

ORIGINAL FILED

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

DEC - 8 2011

MADELINE COX ARLEO  
U.S. MAG. JUDGE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	:	Hon. Madeline Cox Arleo
	:	
v.	:	Magistrate No. 11-8232
	:	
JOSE CASTANEDA	:	<b>CRIMINAL COMPLAINT</b>

I, the undersigned complainant, being duly sworn, state the following is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief:

SEE ATTACHMENT A

I further state that I am a Special Agent with the Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Inspector General and that this Complaint is based on the following facts:

SEE ATTACHMENT B



Naomi Gruchacz, Special Agent  
Department of Health and Human Services  
Office of the Inspector General

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence,  
December 8, 2011 at Newark, New Jersey

HONORABLE MADELINE COX ARLEO  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature of Judicial Officer

## **ATTACHMENT A**

From at least in or about 2010 through at least in or about November 2011, in the District of New Jersey, and elsewhere, defendant

### **JOSE CASTANEDA**

did knowingly and willfully solicit and receive remuneration, directly and indirectly, overtly and covertly, in cash and in kind, that is, a kickback, from Orange Community MRI in return for referring patients to Orange Community MRI for the furnishing or arranging for the furnishing of items and services for which payment may be made in whole or in part under a Federal health care program, as described in Attachment B below.

In violation of Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-7b(b)(1)(A), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

## **ATTACHMENT B**

### **INTRODUCTION**

I, Naomi Gruchacz, am a Special Agent with the Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Inspector General (“HHS-OIG”). I have knowledge of the facts set forth herein through my personal participation in this investigation and through oral and written reports from other federal agents or other law enforcement officers. Where statements of others are set forth herein, these statements are related in substance and in part. Since this Criminal Complaint is being submitted for a limited purpose, I have not set forth every fact that I know or other law enforcement officers know concerning this investigation. I have only set forth those facts that I believe are sufficient to show probable cause exists to believe that the defendant has committed the offense set forth in Attachment A. Where I assert that an event took place on a particular date, I am asserting that it took place on or about the date alleged.

1. At all times relevant to this Complaint:
  - a. At all times relevant to this Complaint, defendant JOSE CASTANEDA was a nurse practitioner licensed in New Jersey. CASTANEDA worked out of an office located at 741 Broadway in Newark, New Jersey.
  - b. Orange Community MRI (“OCM”) was located at 345 Henry Street, Suite 102, Orange, New Jersey. OCM provided services to patients that included magnetic resonance imaging (“MRIs”), ultrasound imaging (“Ultrasounds”), echocardiograms (“Echos”), computed axial tomographies (“CAT Scans” or “CT Scans”), and dual-emission X-ray absorptiometries (“DEXA Scans”).
  - c. There was a Cooperating Witness (the “CW”) who held himself out to be an individual acting on behalf of OCM. Starting from in or about September 2011 to in or about

December 2011, the CW did so at the direction and under the supervision of HHS-OIG.

2. The Medicare Program (“Medicare”) is a federal program that provides free or below-cost health care benefits to certain individuals, primarily the elderly, blind, and disabled. Medicare is a “Federal health care program” as defined in Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-7b(f). Individuals who receive benefits under Medicare are commonly referred to as “beneficiaries.”

3. The Medicare Part B program is a federally funded supplemental insurance program that provides supplementary Medicare insurance benefits for individuals aged sixty-five or older, and certain individuals who are disabled. The Medicare Part B program pays for various medical services and diagnostic testing, including MRIs, Ultrasounds, Echos, CT Scans, and DEXA Scans for beneficiaries.

4. The Medicaid Program (“Medicaid”) is a jointly funded, federal-state health insurance program that provides certain health benefits to the disabled, as well as individuals and families with low incomes and resources. The federal involvement in Medicaid is largely limited to providing matching funds and ensuring that states comply with minimum standards in the administration of the program. Medicaid is a “Federal health care program” as defined in Title 42, United States Code, Section 1320a-7b(f). Individuals who receive benefits under Medicaid are commonly referred to as “beneficiaries.”

5. The federal Medicaid statute sets forth the minimum requirements for state Medicaid programs to qualify for federal funding, which is called federal financial participation. 42 U.S.C. §§ 1396 et seq. In New Jersey, the New Jersey Medical Assistance Program is administered by the New Jersey Department of Human Services. Under New Jersey law,

Medicaid pays for certain medical services and diagnostic testing, including MRIs, Ultrasounds, Echos, CAT Scans, and DEXA Scans for beneficiaries.

6. At all times relevant to this Complaint, OCM was a Medicare- and Medicaid-approved provider of, among other things, diagnostic testing, including MRIs, Ultrasounds, Echos, CAT Scans, and DEXA Scans.

#### The Kickback Scheme

7. Starting in at least in or about 2010, individuals acting on behalf of OCM made cash payments to certain New Jersey health care practitioners, including CASTANEDA, in exchange for referring patients to OCM.

8. After the end of each calendar month, individuals acting on behalf of OCM, including CW, printed OCM patient reports that included, among other information, dates of service, patient name, the referring health care practitioner, the kind of medical insurance to be billed, and the diagnostic tests performed (the “Kickback Reports”). There was a separate Kickback Report printed for OCM patients who received MRIs, Ultrasounds, Echos, CAT Scans, and DEXA scans. The Kickback Reports were then used to tally the number of OCM patients referred by each doctor and the type of insurance used, and the results of these tallies were used to determine the amount of the kickback payment paid by OCM to the health care provider. In the event the Ultrasound Kickback Report indicated that OCM performed an Ultrasound on both the right and left portions of a patient (e.g., right venous doppler and left venous doppler), the right and left Ultrasounds counted as only one Ultrasound for the purpose of calculating the kickback payment.

9. Pursuant to CASTANEDA's agreement with OCM, CASTANEDA was to receive payment from OCM for each Medicare or Medicaid beneficiary MRI, CAT Scan, Ultrasound, DEXA Scan, or Echo Scan referred to OCM. Pursuant to the same agreement, CASTANEDA also was to receive payment from OCM for certain privately-insured patient MRI, CAT Scan, Ultrasound, DEXA Scan, or Echo Scan referred to OCM. In the event a patient referred to OCM paid for diagnostic tests directly and not through Medicare, Medicaid, or an insurance plan (i.e., the patient "self-paid" for the tests), then CASTANEDA did not receive any payment.

10. According to the MRI Kickback Report, during September 2011, CASTANEDA referred a total of 27 MRIs to OCM; 25 of those 27 tests were for Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries. According to the CAT Scan Kickback Report, during September 2011, CASTANEDA referred a total of 19 CAT Scans to OCM; 18 of those 19 tests were for Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries. According to the Ultrasound Kickback Report, during September 2011, CASTANEDA referred 15 Ultrasounds to OCM; 14 of those 15 tests were for Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries. According to the DEXA Scan Kickback Report, during September 2011, CASTANEDA referred a total of 3 DEXA Scans to OCM; all 3 tests were for Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries. According to the Echo Kickback Report, during September 2011, CASTANEDA referred a total of 5 Echo Scans to OCM; all 5 tests were for Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries.

11. On or about October 6, 2011, CASTANEDA met with CW at CASTANEDA's office located at 741 Broadway in Newark, New Jersey. During this meeting, CASTANEDA accepted from CW a white envelope containing \$3,500 in cash, which included payments for the 25 MRIs referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries, the 18 CAT

Scans referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries, the 13  
Ultrasounds referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries, the 3  
DEXA Scans referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries, and the 5  
Echo Scans referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries during  
September 2011.

12. During this meeting, CASTANEDA responded “[n]ice” when CW handed  
CASTANEDA the envelope and told him that he thought there was \$3,500 in the envelope.

13. According to the MRI Kickback Report, during October 2011, CASTANEDA  
referred a total of 42 MRIs to OCM; 40 of those tests were for Medicare or Medicaid  
beneficiaries. According to the CAT Scan Kickback Report, during October 2011,  
CASTANEDA referred 19 CAT Scans to OCM; 16 of those 19 tests were for Medicare or  
Medicaid beneficiaries. According to the Ultrasound Kickback Report, during October 2011,  
CASTANEDA referred 19 Ultrasounds to OCM; 16 of those 19 tests were for Medicare or  
Medicaid beneficiaries. According to the DEXA Scan Kickback Report, during October 2011,  
CASTANEDA referred 8 DEXA Scans to OCM; all 8 tests were for Medicare or Medicaid  
beneficiaries. According to the Echo Scan Kickback Report, during October 2011,  
CASTANEDA referred 7 Echo Scans to OCM; all 7 tests were for Medicare or Medicaid  
beneficiaries.

14. On or about November 8, 2011, CASTANEDA met with CW at CASTANEDA’s  
office located at 741 Broadway in Newark, New Jersey. During this meeting, CASTANEDA  
accepted from CW a white envelope containing \$4,620 in cash, which included payments for the  
40 MRIs referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries, the 16 CAT

Scans referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries, the 16  
Ultrasounds referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries, the 8  
DEXA Scans referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries, and the 7  
Echo Scans referred to OCM and performed on Medicare or Medicaid beneficiaries during  
October 2011.

15. During this meeting, CASTANEDA was told by CW in sum and substance that he was owed \$4,625 but that CW only had \$4,620; CASTANEDA told CW that he did not need to worry about the missing five dollars. Regarding the \$4,620 payment, CASTANEDA remarked "I think that's my record."