

## SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

### I. PARTIES

This Settlement Agreement ("Agreement") is made between the United States of America, acting through the Department of Justice (the "Department of Justice"), and on behalf of the Office of Inspector General ("OIG-HHS") of the Department of Health and Human Services ("HHS"); the TRICARE Management Activity ("TMA") (formerly the Office of the Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed Services ("OCHAMPUS")), through its General Counsel; the United States Office of Personnel Management ("OPM"), which administers the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program ("FEHBP") (collectively, the "United States"); the Personal Representative of the Estate of Relator Theresa Semtner ("Relator"); and Central Coast Emergency Physicians, Inc. ("Central Coast"); (collectively in all, the "Parties"), through their authorized representatives.

### II. PREAMBLE

#### WHEREAS:

A. The United States contends that Central Coast submitted or caused to be submitted claims for payment to the Medicare Program ("Medicare"), Title XVIII of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 1395-1395ggg (1997), the TRICARE Program, 10 U.S.C. §§ 1071-1106; the FEHBP, 5 U.S.C. §§ 8901-8914, and the Medicaid Program, 42 U.S.C. §§ 1396-1396v (1997).

B. This Agreement addresses the United States' civil and administrative claims, as set forth in Paragraphs C and D of the Agreement, against Central Coast based on the conduct alleged in the sealed action pending in the Western District of Oklahoma (the "Sealed Action"), involving the coding by Emergency Physicians Billing Service ("EPBS") of emergency room services on behalf of Central Coast through September 24, 1999 (the "Covered Conduct").

C. The United States contends that the Covered Conduct has resulted in the submission of claims that are actionable under the False Claims Act, 31 U.S.C. §§ 3729-3733, and common law.

D. The United States also contends that it has certain administrative claims against Central Coast under the provisions for permissive exclusion from the Medicare, Medicaid and other Federal health care programs, 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7(b), the provisions for exclusion from the TRICARE program, 32 C.F.R. § 199.9, the provisions for exclusion from the FEHBP, 5 U.S.C. § 8902a or 5 C.F.R. Part 970, and the provisions for civil monetary penalties, 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7a, for the Covered Conduct.

E. Central Coast contests and disputes the contentions of the United States.

F. The Parties mutually desire to settle these disputes, recognizing the costs and risks of litigation.

G. The Parties agree that no provision of this Agreement, nor any consideration exchanged pursuant to this Agreement, constitutes any admission by any person or entity with respect to any issue of law or fact.

### III. TERMS AND CONDITIONS

NOW, THEREFORE, in reliance on the representations contained herein and in consideration of the mutual promises, covenants, and obligations set forth below, and for good and valuable consideration as stated herein, the Parties agree as follows:

1. Central Coast agrees to pay the United States and the state of California (the "Affected State") the collective sum of \$203,000.00 (the "Total Amount"). Central Coast agrees to make separate payments aggregating up to the Total Amount as follows: \$167,248.69 to the United States (the "United States' Settlement Share") and \$35,751.31 to the Affected State (the "Affected State's Settlement Share"). Payment of the United States' Settlement Share will be made within ten business days of execution of the Agreement. Payment of the United States' Settlement Share shall be governed by this Agreement and payments will be made by electronic funds transfer in accordance with instructions to be provided by the United States, unless the entity lacks the legal capacity to transfer funds electronically, in which case payment will be made by certified check made

payable to the United States Department of Justice. A separate settlement agreement will be negotiated and executed between Central Coast and the Affected State (the "State Agreement"), with payment instructions as to the Affected State's Settlement Share to be provided by Ellyn Sternfield, Esq. on behalf of the Affected State. The TMA has or will process claims that have been suspended by TMA, with the amount to be paid by TMA to Central Coast to equal 88% of the amount that would have been paid by TMA had it processed the suspended claims without review of the coding, and with respect to the suspended claims, for claims for care prior to fiscal year 1999, TMA has or will waive application of edits concerning deductibles, third party liability and other health insurance, and will process based on 1998 profiles.

TMA has or may further adjust its payments to implement the provisions of the above paragraph for any of the suspended claims that were inadvertently processed prior to the effective date of this Agreement. Further, Central Coast waives any administrative appeal rights for any of the suspended claims. For suspended TMA claims submitted by EPBS on behalf of Central Coast, payments will be issued in the normal course of business which means the payment will normally be issued to EPBS.

2. Corporate Compliance Agreement. Central Coast has entered into a Corporate Integrity Agreement ("CCA") with OIG-

HHS, attached as Exhibit A, which is incorporated into this Agreement by reference. Central Coast will implement its obligations under the CCA in accordance with the terms of the CCA. Noncompliance with the terms of the CCA will be addressed solely under the relevant provisions of the CCA.

3. Dismissal and Release. Subject to the exceptions in Paragraph 8 below, in consideration of the obligations set forth in this Agreement and conditioned upon Central Coast's payment in full of the United States' Settlement Share: (i) within five days after the Relator's receipt of the payment set forth in Paragraph 6 hereof, the United States and Relator will move to dismiss with prejudice the claims against Central Coast in the Sealed Action subject to the terms of this Agreement and as described more fully in Paragraph 9 of this Agreement; and (ii) the United States hereby releases and discharges Central Coast and all of its current or former shareholders, officers, directors, employees, partners, physician contractors, subsidiaries, predecessors, successors, affiliates and assigns (collectively, the "Releasees") from any civil or administrative monetary claims, including recoupment claims, the United States now has or may have under the False Claims Act, 31 U.S.C. §§ 3729-3733, the Civil Monetary Penalties Law, 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7a, the Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act, 31 U.S.C. §§ 3801-3812, the Social Security Act at 42 U.S.C. § 1395l(e), or the common law theories

of payment by mistake, unjust enrichment, breach of contract, and fraud, for the Covered Conduct.

4. Administrative Waiver. (a) Subject to the exceptions in Paragraph 8 below and as reserved in this Subparagraph, in consideration for the obligations of Central Coast under this Agreement (including the CCA), conditioned upon Central Coast's payment in full of the United States' Settlement Share and the Affected State's Settlement Share, the OIG-HHS agrees to release and refrain from instituting, directing or maintaining any administrative claim or any action seeking permissive exclusion of any Releasees from the Medicare, Medicaid or other Federal health care programs (as defined in 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(f)), pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7a (Civil Monetary Penalties Law), or 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7(b) (permissive exclusion), for the Covered Conduct. The OIG-HHS expressly reserves all rights to comply with any statutory obligations to exclude the Central Coast from the Medicare, Medicaid or other Federal health care programs under 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7(a) (mandatory exclusion) for the Covered Conduct.

(b) In consideration of the obligations of Central Coast under this Agreement, conditioned upon Central Coast's payment in full of the United States' Settlement Share, the TMA agrees to refrain from instituting, directing, or maintaining any administrative claims or any action seeking exclusion from the

TRICARE Program against any Releasees under 32 C.F.R. § 199.9 for the Covered Conduct, except as reserved in Paragraph 8 below and as reserved in this Subparagraph. The TMA expressly reserves authority to exclude any Releasees from the TRICARE program under 32 C.F.R. §§ 199.9(f)(1)(i)(A) and (f)(1)(iii), based upon the Covered Conduct. Nothing in this Subparagraph precludes the TMA from taking action against entities or persons, or for conduct and practices, for which civil claims have been reserved in Paragraph 8, below.

(c) In consideration of the obligations of Central Coast set forth in this Agreement, conditioned upon Central Coast's payment in full of the United States' Settlement Share, OPM agrees to release and refrain from instituting, directing, or maintaining any administrative claim or any action seeking exclusion from the FEHBP against any Releasees under 5 U.S.C. § 8902a or 5 C.F.R. Part 970 for the Covered Conduct, except if excluded by the OIG-HHS pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7(a). Nothing in this Subparagraph precludes OPM from taking action against entities or persons, or for conduct and practices, for which civil claims have been reserved in Paragraph 8, below.

5. Relator agrees that the settlement between the United States and Central Coast in this action is fair, adequate and reasonable pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3730(c)(2)(B).

6. Pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3730, the United States will

pay to Relator a share of 20% (the "Relator's share"), within a reasonable time after the United States' receipt of the United States' Settlement Share from Central Coast. Relator will provide the United States with wire transfer information to allow the Relator's share to be paid by wire transfer. The United States shall not be obligated to pay Relator unless and until the United States receives payment of the United States' Settlement Share from Central Coast.

7. In exchange for the United States' payment to Relator of the Relator's share, Relator hereby releases and discharges any and all claims Relator might bring against the United States relating to the Covered Conduct, and this Agreement, under 31 U.S.C. § 3730(d).

8. Exceptions to the Releases. Notwithstanding any term of this Agreement, specifically reserved and excluded from the scope and terms of this Agreement and the releases provided herein are:

a. any civil, criminal, or administrative claims that may arise under Title 26, United States Code (Internal Revenue Code), or under securities laws;

b. claims for defective or deficient services, for services not provided or for medically unnecessary services, to the extent such claims are based on conduct other than the Covered Conduct;



c. claims relating to obligations created by this Agreement, other than those involving noncompliance with the CCA, which are governed by the terms of the CCA;

d. claims against entities or persons other than the Releasees, including those currently named as defendants in the Sealed Action, and any named defendants in *United States ex rel. Semtner v. EPBS*, No. 94-671-(C) (W.D. Okla.), and other clients of EPBS;

e. except as explicitly stated in this Agreement, any administrative liability to agencies other than OIG-HHS, TMA, and OPM, including claims for any action seeking exclusion from the Medicare program or Federal health care programs (as defined in Title 42 U.S.C. §1320a-7b(f)) pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7(a) (mandatory exclusion);

f. any liability to the United States or its agencies for any conduct other than the Covered Conduct; and

g. any criminal liability.

9. The consideration set forth in this Agreement is accepted by all Parties in full compromise and settlement of the claims and causes of action for injuries and damages asserted in the Sealed Action pursuant and subject to the releases set forth in Paragraphs 3 and 4 and the exceptions set forth in Paragraph 8. Concurrent with the execution of this Settlement Agreement, the United States and Relator shall execute a stipulation of

dismissal to be filed with the Court within five days after Relator's receipt of the Relator's share described in Paragraph 6 of this Agreement. The stipulation will request that the Court enter an order to dismiss with prejudice the claims against Central Coast in the Sealed Action, pursuant and subject to the terms of this Agreement and to any order by the Court with respect to the seal. The Parties will exert all best efforts to obtain the dismissal with prejudice of the claims against Central Coast consistent with this Agreement.

10. In consideration of the mutual promises and obligations of this Agreement, Relator hereby releases and discharges all Releasees from any claims, known or unknown, which Relator asserts or could have asserted under the False Claims Act or any other statute or common law theory of any kind whatsoever creating causes of action for the Covered Conduct, including claims against Central Coast for attorneys' fees, costs and expenses incurred by Relator in connection with the Sealed Action or any related litigation.

11. Unallowable Costs. Central Coast agrees that all costs (as defined in the Federal Acquisition Regulations (FAR) § 31.205-47, and in Titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 1395-1395ggg and 1396-1396v, and the regulations promulgated thereunder) incurred by or on behalf of Central Coast in connection with the following matters covered by

this Agreement and the agreement with the Affected State: (a) attorney's fees and the obligations undertaken pursuant to the CCA; (b) the Government's audits and civil and criminal investigations of the allegations which are the subject of this Agreement; (c) any of Central Coast's investigation, defense and corrective actions (including attorney's fees) undertaken in response to the Government's audits and civil and criminal investigations in connection with matters specifically covered by this Agreement and the agreement with the Affected State; (d) the negotiation of this Agreement, including the CCA and the agreement with the Affected State (including attorney's fees); and (e) the payments made to the United States, the Affected State and the Relator pursuant to this Agreement and the agreement with the Affected State, are unallowable costs on Government contracts and under the Medicare, Medicaid, TRICARE, Veterans Affairs (VA) and FEHBP Programs (hereinafter "unallowable costs"). These unallowable costs will be separately estimated and accounted for by Central Coast and Central Coast will not charge such unallowable costs directly or indirectly to any contracts with the United States or any state Medicaid program, or seek payment for such unallowable costs through any cost report, cost statement, information statement or payment request submitted by Central Coast or any of its subsidiaries to the Medicare, Medicaid, TRICARE, VA or FEHBP programs.

Central Coast further agrees that, if Central Coast currently is participating in, or previously has participated, or becomes a participant in the Federal health care programs (as defined in 42 U.S.C. § 1320a-7b(f)) as a provider that is reimbursed in whole or in part on the basis of the provider's costs, or if Central Coast has or acquires an ownership interest in such an entity, within 60 days of the effective date of this Agreement, Central Coast will identify to applicable Medicare and TRICARE fiscal intermediaries, carriers and/or contractors, and Medicaid and FEHBP fiscal agents, any unallowable costs (as defined in this Paragraph 11) included in payments previously sought from the United States, or any State Medicaid Program, including, but not limited to, payments sought in any cost reports, cost statements, information reports, or payment requests already submitted by Central Coast or any of its subsidiaries, and will request, and agree, that such cost reports, cost statements, information reports or payment requests, even if already settled, be adjusted to account for the effect of the inclusion of the unallowable costs. Central Coast agrees that the United States will be entitled to recoup from Central Coast any overpayment as a result of the inclusion of such unallowable costs on previously-submitted cost reports, information reports, cost statements or requests for payment. Any payments due after the adjustments have been made shall be

paid to the United States pursuant to the direction of the Department of Justice, and/or the affected agencies. The United States reserves its rights to disagree with any calculations submitted by Central Coast or any of its subsidiaries on the effect of inclusion of unallowable costs (as defined in this Paragraph 11) on Central Coast or any of its subsidiaries' cost reports, cost statements or information reports. Nothing in this Agreement shall constitute a waiver of the rights of the United States to examine or reexamine the unallowable costs described in this Paragraph 11.

12. Subsequent to the execution of this Agreement, Central Coast agrees that it will not seek payment for any of the health care billings related to the Covered Conduct from any Federal health care beneficiaries or their parents or sponsors. Central Coast waives any causes of action against these beneficiaries or their parents or sponsors based upon the claims for payment covered by this Agreement.

13. Waiver of Double Jeopardy Defense. Central Coast waives and will not assert any defenses Central Coast may have to any criminal prosecution or administrative action relating to the Covered Conduct, which defenses may be based in whole or in part on a contention that, under the Double Jeopardy Clause in the Fifth Amendment of the Constitution, or under the Excessive Fines Clause in the Eighth Amendment of the Constitution, this

Settlement bars a remedy sought in such criminal prosecution or administrative action. Central Coast agrees that this settlement is not punitive in purpose or effect.

14. Nothing in this Paragraph or any other provision of this Agreement constitutes an agreement by the United States concerning the characterization of the amounts paid hereunder for purposes of the Internal Revenue Code, Title 26 of the United States Code.

15. Central Coast represents that this Agreement is freely and voluntarily entered into without any degree of duress or compulsion whatsoever.

16. Venue for Enforcement, Interpretation or Dispute Resolution. Should any action to enforce or interpret this Agreement, or to resolve any dispute hereunder be required, the Parties acknowledge the jurisdiction of the federal courts and agree that venue for any such action shall be in the United States District Court for the Western District of Oklahoma, except that any disputes arising out of the CCA shall be resolved exclusively in the manner set forth in the CCA.

17. Entire Agreement. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the Parties with respect to the matters contained herein, and may not be modified except by a writing signed by all Parties hereto, except that only Central Coast and OIG-HHS must agree in writing to modification of the CCA,

pursuant to the terms of the CIA. Fac

18. Counterparts. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts, each of which constitutes an original and all of which constitute one and the same agreement.

19. Binding Nature of Agreement. This Agreement is binding on all successors, heirs, assigns and transferees of the Parties.

20. Effective Date. This Agreement is effective on the date of signature of the last signatory to the Agreement.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Laurie A. Oberembt Dated: 1/17/01  
LAURIE A. OBEREMBT  
Trial Attorney  
Commercial Litigation Branch  
Civil Division  
United States Department of Justice,

\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_  
LEWIS MORRIS  
Assistant Inspector General,  
Office of Counsel to the  
Inspector General  
Office of Inspector General  
United States Department of  
Health and Human Services

for Robert L. Shepherd Dated: 1-11-2001  
ROBERT L. SHEPHERD  
Deputy General Counsel  
TRICARE Management Activity  
United States Department of Defense

pursuant to the terms of the CIA.

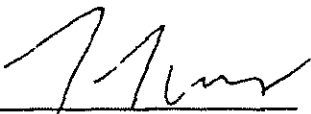
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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_  
LAURIE A. OBEREMBT  
Trial Attorney  
Commercial Litigation Branch  
Civil Division  
United States Department of Justice,

 Dated: 1/29/01  
LEWIS MORRIS  
Assistant Inspector General,  
Office of Counsel to the  
Inspector General  
Office of Inspector General  
United States Department of  
Health and Human Services

\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_  
ROBERT L. SHEPHERD  
Deputy General Counsel  
TRICARE Management Activity  
United States Department of Defense



E. Jeremy Hutton Dated: 1/10/01  
E. JEREMY HUTTON  
Assistant Inspector General for Legal  
Affairs  
Office of the Inspector General  
United States Office of Personnel  
Management

Abby L. Block Dated: 1/11/01  
ABBY L. BLOCK  
Assistant Director for Insurance  
Programs  
United States Office of Personnel  
Management

RELATOR

\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_  
Cheryl A. Vaught  
Vaught & Conner, P.L.L.C.  
Attorneys for Relator

Central Coast Emergency Physicians, Inc.

\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_  
Brian M. Roberts, M.D.  
President

\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

E. JEREMY HUTTON  
Assistant Inspector General for Legal  
Affairs  
Office of the Inspector General  
United States Office of Personnel  
Management

\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

ABBY L. BLOCK  
Assistant Director for Insurance  
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United States Office of Personnel  
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RELATOR

Cheryl A. Vaught Dated: 1/15/01  
Cheryl A. Vaught  
Vaught & Conner, P.L.L.C.  
Attorneys for Relator

Central Coast Emergency Physicians, Inc.

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\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

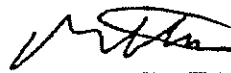
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\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

Cheryl A. Vaught  
Vaught & Conner, P.L.L.C.  
Attorneys for Relator

Central Coast Emergency Physicians, Inc.



\_\_\_\_\_ Dated: 1/29/01

Brian M. Roberts, M.D.  
President