1 2 3 4 5 6 7	NICHOLAS A. TRUTANICH United States Attorney Nevada Bar Number 13644 JIM W. FANG Assistant United States Attorney 501 Las Vegas Boulevard South, Suite 1100 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101 Tel: 702.388.6317 / Fax: 702.388.6418 jim.fang@usdoj.gov Attorneys for the United States UNITED STATES I DISTRICT O	
8	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	Case No. 2:20-mj- 00902-DJA
9	Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT for violations of:
10	v.	Conspiracy to Possess Counterfeit and Unauthorized Access Devices
11	JOSEPH HOLMES and	(18 U.S.C. § 1029(b)(2))
12	EMELIO ROCHESTER,	Aggravated Identity Theft (18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1))
13	Defendants.	
14		
15	BEFORE the United States Magistrate Judge, Las Vegas, Nevada, the undersigned	
16	Complainant, being duly sworn, deposes and states:	
17	<u>COUNT ONE</u> Conspiracy to Possess Counterfeit and Unauthorized Access Devices	
18	(18 U.S.C. § 1029(b)(2))	
19	1. On or about September 18, 2020, in the State and Federal District of Nevada,	
20	JOSEPH HOLMES ("HOLMES") and	
21	EMELIO ROCHESTER ("ROCHESTER"),	
22	defendants herein, did knowingly and willfully conspire and agree with each other, and	
23	other persons known and unknown, to commit the crime of Possession of Counterfeit and	
24	Unauthorized Access Devices in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1029(a)(3).	
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- 2. In furtherance of the conspiracy, defendants engaged in the following conduct:
- a. On or about September 18, 2020, HOLMES possessed at least 16

 California Employment Development Department ("EDD") debit cards issued in the names of other people while a passenger in a car ROCHESTER was driving.
- b. On or about September 18, 2020, ROCHESTER possessed at least one EDD debit card issued in the names of other people while driving a car in which HOLMES was a passenger.
 - 3. All in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1029(b)(2).

COUNT TWO

Aggravated Identity Theft (18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1))

4. On or about September 18, 2020, in the State and Federal District of Nevada,

JOSEPH HOLMES and

EMELIO ROCHESTER,

defendants herein, did knowingly possess and use, without lawful authority, a means of identification of another person, that is, a California Employment Development Department debit card with the last four digits of the account number being 8208 issued in the name of J.S., during and in relation to a felony violation enumerated in 18 U.S.C. § 1028A(c), that is, the violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1029(b)(2) described in Count One, knowing that the means of identification belonged to another actual person, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1028A(a)(1).

PROBABLE CAUSE

Complainant, Joshua Arambulo, states the following as and for probable cause.

- 1. I am a Special Agent (SA) employed by the United States Department of Labor (DOL), Office of Inspector General (OIG), Office of Investigations Labor Racketeering and Fraud, in Las Vegas, Nevada, and have been so employed since March 2017. As a DOL OIG SA, my duties include investigating fraud, waste, and abuse of various DOL programs. I have conducted investigations of criminal activity involving unemployment insurance fraud, workers' compensation fraud, and labor racketeering.
- 2. The following information contained within this Criminal Complaint is based upon my own participation in this investigation, as well as information and reports provided to me by other law enforcement personnel. This statement does not include any and all information in reference to this investigation, but rather only those facts necessary to establish probable cause.
- 3. On September 18, 2020, Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department ("Metro") effectuated a traffic stop of a black Mercedes Benz sedan driven by Defendant EMELIO ROCHESTER ("ROCHESTER"), with Defendant JOSEPH HOLMES ("HOLMES") as passenger. HOLMES was questioned by one of the officers and stated that he had marijuana in his handbag. He then gave consent to the officer to search his handbag, whereupon the officer discovered 16 California Employment Development Department ("EDD") debit cards not issued in the defendants' names. ¹

¹ EDD is the agency that administers California's unemployment insurance program, which is designed to provide benefits to eligible workers who become unemployed through no fault of their own. EDD provides unemployment insurance benefits to qualified applicants on a debit card.



Still Image from Body Cam Footage of Stack of EDD Cards Recovered from HOLMES' Handbag

4. Because of the large number of debit cards discovered, officers proceeded to conduct a probable cause search of the vehicle for further contraband. ROCHESTER also gave the officer the consent to search the vehicle. During the search, officers discovered \$89,710 in U.S. currency, five cellphones, three laptop computers, and a tablet. In addition, inside ROCHESTER's wallet, the officers discovered an additional EDD debit card not in the defendants' names.



Still Image from Body Cam Footage of Currency Recovered from the Mercedes

5. The EDD debit cards found in HOLMES's handbag and ROCHESTER's wallet had been approved for at least \$385,000 of unemployment insurance benefits.

- 7. For example, I interviewed J.S., an individual whose name is on one of the aforementioned EDD cards, and he informed me that he currently lives in Fort Lauderdale, Florida, and has lived there for the past ten years. He further stated that he has never lived in California, although he has visited there on business. Finally, he informed me that he has never filed for unemployment benefits in California, nor has he received any correspondence at his own address regarding the filing of any such claims. He confirmed that the social security number and date of birth used to file the EDD claim in his name were his.
- 8. As another example, I interviewed I.S., another individual whose name is on one of the EDD cards, who informed me that she has never lived or worked in California, has never filed for unemployment benefits in California, and is currently employed. She also stated that she has visited California, but her last visit was approximately two years ago. Lastly, she told me that she no longer uses her last name as identified on the EDD card, as that was her maiden name. She likewise confirmed that the social security number and date of birth used to file the EDD claim in her name were hers.
- 9. Defendants' unlawful possession of the aforementioned debit cards affected interstate commerce because these cards were from a source outside of the State of Nevada, i.e. EDD cards from California. Moreover, the EDD debit cards, administered by the Bank of America, likely traveled through interstate commerce before being possessed by

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defendants in the State of Nevada, because Bank of America is not incorporated nor has its primary places of business located here in the State of Nevada.

10. Based on the above, I believe there is probable cause that, on September 18, 2020, JOSEPH HOLMES and EMILIO ROCHESTER did violate 18 U.S.C. § 1029(b)(2) (Conspiracy to Possess Counterfeit and Unauthorized Access Devices) and 1028A(a)(1) (Aggravated Identity Theft).

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Joshua Arambulo, Special Agent United States Department of Labor Office of the Inspector General

Attested to by the applicant in accordance with the requirements of Fed. R. Crim. P. 4.1 by telephone on October 13, 2020.

HONORABLE DANIEL J. ALBREGTS UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE