

---

---

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY

---

---

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA : Hon. Cathy Waldor  
 :  
 v. : Mag. No. 16-7149  
 :  
 VASILICA ADRIAN HANGANU, : **CRIMINAL COMPLAINT**

I, Thomas Roldan, being duly sworn, state the following is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief:

SEE ATTACHMENT A

I further state that I am a Special Agent with the Homeland Security Investigations, and that this complaint is based on the following facts:

SEE ATTACHMENT B

continued on the attached page and made a part hereof.



Thomas Roldan, Special Agent  
Homeland Security Investigations

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence,  
November 16, 2016 in Essex County, New Jersey

HONORABLE CATHY WALDOR



UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
Signature of Judicial Officer

**ATTACHMENT A**

**Count 1  
(Conspiracy to Commit Bank Fraud)**

From in or about March 2015 through in or about July 2016, in the District of New Jersey, and elsewhere, defendant

VASILICA ADRIAN HANGANU

did knowingly and intentionally conspire and agree with others to execute a scheme and artifice to defraud a financial institution, as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Section 20, namely, Bank of America and PNC Bank, whose deposits were insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, and to obtain moneys, funds, credits, assets, securities, and other property owned by, and under the custody and control of such financial institution, by means of false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, contrary to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1344.

In violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1349.

## **ATTACHMENT B**

I, Thomas Roldan, am a Special Agent with the Immigration and Customs Enforcement ("ICE") Homeland Security Investigations ("HSI"), within the United States Department of Homeland Security ("DHS"). I have knowledge about the facts set forth below from my involvement in the investigation, my review of reports, documents, pictures, witness interviews, and discussions with other law enforcement officials. The affidavit is submitted for a limited purpose, and I have not set forth each and every fact that I know concerning this investigation. All statements described herein are relayed in substance and in part.

### **Background**

1. The United States Secret Service and Homeland Security Investigations have been investigating the theft of banking and credit card information through the use of equipment affixed to Automated Teller Machines ("ATMs") and ATM vestibules that records unwitting customers' banking data. This type of illegal conduct is often referred to as "ATM skimming." Individuals engaged in ATM skimming typically install electronic devices capable of recording bank customer information encoded on credit and debit cards ("Skimming Devices"), either on or in the ATMs themselves or on the card readers located next to ATM vestibule doors. In addition to installing Skimming Devices, individuals engaged in ATM skimming regularly install pinhole cameras ("Pinhole Cameras") on or around bank ATMs in order to record the keystrokes of bank customers as they enter their Personal Identification Numbers ("PINs") during ATM transactions. Once they obtain the stolen card data, individuals engaged in ATM skimming transfer the stolen card data to counterfeit bank cards and use those counterfeit bank cards and the associated customer PINs to withdraw money from customer bank accounts. The use of the counterfeit bank cards to obtain money from stolen bank accounts is more commonly referred to as "cash-outs."

2. In this ATM skimming scheme, various individuals performed different tasks necessary to carry out the scheme. Sometimes the same individual would perform multiple tasks in the scheme, while other times multiple groups of individuals each would be charged with a different task. The individuals involved in this scheme did not have set roles and, instead, their roles were determined prior to each skimming incident. Nevertheless, the tasks involved in the scheme generally were as follows: installation and subsequent removal of Skimming Devices and Pinhole Cameras (collectively, "Skimming Equipment"); transfer of the stolen card data to counterfeit bank cards; and use of the counterfeit bank cards at ATMs to steal money from customer bank accounts.

### **ATM Skimming Scheme**

3. Between in or about March 2015 through in or about July 2016, defendant VASILICA ADRIAN HANGANU (“HANGANU”) and Co-Conspirators Bogdan Viorel Rusu, Marcel Peckham, a/k/a “Marcel Enescu Cismas,” Catalin Mihai Dragomir, Eduard Visilica Ticu, FNU LNU, a/k/a Zoltan Nagy, Gabriel Mares, Florin Mares, Silvester Florentin Papp, Joel Abel Garcia, Stefan Dumitru, Florian Calin Crainic,<sup>1</sup> R.M.<sup>2</sup>, and others executed an ATM skimming scheme to defraud Bank of America and PNC Bank.

4. RUSU was the leader of the scheme and was responsible for, among other things, manufacturing and installing Skimming Equipment. For example, ATM security cameras captured RUSU installing Skimming Equipment on Bank of America ATMs on multiple dates, including but not limited to approximately seven installations between in or about May 2015 and in or about July 2015, and additional installations in or about December 2015, February 2016, May 2016, and July 2016.

5. HANGANU participated in multiple aspects of the ATM skimming scheme, including retrieving Skimming Equipment that had been installed on ATM locations by at least one other Co-Conspirator and participating in cash-outs.

6. For example, on or about July 17, 2016, HANGANU was captured on ATM security cameras retrieving Skimming Equipment that had previously been installed by Rusu from a PNC Bank ATM Location in Sayreville, New Jersey.

7. Additionally, after customers’ bank information and PIN numbers were stolen through the use of the Skimming Equipment, HANGANU and others, including Ticu, Dragomir, Papp, Garcia, Dumitru, Gabriel Mares, Florin Mares, Crainic, and R.M., used counterfeit ATM cards encoded with the stolen bank account information to withdraw money from the compromised Bank of America accounts. Sometimes a group of individuals would conduct the cash-outs at the same ATM location or locations in close succession to one another, while other times cash-outs were conducted by one individual traveling to multiple ATM locations during a single day.

8. On or about May 29, 2016, HANGANU and Crainic were captured on bank security cameras at approximately three Bank of America ATM locations in New Jersey conducting cash-outs. Prior to the cash-outs, surveillance video

---

<sup>1</sup> Bogdan Viorel Rusu, Marcel Peckham, a/k/a “Marcel Enescu Cismas,” Catalin Mihai Dragomir, Eduard Visilica Ticu, FNU LNU, a/k/a Zoltan Nagy, Gabriel Mares, Florin Mares, Silvester Florentin Papp, Joel Abel Garcia, Stefan Dumitru, and Florian Calin Crainic have been charged in a separate complaint (Mag. No. 16-3647).

<sup>2</sup> R.M. has been charged separately in a complaint that remains under seal.

showed HANGANU, Crainic, Ticu, and an unidentified male entering and/or leaving Peckham's residence. After the cash-outs, HANGANU, Crainic, and Rusu were seen entering Peckham's residence and then subsequently leaving and traveling to Rusu's residence. Rusu was holding what appeared to be an envelope as he was leaving Peckham's residence, and he appeared to be holding the same object when he returned to his own residence.

9. During the course of the conspiracy, the Co-Conspirators stole at least approximately \$428,581 from Bank of America.

10. At all times relevant to this Complaint, Bank of America and PNC Bank were federally insured financial institutions as that term is defined in 18 U.S.C. § 20.