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NOV 29 2016

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF KENTUCKY AT LOUISVILLE

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U.S. DISTRICT COURT WEST'N. DIST. KENTUCKY

PLAINTIFF

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CRIMINAL NO. 3:15CR-134-JHM

OSCAR PORTILLO

v.

**DEFENDANT** 

## **PLEA AGREEMENT**

Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, the United States of America, by John E. Kuhn, Jr., Acting United States Attorney for the Western District of Kentucky, and defendant, Oscar Portillo, and his attorney, Patrick J. Bouldin, have agreed upon the following:

- 1. Defendant acknowledges that he has been charged in the Superseding Indictment in this case with violations of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841 and 846.
- 2. Defendant has read the charges against him contained in the Superseding Indictment, and those charges have been fully explained to him by his attorney. Defendant fully understands the nature and elements of the crimes with which he has been charged.
- 3. Defendant will enter a voluntary plea of guilty to counts 1 and 2 of the Superseding Indictment in this case. Defendant will plead guilty because he is in fact guilty of the charges. The parties agree to the following factual basis for this plea: On or about October 30, 2015, in the Western District of Kentucky, Jefferson County, Kentucky, and elsewhere, the defendant knowingly and intentionally possessed with intent to distribute one kilogram or more of a substance containing a detectable amount of heroin and 500 grams or more of a substance

containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, and also aided and abetted and conspired with Jose Luis Madrigal II and Pedro Abarca in so doing.

- 4. Defendant understands that the charges to which he will plead guilty carry a combined minimum term of imprisonment of 20 years, a maximum term of imprisonment of life, a combined maximum fine of \$20,000,000, and supervised release of at least five years and up to any number of years, including life, which the Court may specify. Defendant understands that an additional term of imprisonment may be ordered if the terms of the supervised release are violated, as explained in 18 U.S.C. § 3583. Defendant understands that as a result of the charges to which he will plead guilty he may be ordered to forfeit all property seized by the police during the course of the investigation.
- 5. Defendant recognizes that pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to his immigration status if he is not a citizen of the United States. Under federal law, a broad range of crimes are removable offenses, which may include the offense to which Defendant is pleading guilty. Because removal and other immigration consequences are handled in separate proceedings, Defendant understands that no one, including his attorney or the U.S. District Court, can predict with certainty how his conviction may affect his immigration status. Defendant agrees to plead guilty with a full understanding that this guilty plea may lead to adverse immigration consequences, including possible automatic removal from the United States.
- 6. Defendant understands that if a term of imprisonment of more than one year is imposed, the Sentencing Guidelines require a term of supervised release and that he will then be subject to certain conditions of release. §§5D1.1, 5D1.2, 5D1.3.

- 7. Defendant understands that by pleading guilty, he surrenders certain rights set forth below. Defendant's attorney has explained those rights to him and the consequences of his waiver of those rights, including the following:
  - A. If defendant persists in a plea of not guilty to the charges against him, he has the right to a public and speedy trial. The trial could either be a jury trial or a trial by the judge sitting without a jury. If there is a jury trial, the jury would have to agree unanimously before it could return a verdict of either guilty or not guilty. The jury would be instructed that defendant is presumed innocent and that it could not convict him unless, after hearing all the evidence, it was persuaded of defendant's guilt beyond a reasonable doubt.
  - B. At a trial, whether by a jury or a judge, the United States would be required to present its witnesses and other evidence against defendant. Defendant would be able to confront those government witnesses and his attorney would be able to cross-examine them. In turn, defendant could present witnesses and other evidence in his own behalf. If the witnesses for defendant would not appear voluntarily, he could require their attendance through the subpoena power of the Court.
  - C. At a trial, defendant would have a privilege against self-incrimination and he could decline to testify, without any inference of guilt being drawn from his refusal to testify. If defendant desired to do so, he could testify in his own behalf.
- 8. Defendant understands that the United States Attorney's Office has an obligation to fully apprise the District Court and the United States Probation Office of all facts pertinent to

the sentencing process, and to respond to all legal or factual inquiries that might arise either before, during, or after sentencing. Defendant admits all acts and essential elements of the indictment counts to which he pleads guilty.

- 9. Defendant acknowledges liability for the special assessment mandated by 18 U.S.C. § 3013 and will pay the assessment in the amount of \$200 to the United States District Court Clerk's Office by the date of sentencing.
- 10. At the time of sentencing, the United States will agree that a sentence of five years imprisonment, followed by five years of supervised release, is the appropriate disposition of this case.
- affords a defendant the right to appeal the sentence imposed. Unless based on claims of ineffective assistance of counsel or prosecutorial misconduct, the Defendant knowingly and voluntarily waives the right (a) to directly appeal his conviction and the resulting sentence pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 4(b) and 18 U.S.C. § 3742, and (b) to contest or collaterally attack his conviction and the resulting sentence under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 or otherwise.
- 12. Defendant agrees not to pursue or initiate any civil claims or suits against the United States of America, its agencies or employees, whether or not presently known to defendant, arising out of the investigation or prosecution of the offense[s] covered by this Agreement.
- 13. The defendant hereby waives all rights, whether asserted directly or by a representative, to request or receive from any department or agency of the United States any records pertaining to the investigation or prosecution of this case, including without limitation

any records that may be sought under the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, or the Privacy Act of 1974, 5 U.S.C. § 552a.

- 14. Defendant agrees to interpose no objection to the United States transferring evidence or providing information concerning defendant and this offense, to other state and federal agencies or other organizations, including, but not limited to the Internal Revenue Service, other law enforcement agencies, and any licensing and regulatory bodies, or to the entry of an order under Fed. R. Crim. P. 6(e) authorizing transfer to the Examination Division of the Internal Revenue Service of defendant's documents, or documents of third persons, in possession of the Grand Jury, the United States Attorney, or the Criminal Investigation Division of the Internal Revenue Service. Defendant further agrees to the entry of an order under Fed. R. Crim. P. 6(e) authorizing the use of documents in possession of the Grand Jury to be used during the defendant's deposition as contemplated in paragraph 9 of this Agreement.
- 15. If the Court refuses to accept this agreement and impose sentence in accordance with its terms pursuant to Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(c)(1)(C), this Agreement will become null and void and neither party shall be bound thereto, and defendant will be allowed to withdraw the plea of guilty.
- 16. Defendant agrees that the disposition provided for within this Agreement is fair, taking into account all aggravating and mitigating factors. Defendant states that he has informed the United States Attorney's Office and the Probation Officer, either directly or through his attorney, of all mitigating factors. Defendant will not oppose imposition of a sentence incorporating the disposition provided for within this Agreement, nor argue for any other sentence. If Defendant argues for any sentence other than the one to which he has agreed, he is in breach of this Agreement. Defendant agrees that the remedy for this breach is that the United

States is relieved of its obligations under this Agreement, but Defendant may not withdraw his guilty plea because of his breach.

This document and the supplemental plea agreement state the complete and only 17. Plea Agreements between the United States Attorney for the Western District of Kentucky and defendant in this case, and are binding only on the parties to this Agreement, supersedes all prior understandings, if any, whether written or oral, and cannot be modified other than in writing that are signed by all parties or on the record in Court. No other promises or inducements have been or will be made to defendant in connection with this case, nor have any predictions or threats been made in connection with this plea.

AGREED:

JOHN E. KUHN, JR.

Acting United States Attorney

By:

Larry Fentress

Assistant United States Attorney

11-29-16

1/29/16

I have read this Agreement and carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I fully understand it and I voluntarily agree to it.

Defendant

I am the defendant's counsel. I have carefully reviewed every part of this Agreement with the defendant. To my knowledge my client's decision to enter into this Agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

Counsel for Defendant