Michael	5,128	Thriller
21 7	Noel, Alyson	4,899	Paranormal Romance
22 34	Smith, Wilbur	4,825	Thriller
23 27	Wickham, Madeleine	4,691	Mystery
24 43	Robinson, Marilynne	4,231	Literary Fiction
	Cain, Chelsea	4,122	Mystery



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Options for reading e-books are proliferating, many with substantial free content and/or capability to read pirated / pdf files



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Rapid moves by existing and new competitors will ensure a fluid market for the next few years

Acquiring digital rights directly Conducted meeting with book agents in Seattle recently amazon.com Launched desktop reader software for PC and Mac Has cross platform mobile app library in beta at Stanza Pursuing college / international Launching new "Nook" e-reader **BARNES**&NOBLE Advertising cross-platform access, in-store browsing, and sharing/lending BOOKSELLERS Now pursuing college eBook market with proprietary platform New / updated reader devices Upcoming device in December to have wireless capability SON Advertising its collaboration with libraries Launching new distribution platform in 1st guarter Cross-platform desktop and mobile device reader D BAKER & TAYLOR Consumer program: KNFB Reading Technologies Library program: Overdrive, Ebrary and Libre Digital Mass retailer program: Wal-Mart, Sam's, Best Buy, Tiger Direct, Overstock, Costco and Sears Launching Google Editions June next year Google Cross-platform desktop and mobile device reader Consumer program: Google Book Search Library program: Google Library Mass retailer program: Wal-Mart, Costco, Sam's Club, BJ's, Target and Tor.com Macmillan files given to ScrollMotion; SM announced at Apple Developer conference as first e-book storefront in App Store Apple entry into direct sales of trade books: ????????

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Section 2 – Macmillan Strategy







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Macmillan has been executing against a Strategic Construct that was established May 2006

Strategic Hypothesis - Overview

At the core of the strategy is a durable audience relationship that will guide development and inspire trial, acquisition, and consumption of our brands and content through a variety of direct and intermediated channels



- · Promote product discovery and trial
 - Brand development and promotion web ads, blog promo, podcasts
 - Search engine marketing / search engine optimization
 - Distributed content serials trial, snips, 1st chapters, audio samples
 - Microsites and websites for titles, authors, properties, and categories
 - Community development/promo, incl. d-base marketing
 - Imprint sites (trade focus)
- · Inspire product purchase and consumption
 - Direct-to-consumer commerce and fulfillment
 - Robust retail relationships traditional and digital
 - Trial-to-transaction conversion
 - New business models and channels Subscriptions, rentals, ebook readers, and mobile platforms
- · Encourage ongoing community membership/participation
 - Community features UGC, forums, social bookmarking, blogs, networking
 - Additional content, author interactions, serialization, newsletters

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Macmillan is pursuing five sets of initiatives that use its core competencies to influence market development and maximize long term share



Progress to date	
1. Content Digitization Fully digitize catalog – new release & backlist	 Moved the majority of new titles to day and date Added 846 works this year to eBook program (20% increase) Improved scanning operations and reduced cost by 10% Improvements to e-book workflow
2. Rights Acquisition Acquire all available digital rights – Macmillan & 3 rd Party	 Developed common contract with standard amendment and got agreement from all Macmillan publishers Updated the Title Management contract module with e-rights; including territorial rights information for the top 100 authors
3. Channel Development Sell eBooks in formats and on distribution platforms that are strategic, DRM'd, and profitable	 Signed new retailers with advantageous terms (B&N, Shortcovers, ScrollMotion) Tentative agreements with Google, Amazon International, and Baker & Taylor Rationalized digital pricing on mass Retain right to window if needed Reduced free book giveaways Pursued methods for non-disruptive distribution of free content
4. Marketing Development Build skills, platforms, and methods to find, interact with, and influence readers	 Built core team of digital marketers and established knowledgebase Integrated Macmillan com into the core marketing program Established Tor com as a core marketing tool and platform for experimentation Drove sales and learned through innovative experiments: Jordan, Kenyon, etc. Developed strong knowledge of search and sampling techniques Established group wide email marketing system
5. Piracy Fighting Protect content and combat digital piracy	 Created and began to execute Seven Point Plan designed to commit internal efforts and engage the industry
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Macmillan has struck key deals in the most important eBook sector (Trade) and is pursuing agreements in the others

Trade	 All top players for worldwide trade eBook businesses are based in U.S. Macmillan has distribution agreements with all important vendors Likely to expand to include Apple and Google in 2010 Increasing marketing / coop spend with Sony and Barnes & Noble to help buoy their platforms
Library	 All top players for worldwide library eBook businesses are based in U.S. Macmillan has no distribution agreements with top Library sector vendors due to business model concerns and inability to find beneficial deal structures
Mass Merchant	 All top players for worldwide mass merchant eBook businesses are based in U.S. Walmart.com, Costco.com, BJs.com, Samsclub.com, Target.com will all be introducing eBook sales online in 2010 Costco and Wal-Mart will sell Symtio cards in-store for consumer download in 2010 Macmillan has no distribution agreements with potential mass sector partners, but should strike deals with Google, B&T and Symtio in 2010



2010 Strategic Plan

1. Content Digitization Fully digitize catalog – new release & backlist	 Continue to digitize all current releases as part of standard practice Aggressively digitize backlist through deal with Ingram (LSI) to digitize titles (\$200 per title)
2. Rights Acquisition Acquire all available digital rights – Macmillan & 3 rd Party	 Secure digital rights to Macmillan authors Secure foreign-language digital rights Pursue digital rights to Macmillan distributes and other 3rd party titles Pursue other digital rights
3. Channel Development Sell eBooks in formats and on distribution platforms that are strategic, DRM'd, and profitable	 Maintain DLP at physical list price, but re-evaluate regularly Support access to Mac content through multiple retailers and distributors Create a set of vendor / partner requirements to ensure Macmillan is pursuing the most potentially beneficial options and review partner list periodically Bring list prices for eBook versions in line with mass market prices when available Expand direct eBook commerce capability Selectively pursue enhanced editions of content and early release
4. Marketing Development Build skills, platforms, and methods to find, interact with, and influence readers	 Continue to build skills and transfer knowledge to publishers Continue to experiment with sampling and sale of early book content Enhance audience building efforts in support of direct marketing (e.g., CRM, newsletters, etc.) Evaluate development of additional vertical communities
5. Piracy Fighting Protect content and combat digital piracy	Continue to execute Seven Point Plan
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Marketing efforts across Macmillan are increasingly coordinated and focused on experimenting and dissemination of successful tactics

- Imprint Marketing Groups
 - Executes title-level programs
 - Markets and promotes print books and eBooks using online and offline vehicles
 - Plans and manages advertising campaigns
 - Engages authors for marketing efforts
- Digital Markets and Macmillan.com
 - Provides publishers with online strategic marketing recommendations on a title-by-title basis
 - Manages foundational projects for all online properties
 - Manages Macmillan.com as primary online marketing vehicle for the organization
 - Investigates "new and cool" marketing technologies and disseminates learning
 - Works on special and innovative projects (e.g., mobile applications, etc.)
- Tor.com
 - Leading vertical science fiction and fantasy community
 - Provides a platform for broad-based experimentation of new content and delivery ideas (e.g., sampling text and audio, free content, author / reader interaction, etc.)
 - Working with Digital Markets, Tor.com coordinates marketing / publicity campaigns around big launches of science fiction / fantasy titles
 - May be used as a template for other genre-specific sites (e.g., mystery, thriller, romance, etc.)







Traffic at macmillan.com continues to grow and the site is now part of all publisher marketing initiatives



Digital Markets: 2009 Accomplishments

- Grew Macmillan.com average monthly uniques and pageviews (122%, 79% YOY respectively)
- Macmillan.com web traffic among the highest in the industry
- Improved functionality: site search, tours and events, printing, navigation, direct-toconsumer links, campaign tracking, desk/exam copy cart
- Created new employee training protocols to ensure publisher staff can independently publish content and track marketing campaigns
- Converted over to robust, enterprise-level email solution and trained publishers on usage
- Sourced SEO consultant to increase organic search referrals to Mac, Tor, and QDT sites









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Digital Marketing's mandate has changed in 2010 to better meet evolving business needs







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Tor, Tor.com and Digital Markets coordinated on a year-long marketing campaign around the release of *The Gathering Storm*



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The Gathering Storm was our most ambitious initiative to date and tied together many of the elements of our digital strategy

Marketing Campaign

Marketing Issues

- · New author
- Longest span between series volumes
- Less then stellar reviews on previous volume
- Extremely soft retail market
- Final volume split
 into three books
- Highly passionate fan base

	Marketing Campaign
•	Tor.com foundation for campaign
•	WoT Re-Read (since January): 1.8M Pageviews Avg. and 300-400 Comments
•	eBook Giveaway of Mistborn by Brandon Sanderson: 60,000 Downloads
•	Posted Short Story: <i>Firstborn</i> , by Sanderson: 12K Pageviews
•	Sanderson Blog Post: Explaining why three volumes
•	Giveaway of Chapter 1 text and Chapter 2 audio of The Gathering Storm: 96K Pageviews
•	Advance Review of TGS: 43K Pageviews 2,100 Comments
•	Digital Prologue Sales : 41K Pageviews – 6,400 units sales and \$10K net revenue
•	WoT eBook Announcements: 4K Pageviews
•	Special Wheel of Time Landing page on Sony eBook Store
•	Created Storm Leader Program of fan assistants at book signing
•	Print advertising campaign

Two Week Cumulative Sales Projection *The Wheel of Time*

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Tor.com: Work Plan for Nov / Dec 2009 and 2010

- Year-long promotional campaign around the launch of the next Wheel of Time novel
- Partnership with GoogleEditions for direct sale of eBooks, June 2010 (one of four retailers at launch: Wal-Mart, Target, Borders and Tor.com)
- New homepage design will continue to broaden community features and magazine like design
- Eve online partnership to bring gamers and game content to site
- Additional direct to POD physical book releases (Best of Tor.com, Steampunk, Greenpunk)
- Expansion of rereads program to include Graphic Novels/Comic Books (Sandman, Miracleman)
- Science Fiction TV related reviews based on approval to receive network screeners
- Annotated editions of eBooks
- Extension of Tor.com online brand to other genres (e.g., mystery, paranormal romance, romance, etc.)



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Section 3 – Competitor Response









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Project Adam, the HarperCollins initiative, targets the creation of an industry-wide enhanced eBook mobile publishing platform







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Project Foreword, the Simon & Schuster / Hachette initiative, targets the creation of an industry-wide book discovery website



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Agenda

- Piracy ٠
- Digital Strategy and eBooks ٠
- Digital Workflow and Trade Efficiency ٠





The Digital Workflow/Trade Efficiency Group continues to implement its mandate to save money and increase efficiency

Initial Project List

- Trade Adult Art and Design Use implementation of InDesign to drive to in-house proofing
- Contracts develop standard boilerplates for Adult Trade followed by Children's; standardize system input and scanning; develop standard view of rights and territories.
- Editorial review options for moving to digital workflow/in house composition.
- P&L Develop common acquisition P&L and online editorial tracking system
- Digital Catalog review options for digital catalog (internal, partnership with other publishers, third party)
- · Review structure and purpose of launch meetings, integrate big book planning tool and process
- Re-imagine galley process (production, distribution, ordering, physical vs. digital)



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Digital Workflow Status: Trade Art & Design

	 Upgraded font libraries and font server, revised purchasing process, created guidelines and developed digita font book
Trade Art &	 Increased digital archive to include multiple sizes of jackets and first pass and galley files. Automated process with desktop folders
Design:	Standardized internal barcode creation and implemented in all imprints
Status	Implemented CS4, began process of retiring Quark
Olalao	Revised component codes and created monthly reporting package with online analytics and visibility
	 Moved to in-house proofing with goal of 50% by summer 2010
	Old way using Quark XPress
	 Application files sent to printer
	 Barcodes inserted by printer
Trada	 Color Corrections at Printer with multiple proof iterations circulated back to publishers
Trade	 Files archived on CD
Art &	 New approach leveraged move to Adobe InDesign
Design:	 Installed calibrated Proofers matched to settings at jacket/cover vendor
New	 All fonts either Trutype or Postscript from central library
Workflow	 Installed Barcode Software
	 Developed standards for digital mechanicals and pdfs with Phoenix
	 Now send PDFs rather than application files to printer
	 Archive jobs electronically at Coresource
	Savings:
Trada	 Font licensing – \$200K annual
Trade Art & Design: Savings and Next	– In house proofing - \$685 per title, \$385K annual @ 50% (first year goal, est. 70% achievable in 24
	months)
	 Fonts – 85 per title, \$105K annual (SMP and Tor only, other companies had already adopted)
	Next steps
Steps	 Children's YA and Middle Grade Fiction 1st Quarter 2010
Sieps	 Picture Books
	 College – archive source Indesign and Quark files in Ingram archive
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Digital Workflow Status (Cont'd.)

Common Contract Status	 Worked with legal to develop common structure Common contract launched 10/26 Reviewed and are in process of updating TM Agreed on one standard for entry in contracts Agreed to one standard for scanning Developed standard digital amendment for rights acquisition Developed initial view of rights and territories across three systems
Acquisition P&L	 Editorial Tracking System launched in 2009 Draft of Acquisition P&L completed in October Programming and implementation will be handled by CSIT and Finance in 2010
Editorial Initiatives	 New guidelines for author submission, editing and final submission to production editorial drafted Training with editors for guidelines, fonts, purchase book procedures, jacket copy, new contract and digital amendment to be conducted in first quarter 2010 Experimentation with internal composition using InDesign templates to occur in first quarter 2010
Other Initiatives	 Digital Catalog: Test with edelweiss in 2nd quarter 2010 Re-imagine Galley Process Project being shepherded by CSIT and Finance Test with Ingram/Lightning in process Amended Westchester composition agreement: 10% reduction in rate Inclusion of FSG Delivery of first pass and galley files at no cost Launch Meeting / Big Book Planning Process
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