In the Supreme Court of the United States

MICHAEL K.C. Tom, PETITIONER

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIRST CIRCUIT

MEMORANDUM FOR THE UNITED STATES

Paul D. Clement Solicitor General Counsel of Record Department of Justice Washington, D.C. 20530-0001 (202) 514-2217

In the Supreme Court of the United States

No. 07-678 MICHAEL K.C. TOM, PETITIONER

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ON PETITION FOR A WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIRST CIRCUIT

MEMORANDUM FOR THE UNITED STATES

Petitioner contends that the court of appeals erroneously applied a proportionality principle in reviewing his below-Guidelines sentence for reasonableness. In *Gall* v. *United States*, No. 06-7949 (Dec. 10, 2007), slip op. 8, this Court held that "appellate courts may * * * take the degree of variance into account and consider the extent of deviation from the Guidelines," but it rejected "an appellate rule that requires 'extraordinary' circumstances to justify a sentence outside the Guidelines range" and "the use of a rigid mathematical formula that uses the percentage of a departure as the standard for determining the strength of the justifications required for a specific sentence." Accordingly, the appropriate disposition is to grant certiorari, vacate the judgment of the court of appeals, and remand the case for further consideration in light of Gall.*

Paul D. Clement Solicitor General

DECEMBER 2007

 $^{^{\}ast}$ The government waives any further response to the petition unless this Court requests otherwise.