AF Approval \_\_\_\_\_

Chief Approval

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA TAMPA DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

CASE NO. 8:17-cr-479-T-17AEP

TRONESH SPARKELS ACKERMAN

#### PLEA AGREEMENT

Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c), the United States of America, by W. Stephen Muldrow, Acting United States Attorney for the Middle District of Florida, and the defendant, Tronesh Sparkels Ackerman, and the attorney for the defendant, Brian Shrader, Esquire, mutually agree as follows:

#### A. Particularized Terms

# 1. Count(s) Pleading To

The defendant shall enter a plea of guilty to Counts One and Six of the Indictment. Count One charges the defendant with conspiring to obstruct, delay, and affect commerce by robbery, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1951(a) and (b). Count Six charges the defendant with knowingly using, carrying, and brandishing a firearm during and in relation to, and knowingly possessing a firearm in furtherance of, a crime of violence, specifically interference with commerce by robbery, while aiding and abetting another person, in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 924(c)(1)(A)(ii) and 2.

Defendant's Initials 1. A.

#### 2. <u>Minimum and Maximum Penalties</u>

Count One is punishable by a maximum term of 20 years' imprisonment, a fine not to exceed \$250,000, a term of supervised release of not more than three years, and a special assessment of \$100. Count Six is punishable by a mandatory minimum term of seven years' imprisonment up to life imprisonment, said term to run consecutive to any other term of imprisonment, a fine not to exceed \$250,000, a term of supervised release of not more than five years, and a special assessment of \$100. With respect to certain offenses, the Court shall order the defendant to make restitution to any victim of the offense(s), and with respect to other offenses, the Court may order the defendant to make restitution to any victim of the offense(s), or to the community, as set forth below.

# 3. <u>Elements of the Offense(s)</u>

The defendant acknowledges understanding the nature and elements of the offense(s) with which defendant has been charged and to which defendant is pleading guilty. The elements of Count One are:

<u>First</u>: Two or more persons agreed to commit a robbery

encompassed within the Hobbs Act, to wit, to obstruct, delay, or affect interstate commerce by taking property against the victim's will by using actual or threatened force, or violence, or causing the victim to fear harm,

either immediately or in the future;

Second: The defendant knew of the conspiratorial goal; and

Third:

The defendant voluntarily participated in helping to

accomplish the goal.

The elements of Count Six are:

First:

The defendant committed a crime of violence,

specifically interference with commerce by robbery;

and

Second:

During and in relation to that crime of violence, the

defendant knowingly used, carried, and brandished a

firearm.

<u>OR</u>

The Defendant knowingly possessed and brandished a

firearm in furtherance of that crime of violence.

#### 4. Counts Dismissed

At the time of sentencing, the remaining count(s) against the defendant, Counts Two, Three, Five, and Seven, will be dismissed pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(A).

# 5. No Further Charges

If the Court accepts this plea agreement, the United States

Attorney's Office for the Middle District of Florida agrees not to charge defendant with committing any other federal criminal offenses known to the United States

Attorney's Office at the time of the execution of this agreement, related to the conduct giving rise to this plea agreement.

# 6. Mandatory Restitution to Victim of Offense of Conviction Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663A(a) and (b), defendant agrees to make full restitution to:

- Domino's, located at 812 17th Avenue West in Bradenton, Florida 34205;
- Circle K, located at 3304 53rd Avenue East in Bradenton, Florida 34207;
- Burger King, located at 2319 Cortez Road West in Bradenton, Florida 34207;
- Domino's, located at 8163 U.S. 301 North in Parrish, Florida 34219;
- Papa John's, located at 4224 Cortez Road in Bradenton, Florida 34209;
- Wendy's, located at 5420 Manatee Avenue West in Bradenton, Florida 34209; and
- Employees and customers of the above businesses.

#### 7. Guidelines Sentence

Pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(B), the United States will recommend to the Court that the defendant be sentenced within the defendant's applicable guidelines range as determined by the Court pursuant to the United States Sentencing Guidelines, as adjusted by any departure the United States has agreed to recommend in this plea agreement. The parties understand that such a recommendation is not binding on the Court and that, if it is not accepted by this Court, neither the United States nor the defendant will be allowed to withdraw

from the plea agreement, and the defendant will not be allowed to withdraw from the plea of guilty.

# 8. Acceptance of Responsibility - Three Levels

At the time of sentencing, and in the event that no adverse information is received suggesting such a recommendation to be unwarranted, the United States will not oppose the defendant's request to the Court that the defendant receive a two-level downward adjustment for acceptance of responsibility, pursuant to USSG §3E1.1(a). The defendant understands that this recommendation or request is not binding on the Court, and if not accepted by the Court, the defendant will not be allowed to withdraw from the plea.

Further, at the time of sentencing, if the defendant's offense level prior to operation of subsection (a) is level 16 or greater, and if the defendant complies with the provisions of USSG §3E1.1(b) and all terms of this Plea Agreement, including but not limited to, the timely submission of the financial affidavit referenced in Paragraph B.5., the United States agrees to file a motion pursuant to USSG §3E1.1(b) for a downward adjustment of one additional level. The defendant understands that the determination as to whether the defendant has qualified for a downward adjustment of a third level for acceptance of responsibility rests solely with the United States Attorney for the Middle District

of Florida, and the defendant agrees that the defendant cannot and will not challenge that determination, whether by appeal, collateral attack, or otherwise.

# 9. <u>Cooperation - Substantial Assistance to be Considered</u>

Defendant agrees to cooperate fully with the United States in the investigation and prosecution of other persons, and to testify, subject to a prosecution for perjury or making a false statement, fully and truthfully before any federal court proceeding or federal grand jury in connection with the charges in this case and other matters, such cooperation to further include a full and complete disclosure of all relevant information, including production of any and all books, papers, documents, and other objects in defendant's possession or control, and to be reasonably available for interviews which the United States may require. If the cooperation is completed prior to sentencing, the government agrees to consider whether such cooperation qualifies as "substantial assistance" in accordance with the policy of the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Florida, warranting the filing of a motion at the time of sentencing recommending (1) a downward departure from the applicable guideline range pursuant to USSG §5K1.1, or (2) the imposition of a sentence below a statutory minimum, if any, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(e), or (3) both. If the cooperation is completed subsequent to sentencing, the government agrees to consider whether such cooperation qualifies as "substantial assistance" in accordance with

the policy of the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Florida, warranting the filing of a motion for a reduction of sentence within one year of the imposition of sentence pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 35(b). In any case, the defendant understands that the determination as to whether "substantial assistance" has been provided or what type of motion related thereto will be filed, if any, rests solely with the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Florida, and the defendant agrees that defendant cannot and will not challenge that determination, whether by appeal, collateral attack, or otherwise.

#### 10. Use of Information - Section 1B1.8

Pursuant to USSG §1B1.8(a), the United States agrees that no self-incriminating information which the defendant may provide during the course of defendant's cooperation and pursuant to this agreement shall be used in determining the applicable sentencing guideline range, subject to the restrictions and limitations set forth in USSG §1B1.8(b).

# 11. <u>Cooperation - Responsibilities of Parties</u>

a. The government will make known to the Court and other relevant authorities the nature and extent of defendant's cooperation and any other mitigating circumstances indicative of the defendant's rehabilitative intent by assuming the fundamental civic duty of reporting crime. However, the defendant understands that the government can make no representation that the

Court will impose a lesser sentence solely on account of, or in consideration of, such cooperation.

- b. It is understood that should the defendant knowingly provide incomplete or untruthful testimony, statements, or information pursuant to this agreement, or should the defendant falsely implicate or incriminate any person, or should the defendant fail to voluntarily and unreservedly disclose and provide full, complete, truthful, and honest knowledge, information, and cooperation regarding any of the matters noted herein, the following conditions shall apply:
- (1) The defendant may be prosecuted for any perjury or false declarations, if any, committed while testifying pursuant to this agreement, or for obstruction of justice.
- (2) The United States may prosecute the defendant for the charges which are to be dismissed pursuant to this agreement, if any, and may either seek reinstatement of or refile such charges and prosecute the defendant thereon in the event such charges have been dismissed pursuant to this agreement. With regard to such charges, if any, which have been dismissed, the defendant, being fully aware of the nature of all such charges now pending in the instant case, and being further aware of defendant's rights, as to all felony charges pending in such cases (those offenses punishable by imprisonment for a term of over one year), to not be held to answer to said felony charges unless on a

presentment or indictment of a grand jury, and further being aware that all such felony charges in the instant case have heretofore properly been returned by the indictment of a grand jury, does hereby agree to reinstatement of such charges by recision of any order dismissing them or, alternatively, does hereby waive, in open court, prosecution by indictment and consents that the United States may proceed by information instead of by indictment with regard to any felony charges which may be dismissed in the instant case, pursuant to this plea agreement, and the defendant further agrees to waive the statute of limitations and any speedy trial claims on such charges.

- (3) The United States may prosecute the defendant for any offenses set forth herein, if any, the prosecution of which in accordance with this agreement, the United States agrees to forego, and the defendant agrees to waive the statute of limitations and any speedy trial claims as to any such offenses.
- (4) The government may use against the defendant the defendant's own admissions and statements and the information and books, papers, documents, and objects that the defendant has furnished in the course of the defendant's cooperation with the government.
- (5) The defendant will not be permitted to withdraw the guilty pleas to those counts to which defendant hereby agrees to plead in the instant case but, in that event, defendant will be entitled to the sentencing

limitations, if any, set forth in this plea agreement, with regard to those counts to which the defendant has pled; or in the alternative, at the option of the United States, the United States may move the Court to declare this entire plea agreement null and void.

#### 12. Forfeiture of Assets

The defendant agrees to forfeit to the United States immediately and voluntarily any and all assets and property, or portions thereof, subject to forfeiture, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 981(a)(1)(C) and 924(d) and 28 U.S.C. § 2461(c), whether in the possession or control of the United States, the defendant or defendant's nominees.

The assets to be forfeited specifically include, but are not limited to, the following firearms and ammunition which the defendant agrees were involved in or used in furtherance of the offenses:

- a .38 caliber RG Industries revolver;
- b. a Jimenez Arms .380 caliber semiautomatic pistol;
- c. two rounds of Aguila .380 caliber ammunition;
- d. four rounds of Remington .38 caliber ammunition;
- e. nine rounds of Federal .380 caliber ammunition; and
- f. two rounds of G.F.L./Fiocchi .380 caliber ammunition.

Additionally, the defendant agrees to forfeit the \$6,488.00 in proceeds the defendant admits he obtained, directly or indirectly, as the result of the commission of the offenses to which the defendant is pleading guilty. The defendant acknowledges and agrees that: (1) the defendant obtained this amount as a result of the commission of the offenses, and (2) as a result of the acts and omissions of the defendant, the proceeds have been transferred to third parties and cannot be located by the United States upon the exercise of due diligence. Therefore, the defendant agrees that, pursuant to 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), the United States is entitled to forfeit any other property of the defendant (substitute assets), up to the amount of proceeds the defendant obtained, directly or indirectly, as the result of the offense of conviction. The defendant further consents to, and agrees not to oppose, any motion for substitute assets filed by the United States up to the amount of proceeds obtained from commission of the offense. The defendant agrees that forfeiture of substitute assets as authorized herein shall not be deemed an alteration of the defendant's sentence. The United States agrees that the value of any assets forfeited co-defendant ANTWAN WILLIAMS shall be offset against the defendant's liability.

The defendant agrees and consents to the forfeiture of these assets pursuant to any federal criminal, civil judicial or administrative forfeiture action.

The defendant also agrees to waive all constitutional, statutory and procedural

challenges (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, or any other means) to any forfeiture carried out in accordance with this Plea Agreement on any grounds, including that the forfeiture described herein constitutes an excessive fine, was not properly noticed in the charging instrument, addressed by the Court at the time of the guilty plea, announced at sentencing, or incorporated into the judgment.

The defendant admits and agrees that the conduct described in the Factual Basis below provides a sufficient factual and statutory basis for the forfeiture of the property sought by the government. Pursuant to Rule 32.2(b)(4), the defendant agrees that the preliminary order of forfeiture will satisfy the notice requirement and will be final as to the defendant at the time it is entered. In the event the forfeiture is omitted from the judgment, the defendant agrees that the forfeiture order may be incorporated into the written judgment at any time pursuant to Rule 36.

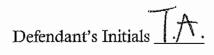
The defendant agrees to take all steps necessary to identify and locate all property subject to forfeiture and to transfer custody of such property to the United States before the defendant's sentencing. The defendant agrees to be interviewed by the government, prior to and after sentencing, regarding such assets and their connection to criminal conduct. The defendant further agrees to be polygraphed on the issue of assets, if it is deemed necessary by the United States. The defendant agrees that Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11 and



USSG § 1B1.8 will not protect from forfeiture assets disclosed by the defendant as part of the defendant's cooperation.

The defendant agrees to take all steps necessary to assist the government in obtaining clear title to the forfeitable assets before the defendant's sentencing. In addition to providing full and complete information about forfeitable assets, these steps include, but are not limited to, the surrender of title, the signing of a consent decree of forfeiture, and signing of any other documents necessary to effectuate such transfers. To that end, the defendant agrees to make a full and complete disclosure of all assets over which defendant exercises control directly or indirectly, including all assets held by nominees, to execute any documents requested by the United States to obtain from any other parties by lawful means any records of assets owned by the defendant, and to consent to the release of the defendant's tax returns for the previous five years. The defendant agrees to be interviewed by the government, prior to and after sentencing, regarding such assets and their connection to criminal conduct.

The defendant agrees that the United States is not limited to forfeiture of the property specifically identified for forfeiture in this Plea Agreement. If the United States determines that property of the defendant identified for forfeiture cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence; has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party; has been placed



beyond the jurisdiction of the Court; has been substantially diminished in value; or has been commingled with other property which cannot be divided without difficulty; then the United States shall, at its option, be entitled to forfeiture of any other property (substitute assets) of the defendant up to the value of any property described above. The Defendant expressly consents to the forfeiture of any substitute assets sought by the Government. The defendant agrees that forfeiture of substitute assets as authorized herein shall not be deemed an alteration of the defendant's sentence.

Forfeiture of the defendant's assets shall not be treated as satisfaction of any fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other penalty the Court may impose upon the defendant in addition to forfeiture.

The defendant agrees that, in the event the Court determines that the defendant has breached this section of the Plea Agreement, the defendant may be found ineligible for a reduction in the Guidelines calculation for acceptance of responsibility and substantial assistance, and may be eligible for an obstruction of justice enhancement.

The defendant agrees that the forfeiture provisions of this plea agreement are intended to, and will, survive the defendant, notwithstanding the abatement of any underlying criminal conviction after the execution of this agreement. The forfeitability of any particular property pursuant to this

agreement shall be determined as if the defendant had survived, and that determination shall be binding upon defendant's heirs, successors and assigns until the agreed forfeiture, including any agreed money judgment amount, is collected in full.

#### B. Standard Terms and Conditions

# 1. Restitution, Special Assessment and Fine

The defendant understands and agrees that the Court, in addition to or in lieu of any other penalty, shall order the defendant to make restitution to any victim of the offense(s), pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663A, for all offenses described in 18 U.S.C. § 3663A(c)(1); and the Court may order the defendant to make restitution to any victim of the offense(s), pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663, including restitution as to all counts charged, whether or not the defendant enters a plea of guilty to such counts, and whether or not such counts are dismissed pursuant to this agreement. The defendant further understands that compliance with any restitution payment plan imposed by the Court in no way precludes the United States from simultaneously pursuing other statutory remedies for collecting restitution (28 U.S.C. § 3003(b)(2)), including, but not limited to, garnishment and execution, pursuant to the Mandatory Victims Restitution Act, in order to ensure that the defendant's restitution obligation is satisfied.

On each count to which a plea of guilty is entered, the Court shall impose a special assessment pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013. The special assessment is due on the date of sentencing.

The defendant understands that this agreement imposes no limitation as to fine.

# 2. Supervised Release

The defendant understands that the offense(s) to which the defendant is pleading provide(s) for imposition of a term of supervised release upon release from imprisonment, and that, if the defendant should violate the conditions of release, the defendant would be subject to a further term of imprisonment.

# 3. <u>Immigration Consequences of Pleading Guilty</u>

The defendant has been advised and understands that, upon conviction, a defendant who is not a United States citizen may be removed from the United States, denied citizenship, and denied admission to the United States in the future.

# 4. <u>Sentencing Information</u>

The United States reserves its right and obligation to report to the Court and the United States Probation Office all information concerning the background, character, and conduct of the defendant, to provide relevant factual

information, including the totality of the defendant's criminal activities, if any, not limited to the count(s) to which defendant pleads, to respond to comments made by the defendant or defendant's counsel, and to correct any misstatements or inaccuracies. The United States further reserves its right to make any recommendations it deems appropriate regarding the disposition of this case, subject to any limitations set forth herein, if any.

#### 5. Financial Disclosures

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(d)(3) and Fed. R. Crim. P.

32(d)(2)(A)(ii), the defendant agrees to complete and submit to the United States

Attorney's Office within 30 days of execution of this agreement an affidavit

reflecting the defendant's financial condition. The defendant promises that her

financial statement and disclosures will be complete, accurate and truthful and

will include all assets in which she has any interest or over which the defendant

exercises control, directly or indirectly, including those held by a spouse,

dependent, nominee or other third party. The defendant further agrees to execute

any documents requested by the United States needed to obtain from any third

parties any records of assets owned by the defendant, directly or through a

nominee, and, by the execution of this Plea Agreement, consents to the release of

the defendant's tax returns for the previous five years. The defendant similarly

agrees and authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to provide to, and

obtain from, the United States Probation Office, the financial affidavit, any of the defendant's federal, state, and local tax returns, bank records and any other financial information concerning the defendant, for the purpose of making any recommendations to the Court and for collecting any assessments, fines, restitution, or forfeiture ordered by the Court. The defendant expressly authorizes the United States Attorney's Office to obtain current credit reports in order to evaluate the defendant's ability to satisfy any financial obligation imposed by the Court.

# 6. <u>Sentencing Recommendations</u>

It is understood by the parties that the Court is neither a party to nor bound by this agreement. The Court may accept or reject the agreement, or defer a decision until it has had an opportunity to consider the presentence report prepared by the United States Probation Office. The defendant understands and acknowledges that, although the parties are permitted to make recommendations and present arguments to the Court, the sentence will be determined solely by the Court, with the assistance of the United States Probation Office. Defendant further understands and acknowledges that any discussions between defendant or defendant's attorney and the attorney or other agents for the government regarding any recommendations by the government are not binding on the Court and that, should any recommendations be rejected, defendant will not be

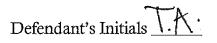
permitted to withdraw defendant's plea pursuant to this plea agreement. The government expressly reserves the right to support and defend any decision that the Court may make with regard to the defendant's sentence, whether or not such decision is consistent with the government's recommendations contained herein.

# 7. <u>Defendant's Waiver of Right to Appeal the Sentence</u>

The defendant agrees that this Court has jurisdiction and authority to impose any sentence up to the statutory maximum and expressly waives the right to appeal defendant's sentence on any ground, including the ground that the Court erred in determining the applicable guidelines range pursuant to the United States Sentencing Guidelines, except (a) the ground that the sentence exceeds the defendant's applicable guidelines range as determined by the Court pursuant to the United States Sentencing Guidelines; (b) the ground that the sentence exceeds the statutory maximum penalty; or (c) the ground that the sentence violates the Eighth Amendment to the Constitution; provided, however, that if the government exercises its right to appeal the sentence imposed, as authorized by 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b), then the defendant is released from his waiver and may appeal the sentence as authorized by 18 U.S.C. § 3742(a).

# 8. <u>Middle District of Florida Agreement</u>

It is further understood that this agreement is limited to the Office of the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Florida and cannot bind



other federal, state, or local prosecuting authorities, although this office will bring defendant's cooperation, if any, to the attention of other prosecuting officers or others, if requested.

### 9. Filing of Agreement

This agreement shall be presented to the Court, in open court or in camera, in whole or in part, upon a showing of good cause, and filed in this cause, at the time of defendant's entry of a plea of guilty pursuant hereto.

#### 10. <u>Voluntariness</u>

The defendant acknowledges that defendant is entering into this agreement and is pleading guilty freely and voluntarily without reliance upon any discussions between the attorney for the government and the defendant and defendant's attorney and without promise of benefit of any kind (other than the concessions contained herein), and without threats, force, intimidation, or coercion of any kind. The defendant further acknowledges defendant's understanding of the nature of the offense or offenses to which defendant is pleading guilty and the elements thereof, including the penalties provided by law, and defendant's complete satisfaction with the representation and advice received from defendant's undersigned counsel (if any). The defendant also understands that defendant has the right to plead not guilty or to persist in that plea if it has already been made, and that defendant has the right to be tried by a jury with the

assistance of counsel, the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against defendant, the right against compulsory self-incrimination, and the right to compulsory process for the attendance of witnesses to testify in defendant's defense; but, by pleading guilty, defendant waives or gives up those rights and there will be no trial. The defendant further understands that if defendant pleads guilty, the Court may ask defendant questions about the offense or offenses to which defendant pleaded, and if defendant answers those questions under oath, on the record, and in the presence of counsel (if any), defendant's answers may later be used against defendant in a prosecution for perjury or false statement. The defendant also understands that defendant will be adjudicated guilty of the offenses to which defendant has pleaded and, if any of such offenses are felonies, may thereby be deprived of certain rights, such as the right to vote, to hold public office, to serve on a jury, or to have possession of firearms.

# 11. Factual Basis

Defendant is pleading guilty because defendant is in fact guilty. The defendant certifies that defendant does hereby admit that the facts set forth below are true, and were this case to go to trial, the United States would be able to prove those specific facts and others beyond a reasonable doubt.

#### **FACTS**

On August 8, 2017, at nearly midnight, defendant Antwan Williams ("WILLIAMS") robbed the Domino's located at 812 17th Avenue West in Bradenton, Florida 34205. WILLIAMS entered the store through the unlocked back door and carried a .38 caliber RG Industries revolver. WILLIAMS pointed the revolver at the store's employees, cocked its hammer, and demanded money. The employees gave WILLIAMS approximately \$2,500 from the store's office and safe. Defendant Tronesh Sparkels Ackerman ("ACKERMAN") voluntarily drove WILLIAMS to and from this robbery, knowing the purpose of their trip.

On August 11, 2017, at approximately 5:30 a.m., WILLIAMS robbed the Circle K gas station and convenience store located at 3304 53rd Avenue East in Bradenton, Florida 34207. WILLIAMS entered the store through the front door and forced two customers to the ground at gunpoint, wielding the same revolver as in the previous robbery. WILLIAMS then forced the store clerk to give him approximately \$88 from the store's register and safe. WILLIAMS also took \$8 from the clerk's pocket and approximately \$1,500 in lottery tickets from the counter. As WILLIAMS left the store, he forced two customers to give up their wallets at gunpoint. WILLIAMS then ran from the store through the front door. ACKERMAN voluntarily drove WILLIAMS to and from this robbery, knowing

the purpose of their trip and knowing that WILLIAMS would use the revolver to intimidate the victims.

On August 11, 2017, at approximately 6:45 a.m., WILLIAMS robbed the Burger King located at 2319 Cortez Road West in Bradenton, Florida 34207. WILLIAMS entered the restaurant through the front door and demanded money from the employees, pointing at them the revolver from the previous robberies. WILLIAMS took approximately \$1,000 in a blue bank bag. WILLIAMS also took a purse belonging to one of the store's employees. WILLIAMS then ran out the store's back door. ACKERMAN voluntarily drove WILLIAMS to and from this robbery, knowing the purpose of their trip and knowing that WILLIAMS would use the revolver to intimidate the victims.

On August 21, 2017, at approximately 11:30 p.m., WILLIAMS robbed the Domino's located at 8163 U.S. 301 North in Parrish, Florida 34219.

WILLIAMS entered the store though the front door and demanded money at gunpoint, wielding the same revolver as in the previous robberies. Two store employees gave WILLIAMS approximately \$400 in a white bank bag.

WILLIAMS then ran out the store's back door. ACKERMAN voluntarily drove WILLIAMS to and from this robbery, knowing the purpose of their trip and knowing that WILLIAMS would use the revolver to intimidate the victims.

On August 26, 2017, at approximately 1:40 a.m., WILLIAMS robbed the Papa John's located at 4224 Cortez Road in Bradenton, Florida 34209.

WILLIAMS carried the same revolver as from the previous robberies and demanded money from the store manager at gunpoint. The manager gave WILLIAMS approximately \$1,000 from the store's safe. WILLIAMS also demanded money directly from the manager, but the manager did not have any money on him. WILLIAMS then ran out the store's back door. ACKERMAN voluntarily drove WILLIAMS to and from this robbery, knowing the purpose of their trip and knowing that WILLIAMS would use the revolver to intimidate the victims.

Detectives investigating the previous robberies identified WILLIAMS as a person of interest based on a partial fingerprint lifted from the previous robbery. On the night of September 1, 2017, investigators conducted surveillance of WILLIAMS at a house in Bradenton where he stayed with ACKERMAN. The investigators saw ACKERMAN drive WILLIAMS to the Wendy's located at 5420 Manatee Avenue West in Bradenton, Florida 34209.

WILLIAMS got out of the car and tried to force open the back door to the Wendy's. WILLIAMS failed to force open the back door. Then WILLIAMS robbed a man in the Wendy's drive-through at gunpoint, using a Jimenez Arms .380 caliber semiautomatic pistol. WILLIAMS then tried to return to the car.

Officers attempted to arrest WILLIAMS as he approached the car. WILLIAMS ran, and the officers caught him about half a block away. Officers arrested ACKERMAN where she was waiting on WILLIAMS in the car. ACKERMAN voluntarily drove WILLIAMS to and from this robbery, knowing the purpose of their trip and knowing that WILLIAMS would use the pistol to intimidate the victims.

Following the arrest of the defendants, investigators found the following firearms and ammunition next to where they captured WILLIAMS and inside the residence from which the surveillance officers had seen WILLIAMS and ACKERMAN leave prior to the Wendy's attempted robbery described above: (i) the .38 caliber RG Industries revolver that WILLIAMS used in the first five robberies described above; (ii) the Jimenez Arms .380 caliber semiautomatic pistol that WILLIAMS used in the Wendy's attempted robbery described above; (iii) two rounds of Aguila .380 caliber ammunition; (iv) four rounds of Remington .38 caliber ammunition; (v) nine rounds of Federal .380 caliber ammunition; and (vi) two rounds of G.F.L./Fiocchi .380 caliber ammunition. These firearms and ammunition were used or involved in the robberies described above.

In total, the defendant personally obtained proceeds in the amount of \$6,488 from the robberies.

The above is merely a brief summary of the events, some of the persons involved, and other information relating to this case. It does not include, nor is it intended to include, all of the events, persons involved, or other information relating to this case.

# 12. Entire Agreement

This plea agreement constitutes the entire agreement between the government and the defendant with respect to the aforementioned guilty plea and no other promises, agreements, or representations exist or have been made to the defendant or defendant's attorney with regard to such guilty plea.

#### 13. <u>Certification</u>

The defendant and defendant's counsel certify that this plea agreement has been read in its entirety by (or has been read to) the defendant and that defendant fully understands its terms.

DATED this day of Docember 2017.

Tronesh Sparkels Ackerman

Defendant

Brian Shråder

Attorney for Defendant

W. STEPHEN MULDROW Acting United States Attorney

Taylor G. Stout

Assistant United States Attorney

Christopher F. Murray

Assistant United States Attorney

Chief, Violent Crimes and Narcotics