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#### **Nature Of The Action**

- 1. The United States brings this Complaint pursuant to 26 U.S.C. ("I.R.C.") §§ 7402(a) and 7407 to enjoin Trunzo and anyone in active concert or participation with him from:
  - a. Acting as a federal tax return preparer or requesting, assisting in, or directing the preparation or filing of federal tax returns for any person or entity other than himself or his lawful spouse;
  - b. Appearing as a representative on behalf of any person or organization, other than himself or his lawful spouse, whose tax liabilities are under examination or investigation by the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS");
  - c. Preparing or filing, or assisting in the preparation or filing of tax returns or other related forms or documents for anyone other than himself or his lawful spouse;
  - d. Engaging in any activity subject to penalty under I.R.C. §§ 6694, 6695, 6670, 6701, or any other penalty provision in the Internal Revenue Code; and
  - e. Engaging in any other conduct that interferes with the proper administration and enforcement of the internal revenue laws of the United States.

#### **Jurisdiction And Venue**

- 2. This civil action has been requested by the Chief Counsel of the Internal Revenue Service, a delegate of the Secretary of the Treasury, and commenced at the direction of a delegate of the Attorney General of the United States, pursuant to I.R.C. §§ 7402(a) and 7407.
- 3. Jurisdiction is conferred on this Court by 28 U.S.C. §§ 1340 and 1345 and I.R.C. §§ 7402(a) and 7407.
- 4. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 and I.R.C. §§ 7402(a) and 7407 because the defendant resides in this judicial district.

### **Defendant Trunzo And Overview Of Trunzo's Activities**

- 5. Trunzo resides in Beverly Hills, California and does business in Los Angeles County, California through "Your Taxman John Trunzo" also know as "Your Taxman" and "YTJT." Trunzo has been a tax return preparer as defined by I.R.C. § 7701(a)(36) for several years. He prepares his customers' federal tax returns for compensation.
- 6. As described in more detail below, Trunzo understated his Schedule C gross receipts on his personal tax returns for the tax years 2005, 2006, and 2007. In addition, Trunzo submitted false documents to the IRS on at least two occasions in order to substantiate improper deductions claimed on returns prepared by him for his clients.

# **IRS Investigation And Criminal Prosecution Of Trunzo**

- 7. The IRS conducted examinations of returns prepared by Trunzo. Those investigations revealed that Trunzo prepared returns with false or inflated deductions and expenses. During the course of the examinations arising out of returns prepared by Trunzo, Trunzo provided forged documentation to support the false and inflated deductions and expenses claimed on those returns.
- 8. On July 9, 2012, Trunzo was indicted for subscribing a false tax return, in violation of I.R.C. § 7206.
- 9. On July 9, 2012, Trunzo entered a guilty plea. Pursuant to the to the plea agreement, which was filed on July 9, 2012, Trunzo has agreed to enter into "a binding civil injunction" "barring him for life from aiding or assisting in the preparation of federal income tax returns for anyone other than himself and his legal spouse, and barring him from representing persons before the Internal Revenue Service." (*U.S. v. Trunzo*, 2:12-cr-00639-MMM (C.D. Cal.), Dkt. # 6, ¶2(j).) Trunzo further agreed to "publish the contents of the civil injunction to all his current clients." (*Id.*) Attached as **Exhibit 1** is a true and correct copy of the Plea Agreement.
- 10. Given Trunzo's background and involvement in tax-fraud schemes that gave rise to his criminal liability, the misconduct described in this Complaint or other misconduct is

likely to recur unless a permanent injunction is entered against him. Accordingly, permanent injunctive relief barring him from the preparation of tax returns and the promotion of tax schemes in the future is warranted. Indeed, as noted above, Trunzo has already agreed to be bound by a permanent injunction.

# **Trunzo's Fraudulent Tax Preparation**

- 11. The IRS conducted examinations of returns prepared by Trunzo, revealing that in his own personal returns he knowingly under reported Schedule C gross receipts. In addition, he submitted false receipts to the Internal Revenue Service to substantiate improperly claimed deductions on returns that he prepared for clients.
- 12. Trunzo has pled guilty to making and signing his personal tax return for the year 2007 that he knew to be false. The return was signed under penalties of perjury. (*U.S. v. Trunzo*, 2:12-cr-00639-MMM (C.D. Cal.), Dkt. # 6, p. 3). Trunzo also admitted to engaging in similar behavior with regards to his personal tax returns for the tax years 2005 and 2006.
- 13. Trunzo also engaged in a pattern of obstructing and impeding the due administration of the internal revenue laws of the United States by providing the IRS with false documents in order to convince auditors that his clients had incurred expenses that Trunzo knew that they had not incurred, and were entitled to deductions that Trunzo knew were fabricated, which obstructed and impeded the IRS from determining his clients' true tax liability.

# Harm To The United States Caused By Trunzo's Misconduct

- 14. Trunzo's fraudulent tax preparation practices resulted in significant lost tax revenues to the United States. For the tax years 2005 through 2007, Trunzo caused the government to incur a tax loss of \$67,231.00, by falsely reporting his gross receipts.
- 15. Trunzo also knowingly prepared returns for clients which claimed deductions for which they were not entitled. Trunzo's conduct harmed the United States because his customers received refunds to which they are not entitled.

- 16. In addition to the direct harm caused by preparing tax returns that understate his customers' tax liabilities, Trunzo's activities undermine public confidence in the administration of the federal tax system and encourage noncompliance with the internal revenue laws.
- 17. Trunzo further harms the United States because the IRS must devote its limited resources to identifying Trunzo's customers, ascertaining their correct tax liability, recovering any refunds erroneously issued, and collecting any additional taxes and penalties.

## Count I: Injunction Under I.R.C. § 7407

- 18. The United States incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 17.
- 19. Among other things, I.R.C. § 7407 authorizes a court to enjoin a person from engaging in specified misconduct subject to penalty under I.R.C. § 6694, which penalizes a return preparer who prepares or submits a return or claim that contains an unreasonable position, or who willfully attempts to understate a customer's tax liability on a return or claim, or who makes an understatement on a return due to reckless or intentional disregard of rules or regulations.
- 20. If a return preparer's misconduct is continual or repeated and the court finds that a narrower injunction (*i.e.*, prohibiting specific enumerated conduct) would not be sufficient to prevent the preparer's interference with the proper administration of federal tax laws, the court may enjoin the person from further acting as a return preparer.
- 21. Trunzo has continually and repeatedly prepared federal tax returns that he knew contained inflated, exaggerated, and fictitious deductions. He has also continually and repeatedly submitted returns that willfully understate his customers' tax liability as well as his own liability. Trunzo has continually and repeatedly prepared returns that include fraudulent refund claims. Accordingly, he has engaged in conduct subject to penalty under I.R.C. § 6694.

- 22. Trunzo knew or should have known that the returns he prepared for his customers contained claims of which he knew or should have known and for which there was no realistic possibility of being sustained on the merits or for which there could not have been a reasonable belief that the position would more likely than not be sustained on the merits. Trunzo fabricated these claims and their supporting documentation. There could be no possibility that these false deductions, credits, and exemptions would be sustained on the merits because they were fabricated.
- 23. Injunctive relief is appropriate to prevent this misconduct because, absent an injunction, Trunzo is likely to continue to prepare fraudulent federal income tax returns and engage in other misconduct of the type described in this Complaint.
- 24. Trunzo should be permanently enjoined under I.R.C. § 7407 from acting as a federal tax return preparer because a more limited injunction would be insufficient to stop him from interfering with the proper administration of the internal revenue laws.

# Count II: Injunction Under I.R.C. § 7402

- 25. The United States incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 24.
- 26. I.R.C. § 7402(a) authorizes a district court to issue injunctions as may be necessary or appropriate for the enforcement of the internal revenue laws, even if the United States has other remedies available for enforcing those laws.
- 27. Trunzo, through the actions described above, has engaged in conduct that interferes substantially with the administration and enforcement of the internal revenue laws.
- Trunzo substantially interferes with the enforcement of the internal revenue laws by filing frivolous federal tax returns on behalf of himself and his customers that understate their actual tax liability and by submitting forged documents in support of these returns.
- 28. As a result of Trunzo's misconduct, his customers fail to file proper tax returns and erroneous refunds have been issued to his customers.
- 29. Trunzo's conduct results in irreparable harm to the United States and to the public Complaint United States v. Trunzo 6

- 30. Trunzo's conduct interferes with the proper administration of the Internal Revenue Code because it results in frivolous filings with the IRS that hinder the IRS's ability to determine the correct tax liabilities of Trunzo's customers.
- 31. Unless enjoined by this Court, Trunzo will continue to promote and administer his tax fraud scheme.
- 32. The United States is entitled to injunctive relief under I.R.C. § 7402(a) to prevent the recurrence of this misconduct.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, the United States of America, prays for the following relief:

- A. That the Court find that Trunzo has continually and repeatedly engaged in conduct subject to penalty under I.R.C. §§ 6694 and 6701 and that injunctive relief is appropriate under I.R.C. §§ 7402 and 7407 to bar Trunzo from acting as a tax return preparer and from engaging in conduct subject to penalty under I.R.C. §§ 6694, 6695 and 6701;
- B. That the Court find that Trunzo has engaged in conduct that substantially interferes with the enforcement and administration of the internal revenue laws, and that injunctive relief against him is appropriate to prevent the recurrence of that misconduct pursuant to I.R.C. §§ 7407 and 7402(a);
- C. That the Court, pursuant to I.R.C. §§ 7402 and 7407, enter an order against John Trunzo, individually and doing business as "Your Taxman John Trunzo", and his representatives, agents, servants, and employees, permanently enjoining him from directly or indirectly:
  - (1) Acting as a federal tax return preparer, or requesting, assisting in, or directing the preparation or filing of federal tax returns for any person other than himself or his legal spouse, or appearing as a representative on behalf of any person or entity whose tax liability is under examination or investigation by

- the Internal Revenue Service;
- (2) Instructing, advising, or assisting, either directly or indirectly, others to violate the tax laws, including to evade the payment of taxes;
- (3) Engaging in activity subject to penalty under I.R.C. § 6694, *i.e.*, preparing federal income tax returns that improperly understate customers' tax liabilities;
- (4) Engaging in activity subject to penalty under I.R.C. § 6695, *i.e.*, failing to file correct information returns;
- (5) Engaging in activity subject to penalty under I.R.C. § 6701, *i.e.*, aiding, assisting in, procuring, or advising with respect to the preparation of any portion of a return, affidavit, claim or other document, when Trunzo knows or has reason to believe that portion will be used in connection with a material matter arising under the federal tax law, and Trunzo knows that the relevant portion will result in the material understatement of the liability for the tax of another person;
- (6) Representing, either directly or indirectly, any person other than himself or his legal spouse before the Internal Revenue Service;
- (7) Assisting, either directly or indirectly, in the representation of any person other than himself or his legal spouse before the Internal Revenue Service; and
- (8) Engaging in any other conduct that substantially interferes with the proper administration and enforcement of the internal revenue laws.
- D. That the Court enter an order that Trunzo shall contact by mail (and also by email, if an e-mail address is known) those persons and entities who have, since January 1, 2006, previously paid or otherwise retained him to prepare their income tax returns, and inform those persons and entities of his consent to this Stipulated Order of Permanent Injunction and attach a copy of the permanent injunction against Trunzo, and to file with

the Court, within 30 days of the date the permanent injunction is entered, a certification signed under penalty of perjury stating that he has done so. The mailings shall include a cover letter in a form either agreed to by counsel for the United States or approved by the Court, and shall not include any other documents or enclosures;

- E. That the Court enter an order that this Court shall retain jurisdiction over this action for purposes of implementing and enforcing this permanent injunction; and
- F. That the Court enter an order that, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(d)(2), counsel for the United States is authorized to arrange for personal service of this order on the defendant.
- G. That this Court grant the United States such other and further relief as the Court deems just and appropriate.

Dated 2 14 13,

Respectfully submitted,

ANDRÉ BIROTTE, JR. United States Attorney

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Attorneys for the United States of America

# EXHIBIT 1

Case 2:12-cr-00639-www.M Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 ( Page 1 of 27 Page ID #:11 ANDRÉ BIROTTE JR. United States Attorney 2012 JUL - 9 PM 2: 01 SANDRA R. BROWN Assistant United States Attorney CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COUR F CENTRAL DIST. OF CALIF. LOS ANGELES Chief, Tax Division DANIEL LAYTON (SBN 240763) 3 PAUL H. ROCHMES (SBN 077928) Assistant United States Attorneys Room 7211 Federal Building 5 300 North Los Angeles Street Los Angeles, CA 90012 6. Telephone: (213) 894-6165/2413 Facsimile: (213) 894-0115 Email: Daniel.Layton@usdoj.gov Paul.Rochmes@usdoj.gov 8 Attorneys for the Plaintiff United States of America 9 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 10 1.1 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 12 CR12-0639 13 No. CR 12-UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, 14 PLEA AGREEMENT FOR DEFENDANT Plaintiff, 15 JOHN TRUNZO, a.k.a. GIOVANNI TRUNZO vs. 16 JOHN TRUNZO, Hearing: None set a.k.a. "Giovanni Trunzo," 17 Defendant. 18 19 This constitutes the plea agreement between JOHN 20 TRUNZO, also known as "Giovanni Trunzo," ("defendant") and the 21 United States Attorney's Office for the Central District of 22 California ("the USAO") in the above-captioned case. 23 agreement is limited to the USAO and cannot bind any other 24 federal, state, local, or foreign prosecuting, enforcement, 25 administrative, or regulatory authorities. 26 /// 27 /// 28

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#### DEFENDANT'S OBLIGATIONS

Defendant agrees to:

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- a) Give up the right to indictment by a grand jury and, at the earliest opportunity requested by the USAO and provided by the Court, appear and plead guilty to a one-count information in the form attached to this agreement as Exhibit A or a substantially similar form which charges defendant with a violation of 26 U.S.C. Section 7206(1), subscription to a false tax return, for defendant's 2007 U.S. individual income tax year.
  - b) Not contest facts agreed to in this agreement.
- c) Abide by all agreements regarding sentencing contained in this agreement.
- d) Appear for all court appearances, surrender as ordered for service of sentence, obey all conditions of any bond, and obey any other ongoing court order in this matter.
- e) Not commit any crime; however, offenses that would be excluded for sentencing purposes under United States Sentencing Guidelines ("U.S.S.G." or "Sentencing Guidelines") § 4A1.2(c) are not within the scope of this agreement.
- f) Be truthful at all times with Pretrial Services, the United States Probation Office, and the Court.
- g) Pay the applicable special assessment at or before the time of sentencing unless defendant lacks the ability to pay and prior to sentencing submits a truthful completed financial statement (Form OBD-500) to the USAO prior to sentencing.

- i) Pay the agreed-upon restitution amount of \$67,231.00 at or before the time of sentencing unless defendant lacks the ability to pay and prior to sentencing submits a truthful completed financial statement (Form OBD-500) to the USAO.
- j) Agree to a binding civil injunction pursuant to 26 U.S.C. §§ 7402 and 7407, if asked to do so by the Tax Division of the Department of Justice, barring him for life from aiding or assisting in the preparation of federal income tax returns for anyone other than himself and his legal spouse, and barring him from representing persons before the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS"). Defendant understands that the United States will file a civil complaint against him seeking this relief, and defendant agrees to consent to a permanent injunction. Defendant will publish the civil injunction to all his current clients.

#### 3. Defendant admits that:

a) Defendant madé and signed a tax return for the year 2007 that he knew contained false information as to a material matter; that the 2007 return contained a written declaration that it was being signed under penalty of perjury; and that defendant acted willfully in filing the false 2007 tax return. Defendant further admits that he acted similarly with

respect to his 2005 and 2006 U.S. individual income tax returns. Defendant also further admits that, from about July 26 through October 15 of 2007, acting willfully and intentionally, in order to substantiate improper deductions claimed on returns prepared by defendant for his clients, defendant corruptly endeavored to obstruct or impede the due administration of the internal revenue laws on at least two occasions by submitting false documents to the IRS during at least two audits of defendant's clients.

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- 4. Defendant agrees to cooperate with the IRS. In this regard, defendant agrees that:
- a) Nothing in this agreement forecloses or limits the ability of the IRS to examine and make adjustments to defendant's returns, or examine and make adjustments to tax returns prepared by defendant.
- b) Defendant will file, prior to the time of sentencing, amended returns for the 2005, 2006, and 2007 years, correctly reporting the unreported gross receipts stated in the factual basis of this plea agreement.
- c) Defendant will, if requested to do so by the IRS, provide the IRS with information regarding the years covered by the 2005, 2006, and 2007 amended returns.
- d) Defendant further agrees that he will not, after filing the returns required by this agreement, file any claim for refund of taxes, penalties, or interest for the amounts attributable to the returns filed in connection with this plea agreement.

- e) Defendant agrees that he is liable for the fraud penalty imposed by the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 6663, on the understatements of tax liability for the year 2007. Defendant agrees that he will not seek to discharge any civil tax liabilities for the year 2007, including any civil penalties, in whole or in part, in any present or future bankruptcy proceeding.
- f) Defendant will pay the IRS any additional taxes, penalties and interest due for the taxable years 2005 through 2007 at or before the time of sentencing unless defendant lacks the ability to pay and submits a truthful completed financial statement (Form OBD-500) to the USAO prior to sentencing, and will promptly pay all additional taxes and all penalties and interest thereafter determined by the IRS to be owing as a result of any computational error(s).
- g) Defendant gives up any and all objections that could be asserted to the Examination Division of the internal Revenue Service receiving materials or information obtained during the criminal investigation of this matter, including materials and information obtained through any grand jury subpoenas.

#### THE USAO'S OBLIGATIONS

5. The USAO agrees to:

- a) Not contest facts agreed to in this agreement.
- b) Abide by all agreements regarding sentencing contained in this agreement.
- c) At the time of sentencing, provided that defendant demonstrates an acceptance of responsibility for the

offense to which defendant is pleading guilty up to and including the time of sentencing, recommend a two-level reduction in the applicable Sentencing Guidelines offense level, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, and recommend and, if necessary, move for an additional one-level reduction if available under that section.

- d) Recommend that defendant be sentenced to a term of imprisonment no higher than 12 months and one day.
- e) Not to further prosecute defendant for any additional violations known to the USAO at the time of the plea arising out of defendant's conduct described in the stipulated factual basis in this agreement. Defendant understands that the USAO is free to prosecute defendant for any other unlawful past conduct or any unlawful conduct that occurs after the date of this agreement. Defendant agrees that at the time of sentencing the Court may consider the uncharged conduct in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, the propriety and extent of any departure from that range, and the sentence to be imposed after consideration of the Sentencing Guidelines and all other relevant factors under 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

#### NATURE OF THE OFFENSE

- 6. Defendant understands that for defendant to be guilty of the crime of violating 26 U.S.C. Section 7206(1) (subscribing to a false tax return) for the year 2007, the following must be true:
- (1) Defendant, John Trunzo, must have made and signed a tax return for the year 2007 that he knew contained false information as to a material mater;

(3) In filing the false tax return, defendant must have acted willfully.

Defendant admits that defendant is, in fact, guilty of this offense.

#### PENALTIES AND RESTITUTION

- 7. Defendant understands that the statutory maximum sentence that the Court can impose for each violation of Title 26, United States Code, Section 7206(1) is: three years imprisonment; a one-year period of supervised release; a fine of \$250,000 or twice the gross gain or gross loss resulting from the offense, whichever is greatest, and a mandatory special assessment of \$100. Defendant agrees to pay the special assessment at or before the time of sentencing.
- 8. Defendant understands that the Court: (a) may order defendant to pay restitution in the form of any additional taxes, interest, and penalties that defendant owes to the United States based upon the count of conviction and any relevant conduct; and (b) must order defendant to pay the costs of prosecution, which may be in addition to the statutory maximum fine stated above.
- 9. Defendant agrees to make restitution to the United States for the losses caused by defendant's activities.

  Defendant agrees that the amount of criminal restitution in this case is the amount of criminal tax loss for the years 2005, 2006, and 2007 in the total amount of \$67,231.00. Defendant

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agrees that this amount of restitution is not binding on the IRS with respect to any civil determination of additional taxes, interest, or penalties. Defendant further agrees that defendant will not seek the discharge of any restitution obligation, in whole or in part, in any present or future bankruptcy proceeding.

- a period of time following imprisonment during which defendant will be subject to various restrictions and requirements.

  Defendant understands that if defendant violates one or more of the conditions of any supervised release imposed, defendant may be returned to prison for all or part of the term of supervised release authorized by statute for the offense that resulted in the term of supervised release, which could result in defendant serving a total term of imprisonment greater than the statutory maximum stated above.
- defendant may be giving up valuable government benefits and valuable civic rights, such as the right to vote, the right to possess a firearm, the right to hold office, and the right to serve on a jury. Defendant understands that once the Court accepts defendant's guilty plea, it will be a federal felony to possess a firearm or ammunition. Defendant understands that the conviction in this case may also subject defendant to various other collateral consequences, including but not limited to revocation of probation, parole, or supervised release in another case and suspension or revocation of a professional license. Defendant understands that unanticipated collateral

consequences will not serve as grounds to withdraw defendant's guilty plea.

Defendant understands that, if defendant is not a United States citizen, the felony conviction in this case may subject defendant to removal, also known as deportation, which may, under some circumstances, be mandatory. The court cannot, and defendant's attorney also may not be able to, advise defendant fully regarding the immigration consequences of the felony conviction in this case. Defendant understands that by entering a guilty plea defendant waives any claim that unexpected immigration consequences may render defendant's quilty plea invalid.

#### FACTUAL BASIS

guilty of the offense to which defendant is agreeing to plead guilty. Defendant and the USAO agree to the statement of facts provided below and agree that this statement of facts is sufficient to support a plea of guilty to the charge described in this agreement and to establish the Sentencing Guidelines factors set forth in paragraph 15 below but is not meant to be a complete recitation of all facts relevant to the underlying criminal conduct or all facts known to either party that relate to that conduct.

Defendant, a resident of Beverly Hills, Los Angeles
County, California admits that the following occurred within the
Central District of California:

a) During calendar years 2005, 2006, and 2007, and other years, defendant owned and operated a sole proprietorship

tax preparation business known as "Your Taxman John Trunzo," which was also known as "Your Taxman" and as "YTJT".

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- b) In tax year 2007, defendant was paid, and received, in exchange for preparing tax returns and other related services in his tax preparation business, payments from clients which totaled \$167,505.00.
- c) Defendant did willfully make and subscribe a Form 1040, U.S. Individual Income Tax Return for defendant, for the calendar year 2007, which was verified by a written declaration that it was made under the penalties of perjury and that was filed with the Internal Revenue Service on or about April 15, 2008, which return defendant did not believe to be true and correct as to a material matter.
- d) More specifically, defendant declared in the Schedule C, Profit or Loss from Business, included in that 2007 tax return that the amount of gross receipts he had received in his sole proprietorship business in 2007 was \$68,000.00, whereas, in truth and in fact, as defendant well knew and believed, the amount of gross receipts he had received in his sole proprietorship business in 2007 was substantially more than \$68,000.00.
- e) By virtue of his willful and knowing omission of gross receipts by \$99,505.00, defendant understated his tax liability by \$35,215.00 on his 2007 federal tax return.
- f) On his 2005 and 2006 U.S. individual income tax returns, defendant engaged in similar relevant conduct as described above for purposes of the Sentencing Guidelines. More specifically, Defendant did willfully make and subscribe a Form

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1040, U.S. Individual Income Tax Return for defendant, for the calendar years 2005 and 2006, which were verified by a written declaration that they were made under the penalties of perjury and that were filed with the Internal Revenue Service, which returns defendant did not believe to be true and correct as to a material matter. More specifically, defendant reported gross receipts of \$68,500.00 and \$68,5000.00 on the respective Schedule Cs of each of the 2005 and 2006 returns when the amount of gross receipts he had in truth received from his tax preparation business in each of those years was substantially In tax years 2005 and 2006, defendant in truth and in fact received \$110,535.00 and \$136,740.00, respectively, in gross receipts from his tax preparation business. By virtue of his willful and knowing omission of gross receipts, defendant understated his tax liability on his 2005 and 2006 tax returns by the amounts of \$12,394.00 and \$19,622.00, respectively.

g) The total loss to the United States resulting from defendant's willfully and knowingly making, subscribing to under penalty of perjury, and filing tax returns which falsely reported his gross receipts for the tax years 2005, 2006, and 2007 is \$67,231.00. The parties agree that this amount is the tax loss amount for the purposes of calculating the base offense level under the applicable Sentencing Guidelines, as set forth below.

h) In addition, beginning on or about July 26, 2007, and continuing thereafter up to and including at least October 15, 2007, defendant corruptly endeavored to obstruct and impede the due administration of the internal revenue laws, in order to

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substantiate deductions improperly claimed on returns which were prepared by defendant for clients of his tax preparation business, by willfully and intentionally doing the following:

(i) During the audit of the joint 2005 federal income tax return of David C. and Kristie C., defendant submitted to the Internal Revenue Service copies of several of defendant's own receipts for expenses incurred by defendant rather than by David or Kristie; and (ii) During the audit of the 2005 federal income tax return of Michele S., defendant submitted to the Internal Revenue Service copies of several of defendant's own receipts for expenses incurred by defendant rather than by Michele.

#### SENTENCING FACTORS

defendant's sentence the Court is required to calculate the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range and to consider that range, possible departures under the Sentencing Guidelines, and the other sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a). Defendant understands that the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory only, that defendant cannot have any expectation of receiving a sentence within the calculated Sentencing Guidelines range, and that after considering the Sentencing Guidelines and the other § 3553(a) factors, the Court will be free to exercise its discretion to impose any sentence it finds appropriate up to the maximum set by statute for the crime of conviction.

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15. Defendant and the USAO agree to the following applicable Sentencing Guidelines factors:

Base Offense Level:
[U.S.S.G. §§ 2T1.1(a)(1) and
2T4.1] (Tax loss, before interest
and penalties, is more than
\$30,000 and less than \$80,000)

Acceptance of responsibility: -2 (U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a))

Total Offense Level:

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23.

The USAO will agree to a two-level downward adjustment for acceptance of responsibility (and, if applicable, move for an additional one-level downward adjustment under U.S.S.C. § 3E1.1 if the offense level prior to the operation of that section is level 16 or greater) only if the conditions set forth in paragraphs 2 and 5c are met.

subject to paragraph 27 below, defendant and the USAO agree not to seek, argue or suggest in any way, either orally or in writing, that any specific offense characteristics, adjustments, or Sentencing Guideline departures relating to the offense level be imposed. Defendant agrees, however, that if, after signing this agreement but prior to sentencing, defendant were to commit an act, or the USAO were to discover a previously undiscovered act committed by defendant prior to signing this agreement, which act, in the judgment of the USAO, constituted obstruction of justice within the meaning of U.S.S.G. § 3C1.1, the USAO would be free to seek the enhancement set forth in that section.

16. Defendant understands that there is no agreement as to defendant's criminal history or criminal history category.

17. Defendant and the USAO agree that defendant may seek a more lenient sentence from the sentence suggested under the Sentencing Guidelines by arguing the factors listed in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(1)-(7). The USAO may oppose those arguments, and may argue that a within Guideline sentence of incarceration of 12 months and one day, as set forth in paragraph 5d is appropriate in this case.

#### WAIVER OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

- 18. Defendant understands that by pleading guilty, defendant gives up the following rights:
  - a) The right to persist in a plea of not guilty.
  - b) The right to a speedy trial.
- c) The right to be represented by counsel and if necessary have the court appoint counsel at trial. Defendant understands, however, that defendant retains the right to be represented by counsel -- and if necessary have the court appoint counsel -- at every other stage of the proceeding.
- d) The right to be presumed innocent and to have the burden of proof placed on the government to prove defendant quilty beyond a reasonable doubt.
- e) The right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against defendant.
- f) The right to testify and to present evidence in opposition to the charges, including the right to compel the attendance of witnesses to testify.
- g) The right not to be compelled to testify, and, if defendant chose not to testify or present evidence, to have that choice not be used against defendant.

h) Any and all rights to pursue any affirmative defenses, Fourth Amendment or Fifth Amendment claims, and other pretrial motions that have been filed or will be filed.

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#### WAIVER OF APPEAL OF CONVICTION

19. Defendant understands that, with the exception of an appeal based on a claim that defendant's guilty plea was involuntary, by pleading guilty defendant is waiving and giving up any right to appeal defendant's conviction on the offense to which defendant is pleading guilty.

#### LIMITED MUTUAL WAIVER OF APPEAL OF SENTENCE

20. Defendant agrees that, provided the Court imposes a term of imprisonment that does not exceed the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, provided that the total offense level used by the Court to determine that range is 12, defendant gives up the right to appeal all of the following: (a) the procedures and calculations used to determine and impose any portion of the sentence, with the exception of the Court's calculation of defendant's criminal history category; (b) the term of imprisonment imposed by the Court, except to the extent it depends on the Court's calculation of defendant's criminal history category; (c) the fine imposed by the Court, provided it requires payment of no more than \$5,000; (d) the amount and terms of any restitution order, provided it requires payment of no more than \$67,231.00; (e) the term of probation or supervised release imposed by the Court, provided it is within the statutory maximum; and (f) any of the following conditions of probation or supervised release imposed by the Court: the standard conditions set forth in General Orders 318, 01-05,

Case 2:12-cr-00639-in Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 Page 10 #:26

and/or 05-02 of this Court; the drug testing conditions mandated by 18 U.S.C. §§ 3563(a)(5) and 3583(d); the alcohol and drug use conditions authorized by 18 U.S.C. § 3563(b)(7); and any conditions of probation or supervised release agreed to by defendant in paragraph 2 above, including but not limited to the condition of probation or supervised release that defendant not prepare federal or state income tax returns or other financial or accounting documents for anyone other than himself and his legal spouse.

21. The USAO agrees that, provided (a) all portions of the sentence are at or below the statutory maximum specified above and (b) the Court imposes a term of imprisonment within the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, provided that the total offense level used by the Court to determine that range is 12, the USAO gives up its right to appeal any portion of the sentence.

#### RESULT OF WITHDRAWAL OF GUILTY PLEA

plea pursuant to this agreement, defendant seeks to withdraw and succeeds in withdrawing defendant's guilty plea on any basis other than a claim and finding that entry into this plea agreement was involuntary, then (a) the USAO will be relieved of all its obligations under this agreement; and (b) should the USAO choose to pursue any charge or any civil, administrative, or regulatory action that was either dismissed or not filed as a result of this agreement, then (i) any applicable statute of limitations will be tolled between the date of defendant's signing of this agreement and the filing commencing any such

action; and (ii) defendant waives and gives up all defenses based on the statute of limitations, any claim of pre-indictment delay, or any speedy trial claim with respect to any such action, except to the extent that such defenses existed as of the date of defendant's signing this agreement.

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#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF AGREEMENT

23. This agreement is effective upon signature and execution of all required certifications by defendant, defendant's counsel, and an Assistant United States Attorney.

#### BREACH OF AGREEMENT

- Defendant agrees that if defendant, at any time 24. after the signature of this agreement and execution of all required certifications by defendant, defendant's counsel, and an Assistant United States Attorney, knowingly violates or fails to perform any of defendant's obligations under this agreement ("a breach"), the USAO may declare this agreement breached. of defendant's obligations are material, a single breach of this agreement is sufficient for the USAO to declare a breach, and defendant shall not be deemed to have cured a breach without the express agreement of the USAO in writing. If the USAO declares this agreement breached, and the Court finds such a breach to have occurred, then: (a) if defendant has previously entered a quilty plea pursuant to this agreement, defendant will not be able to withdraw the guilty plea, and (b) the USAO will be relieved of all its obligations under this agreement.
- 25. Following the Court's finding of a knowing breach of this agreement by defendant, should the USAO choose to pursue any charge or any civil, administrative, or regulatory action

that was either dismissed or not filed as a result of this agreement, then:

- a) Defendant agrees that any applicable statute of limitations is tolled between the date of defendant's signing of this agreement and the filing commencing any such action.
- b) Defendant waives and gives up all defenses based on the statute of limitations, any claim of pre-indictment delay, or any speedy trial claim with respect to any such action, except to the extent that such defenses existed as of the date of defendant's signing this agreement.
- c) Defendant agrees that: (i) any statements made by defendant, under oath, at the guilty plea hearing (if such a hearing occurred prior to the breach); (ii) the agreed-to factual basis statement in this agreement; and (iii) any evidence derived from such statements, shall be admissible against defendant in any such action against defendant, and defendant waives and gives up any claim under the United States Constitution, any statute, Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of Evidence, Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, or any other federal rule, that the statements or any evidence derived from the statements should be suppressed or are inadmissible.

#### COURT AND PROBATION OFFICE NOT PARTIES

26. Defendant understands that the Court and the United States Probation Office are not parties to this agreement and need not accept any of the USAO's sentencing recommendations or the parties' agreements to facts or sentencing factors.

- Defendant understands that both defendant and the 27. USAO are free to: (a) supplement the facts by supplying relevant information to the United States Probation Office and the Court, (b) correct any and all factual misstatements relating to the Court's Sentencing Guidelines calculations and determination of sentence, and (c) argue on appeal and collateral review that the Court's Sentencing Guidelines calculations and the sentence it chooses to impose are not error, although each party agrees to maintain its view that the calculations in paragraph 15 are consistent with the facts of this case. While this paragraph permits both the USAO and defendant to submit full and complete factual information to the United States Probation Office and the Court, even if that factual information may be viewed as inconsistent with the facts agreed to in this agreement, this paragraph does not affect defendant's and the USAO's obligations not to contest the facts agreed to in this agreement.
- 28. Defendant understands that even if the Court ignores any sentencing recommendation, finds facts or reaches conclusions different from those agreed to, and/or imposes any sentence up to the maximum established by statute, defendant cannot, for that reason, withdraw defendant's guilty plea, and defendant will remain bound to fulfill all defendant's obligations under this agreement. Defendant understands that no one not the prosecutor, defendant's attorney, or the Court can make a binding prediction or promise regarding the sentence defendant will receive, except that it will be within the statutory maximum.

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Case 2:12-cr-00639-while Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 Page 20 of 27 Page ID #:30

#### NO ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS

29. Defendant understands that, except as set forth herein, there are no promises, understandings, or agreements between the USAO and defendant or defendant's attorney, and that no additional promise, understanding, or agreement may be entered into unless in a writing signed by all parties or on the record in court.

#### PLEA AGREEMENT PART OF THE GUILTY PLEA HEARING

30. The parties agree that this agreement will be considered part of the record of defendant's guilty plea hearing as if the entire agreement had been read into the record of the proceeding.

AGREED AND ACCEPTED

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ANDRÉ BIROTTE JR. United States Attorney

DANIEL LAYTON (SBN 240763)

Assistant United States Attorney

5/31/2012

See Attached

JOHN TRUNZO Defendant

Date

Date

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KOREN L. BELL, Esq. (SBN 268614) Office of the Federal Public Defender Attorney for Defendant John Trunzo

Case 2:13-cv-01108-MWF-SS Document 1 Filed 02/14/13 Page 32 of 42 Page ID #:34 Case 2:12-cr-00639-w Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 Page 21 of 27 Page ID #:31 NO ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS 1 Defendant understands that, except as set forth 2 herein, there are no promises, understandings, or agreements 3 between the USAO and defendant or defendant's attorney, and that no additional promisë, understanding, or agreement may be 5 entered into unless in a writing signed by all parties or on the б record in court. PLEA AGREEMENT PART OF THE GUILTY PLEA HEARING The parties agree that this agreement will be 9 considered part of the record of defendant's guilty plea hearing as if the entire agreement had been read into the record of the 1.1 proceeding. 12 AGREED AND ACCEPTED 13 14

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ANDRÉ BIROTTE JR. United States Attornéy

DANIEL LAYTON (SBN 240763) Assistant United States Attorney Date

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JOHN FRUNZO Defendant

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KOREN L. BELL, Esq. (SBN 268614) Date Office of the Federal Public Defender

Attorney for Defendant John Trunzo

Case 2:12-cr-00639-w Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 Pa 22 of 27 Page ID #:32

#### NO ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS

Defendant understands that, except as set forth herein, there are no promises, understandings, or agreements between the USAC and defendant or 'defendant's attorney, and that no additional promise, understanding, or agreement may be entered into unless in a writing signed by all parties or on the record in court.

#### PLEA AGREEMENT PART OF THE GUILTY PLEA HEARING

The parties agree that this agreement will be considered part of the record of defendant's guilty plea hearing as if the entire agreement had been read into the record of the proceeding.

AGREED AND ACCEPTED --

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ANDRÉ BIROTTE JR. United States Attorney

DANIEL LAYTON (SBN 240763) Assistant United States Attorney

Date

JOHN TRUNZO Defendant

KOREN L.

Date

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3ELL, Esq. (S3N 268614) Office of the Federal Public Defender Attorney for Defendant John Trunzo

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Case 2:12-cr-00639-w Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 Pa 23 of 27 Page ID #:33

#### CERTIFICATION OF DEFENDANT

I have read through this agreement in its entirety. I have had enough time to review and consider this agreement, and I have carefully and thoroughly discussed every part of it with my attorney. I understand the terms of this agreement, and I voluntarily agree to those terms. I have discussed the evidence with my attorney, and my attorney has advised me of my rights, of possible pretrial motions that might be filed, of possible defenses that might be asserted either prior to or at trial, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. No promises, inducements, or representations of any kind have been made to me other than those confained in this agreement. No one has threatened or forced me in any way to enter into this agreement. I am satisfied with the representation of my attorney in this matter, and I am plesding guilty because I am guilty of the charges and wish to take advantage of the promises set forth in this agreement, and not for any other reason.

05-29-2012 Date

JOHN TRUNZO Defendant

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Case 2:13-cv-01108-MWF-SS Document 1 Filed 02/14/13 Page 35 of 42 Page ID #:37

Case 2:12-cr-00639-w Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 Page 24 of 27 Page ID #:34

#### CERTIFICATION OF DEFENDANT'S ATTORNEY

I am JOHN TRUNZO's autorney. I have carefully and thoroughly discussed every part of this agreement with my client. Further, I have fully advised my client of his rights, of possible pretrial motions that might be filed, of possible defenses that might be asserted either prior to or at trial, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553.a., of relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. To my knowledge: no promises, inducements, or representations of any kind have been made to my client other than those contained in this agreement; no one has threatened or forced my client in any way to enter into this agreement, my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one; and the factual basis set forth in this agreement is sufficient to support my client's entry of a guilty plea pursuant to this agreement.

KOREN L( 3524, Esqt (SEN 268614) Office of the Federal Public Defender Attorney for Defendant

Date/

5/29/2012

John Trunzo

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# Case 2:13-cv-01108-MWF-SS Document 1 Filed 02/14/13 Page 36 of 42 Page ID #:38

Case 2:12-cr-00639-w Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 Page 10 #:36

TO PLEA AGREEMENT FOR DEFENDANT
JOHN TRUNZO, a.k.a. GIOVANNI TRUNZO
(Consisting of Pages 23-24)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

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JOHN TRUNZO, a.k.a. "Giovanni Trunzo," Defendant. No. CR 12- .

 $\underline{I} \ \underline{N} \ \underline{F} \ \underline{O} \ \underline{R} \ \underline{M} \ \underline{A} \ \underline{T} \ \underline{I} \ \underline{O} \ \underline{N}$ 

[26 U.S.C. § 7206(1): Subscribing to a False Tax Return]

The United States Attorney charges:

[26 U.S.C. § 7206(1)]

On or about April 15, 2008, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant JOHN TRUNZO, also known as Giovanni Trunzo, a resident of Beverly Hills, California, did willfully make and subscribe a Form 1040, U.S. Individual Income Tax Return, for the calendar year 2007, which was verified by a written declaration that it was made under the penalties of perjury and that was filed with the Internal Revenue Service on or about April 15, 2008, which

# Case 2:13-cv-01108-MWF-SS Document 1 Filed 02/14/13 Page 37 of 42 Page ID #:39

Case 2:12-cr-00639-in Document 6 Filed 07/09/12 Page 27 of 27 Page ID #:37

return defendant JOHN TRUNZO did not believe to be true and correct as to every material matter, in that defendant JOHN TRUNZO declared in the Schedule C, Profit or Loss from Business, included in that 2007 tax return, that the amount of gross receipts he had received in his sole proprietorship business in 2007 was \$68,000.00, whereas, in truth and in fact, as defendant JOHN TRUNZO well knew and believed, the amount of gross receipts he had received in his sole proprietorship business in 2007 was substantially more than \$68,000.00.

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ANDRÉ BIROTTE JR. United States Attorney

ROBERT DUGDALE Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Criminal Division

SANDRA R. BROWN Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Tax Division

DANIEL LAYTON (SBN 240763) Assistant United States Attorney Tax Division

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

#### NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT TO UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE FOR DISCOVERY

This case has been assigned to District Judge Michael	Fitzgerald	and the a	ssigned
discovery Magistrate Judge is Suzanne H. Segal.			

The case number on all documents filed with the Court should read as follows:

CV13- 1108 MWF (SSx)

Pursuant to General Order 05-07 of the United States District Court for the Central District of California, the Magistrate Judge has been designated to hear discovery related motions.

All discovery related motions should be noticed on the calendar of the Magistrate Judge
NOTICE TO COUNSEL
A copy of this notice must be served with the summons and complaint on all defendants (if a removal action is filed, a copy of this notice must be served on all plaintiffs).

☐ Southern Division

Failure to file at the proper location will result in your documents being returned to you.

Subsequent documents must be filed at the following location:

411 West Fourth St., Rm. 1-053

Santa Ana, CA 92701-4516

☐ Eastern Division

3470 Twelfth St., Rm. 134

Riverside, CA 92501

Western Division

312 N. Spring St., Rm. G-8

Los Angeles, CA 90012



# United States District Court

for the

Central District of California

United States of America	
	CV13-01108MWF(SSX)
Plaintiff(s)	
v.	Civil Action No.
John Trunzo	<b>)</b>
Defendant(s)	
•	

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: (Defendant's name and address)

John Trunzo

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

> Lauren Castaldi Tax Division, US Department of Justice PO Box 683 Washington DC, 20044

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

FEB 1 4 2013

**CLERK OF COURT** Date: Signature of Clerk or Deputy Cler Civil Action No.

#### PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (1))

This summons for (nat	ne of individual and title, if any)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
ceived by me on (date)	•		
☐ I personally served	the summons on the individual a	at (place)	
***		on (date)	; or
☐ I left the summons	at the individual's residence or u	usual place of abode with (name)	
	, a person	n of suitable age and discretion who	resides there,
on (date)	, and mailed a copy to	the individual's last known address;	or
☐ I served the summe	ons on (name of individual)		, who is
designated by law to	accept service of process on beha	alf of (name of organization)	
		on (date)	; or
☐ I returned the sum	nons unexecuted because		; or
☐ Other (specify):			
My fees are \$	for travel and \$	for services, for a total of	f\$ <u>0.00</u>
		• •	
i declare under penalt	y of perjury that this information	is true.	
	E-CARROLL CO.	Server's signature	
	·	Printed name and title	And the second state of the second se
		Server's address	***************************************
	☐ I personally served☐ I left the summons☐ I served the summons☐ I served the summondesignated by law to☐ I returned the summondesignated by law to☐ Other (specify):	☐ I personally served the summons on the individual a ☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or u , a person on (date) , and mailed a copy to ☐ I served the summons on (name of individual) designated by law to accept service of process on behavior. ☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because ☐ Other (specify):  My fees are \$ for travel and \$	I personally served the summons on the individual at (place)  On (date)  On (date)  I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (name)  a person of suitable age and discretion who on (date)  , and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address;  I served the summons on (name of individual)  designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of (name of organization)  On (date)  I returned the summons unexecuted because  Other (specify):  My fees are \$ for travel and \$ for services, for a total of I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.  Server's signature  Printed name and title

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

# Case 2:13-cv-01108-MWF-SS Document 1 Filed 02/14/13 Page 41 of 42 Page ID #:43 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CIVIL COVER SHEET						
I (a) PLAINTIFFS (Check box if you are representing yourself □) UNITED STATES OF AMERICA			DEFENDANTS JOHN TRUNZO	)		
						•
					- 101	
(b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing yourself, provide same.)			Attorneys (If Know	n)		
United States Attorney Office, VALERIE L. MAKAREWICZ, AUSA 300 N. Los Angeles St., Room 7211, Los Angeles, CA 90012 Tel: (213) 894-2729 Fax: (213) 894-0115						
			NSHIP OF PRINCIP			Only
		Citizen of Th	is State	PTF DEF □1 □1	Incorporated or P of Business in thi	
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	d Diversity (Indicate Citize of Parties in Item III)	enship Citizen of A	nother State	□2 □2	Incorporated and of Business in Ar	Principal Place ☐ 5 ☐ 5 nother State
		Citizen or Su	bject of a Foreign Cour	ntry 🗆 3 🖂 3	Foreign Nation	□6 □6
IV. ORIGIN (Place an X in on	e box only.)					
original ☐ 2 Remove State Co		☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened	☐ 5 Transferred from a	nother district (spe	ecify): □ 6 Multi Distr Litig	ict Judge from
V. REQUESTED IN COMPL	AINT: JURY DEMAND: 🗆 Y	es No (Check "	es' only if demanded i	n complaint.)		
CLASS ACTION under F.R.C	.P. 23: □ Yes 🗹 No		MONEY DEMAND	ED IN COMPLA	.INT: \$	·
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.) 26 U.S.C. SECTIONS 7402(a) and 7407						
VII. NATURE OF SUIT (Plac	e an X in one box only.)					
OTHER STATUTES	CONTRACT	TORTS	TÖRT		PRISONER .	LABOR
☐ 400 State Reapportionment	□ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJ	SPERIOR CONTRACTOR SPERIOR CONTRACTOR SPERIOR		PETITIONS	☐ 710 Fair Labor Standards
☐ 410 Antitrust	□ 120 Marine	□ 310 Airplane	PROPER	SERVING SHOW OF THE PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY ADDRESS OF TH	Motions to	Act
☐ 430 Banks and Banking ☐ 450 Commerce/ICC	☐ 130 Miller Act ☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument	☐ 315 Airplane Pro Liability	duct ☐ 370 Other F		Vacate Sentence Habeas Corpus	□ 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations
Rates/etc.	☐ 150 Recovery of	☐ 320 Assault, Lib	el & □ 380 Other P		General	☐ 730 Labor/Mgmt.
☐ 460 Deportation	Overpayment &	Slander ☐ 330 Fed. Employ		y Damage ☐ 535		Reporting &
☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt	Enforcement of Judgment	Liability	I 202 110hou	y Damage ☐ 540 t Liability	Mandamus/ Other	Disclosure Act ☐ 740 Railway Labor Act
Organizations	□ 151 Medicare Act	□ 340 Marine	PANKRIT	PICY.   550		☐ 790 Other Labor
☐ 480 Consumer Credit	☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	☐ 345 Marine Prod Liability	uct □ 422 Appeal	28 USC ☐ 555	Prison Condition	Litigation
☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV ☐ 810 Selective Service	Student Loan (Excl. Veterans)	☐ 350 Motor Vehic	le	85-866-826 800 800 800 800 800 800 800 800 800 80	DREETURE / I PENALTY	☐ 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act
□ 850 Securities/Commodities/	,	☐ 355 Motor Vehic Product Liab	IISC 15		Agriculture	PROPERTY RIGHTS
Exchange	Overpayment of	☐ 360 Other Person	al CIVILRIC	GHTS. □ 620	Other Food &	□ 820 Copyrights
USC 3410	Veteran's Benefits ☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits	Injury	□ 441 Voting □ 442 Employ	ment □ 625	Drug Drug Related	☐ 830 Patent ☐ 840 Trademark
☐ 890 Other Statutory Actions	☐ 190 Other Contract	☐ 362 Personal Inju Med Malpra	"',"     1		Seizure of	SOCIAL SECURITY
☐ 891 Agricultural Act ☐ 892 Economic Stabilization	□ 195 Contract Product Liability	☐ 365 Personal Inju Product Liat	rry- mmoda oility □ 444 Welfare	•	881	☐ 861 HIA (1395ff) ☐ 862 Black Lung (923)
Act	☐ 196 Franchise - REAL PROPERTY	☐ 368 Asbestos Per			Liquor Laws R.R. & Truck	□ 863 DIWC/DIWW
☐ 893 Environmental Matters ☐ 894 Energy Allocation Act	□ 210 Land Condemnation	Injury Produ Liability	Employ		Airline Regs	(405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI
□ 895 Freedom of Info. Act	□ 220 Foreclosure	IMMIGRÁTIO	N □ 446 Americ	an with 🛮 660	Occupational	□ 865 RSI (405(g))
☐ 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal	☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment☐ 240 Torts to Land	☐ 462 Naturalization	on Disabil Other	ities -	Safety /Health	FEDERAL TAX SUITS  870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff
Access to Justice	245 Tort Product Liability	☐ 463 Habeas Corp	ous- 440 Other C		Other	or Defendant)
☐ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	□ 290 All Other Real Property	Alien Detain  ☐ 465 Other Immig  Actions	ee Rights			□ 871 IRS-Third Party 26 USC 7609
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<del></del>	b	V13-	ULLU	<del>0</del>		
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:	Case Number:			*** **	•	

AFTER COMPLETING THE FRONT SIDE OF FORM CV-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED BELOW.

#### 

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA CIVIL COVER SHEET

	ENTICAL CASES: Has use number(s):	this action been pro	eviously filed in this court and	d dismissed, remanded or closed? We No LI Yes	
	ELATED CASES: Have use number(s): <u>CR 11-0</u>		viously filed in this court that	are related to the present case? □ No	
Civil ages (	are deemed related if a	anaviously filed ass	a and the nuceent eace.		
	are deemed related if a poxes that apply) ••• A		e and the present case: or closely related transaction	ns hannenings or events or	
(Check an o				y related or similar questions of law and fact; or	
				ation of labor if heard by different judges; or	
				and one of the factors identified above in a, b or c also is present.	
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
IX. VENUE	: (When completing the	following informati	on, use an additional sheet if	necessary.)	
				other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named plaintiff resides. this box is checked, go to item (b).	
County in t	his District:*			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country	
Los Angel	es County	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
		•			
	•				
<del></del>					
				other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named defendant resides. f this box is checked, go to item (c).	
County in t	his District:*			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country	
Los Angel	es County				
and the second s		-		other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH claim arose.	
		ises, use the locatio	n of the tract of land involv		
County in t	his District:*			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country	
Los Angel	es County				
			/		
* Los Angel	es, Orange, San Bernar d condemnation cases, us	dino, Riverside, ye e the location of the	entura, Santa Barbaya, or S AracAof land involve	an Luis Obispo Counties	
				2/14/2012	
X. SIGNAT	URE OF ATTORNEY (	OR PRO PER): 🖊 🕻	N - 100	Date 2/14/2013	
or other	papers as required by law	v. This form, approv	ed by the Judicial Conference	mation contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings of the United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3-1 is not filed ing the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions, see separate instructions sheet.)	
			or statistics, venue and initiati	ing the ervir docket sheet. (I'm more detailed instructions, see separate histractions sheet.)	
Key to Statis	tical codes relating to So	cial Security Cases:			
	Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statement of	Cause of Action	
	861	НІА	All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, include claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program. (42 U.S.C. 1935FF(b))		
	862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C. 923)		
	863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))		
*	863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows	s or widowers insurance henefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security	

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SSID

RSI

All claims for supplemental security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security

All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42

Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))

Act, as amended.

U.S.C. (g))